

# International comparisons

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 1. Gross domestic product at current prices and PPPs**

Billion USD

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	901.0	942.0	990.6	996.0	1 102.7	1 116.3	1 128.4	1 181.2
Austria	341.4	351.7	373.0	391.6	406.4	417.0	431.1	441.4
Belgium	410.3	436.8	455.7	471.3	486.7	500.2	512.2	526.4
Canada	1 304.5	1 361.1	1 427.5	1 464.6	1 550.3	1 617.6	1 599.8	1 625.4
Chile	273.1	310.4	350.6	374.2	394.3	405.4	402.3	415.4
Czech Republic	288.2	290.1	302.3	305.3	320.5	339.6	353.0	367.2
Denmark	222.8	238.8	247.4	250.5	262.4	270.3	276.6	280.8
Estonia	27.4	28.8	32.6	34.4	36.2	37.5	37.7	39.1
Finland	201.9	208.0	219.2	219.9	224.6	226.5	230.5	238.4
France	2 247.0	2 340.5	2 447.6	2 471.8	2 606.1	2 659.4	2 696.2 p	2 765.5 p
Germany	3 033.3	3 207.8	3 427.1	3 503.7	3 647.8	3 813.7	3 905.5	4 030.4
Greece	337.2	313.4	290.3 p	279.3 p	286.2 p	292.3 p	288.9 p	288.4 p
Hungary	206.9	215.6	227.8	229.1	242.0	251.8	257.4	262.0
Iceland	13.1	12.3	12.6	13.1	13.9	14.6	15.7	17.0
Ireland	188.7	197.4	206.8	213.3	222.3	237.5	322.4	339.5
Israel <sup>1</sup>	205.8	219.8	237.3	250.8	275.1	280.0	300.8	318.4
Italy	2 039.2	2 077.2	2 158.3	2 157.5	2 176.3	2 192.7	2 225.2	2 326.9
Japan	4 250.2	4 482.5	4 573.2	4 746.7	4 967.1	4 986.6	5 176.8	5 369.5
Korea	1 396.4	1 505.3	1 559.4	1 611.3	1 644.8	1 704.5	1 795.9	1 872.1 p
Latvia	36.1	36.9	40.7	43.2	45.6	47.5	48.5	50.1
Luxembourg	40.9	43.4	47.7	48.6	51.9	56.5	58.4	59.6
Mexico	1 637.0	1 743.2	1 911.3	2 012.8	2 064.5	2 171.6	2 170.3	2 266.4 p
Netherlands	728.0	740.1	769.0	782.6	817.8	819.7	839.0	860.7 p
New Zealand	132.1	136.0	143.5	145.4	160.7	167.9	172.0	181.0 e
Norway	267.6	283.7	307.8	328.5	340.6	339.1	320.4	307.8
Poland	734.2	801.5	869.8	907.2	940.3	973.2	1 010.2	1 039.7
Portugal	279.7	289.0	282.7	278.2	291.8	299.0	305.9	316.6 p
Slovak Republic	124.2	134.7	139.5	144.1	151.0	156.7	160.1	165.4
Slovenia	56.0	56.9	59.1	59.5	61.4	63.6	64.9	67.6
Spain	1 501.5	1 488.3	1 499.0	1 496.2	1 520.0	1 566.9	1 617.1 p	1 687.6 p
Sweden	368.6	390.4	413.5	425.8	438.5	451.1	469.3	485.3
Switzerland	400.8	415.7	444.5	462.6	486.2	506.9	527.2	534.9
Turkey	1 104.6	1 261.6	1 443.3	1 539.1	1 690.9	1 851.0	1 944.6	2 007.5
United Kingdom	2 154.1	2 251.8	2 315.8	2 401.9	2 520.8	2 630.2	2 708.0	2 798.1
United States	14 418.7	14 964.4	15 517.9	16 155.3	16 691.5	17 427.6	18 120.7	18 624.5
Euro area	11 688.4	12 052.3	12 557.7	12 708.9	13 150.7	13 509.8	13 868.9	14 332.4
OECD-Total	41 872.7	43 776.8	45 744.3 p	47 215.2 p	49 139.0 p	50 892.1 p	52 493.1 p	54 157.8 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 2. Gross domestic product at the price levels and PPPs of year 2010**

Billion USD

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	919.4	942.0	978.6	1 004.5	1 030.2	1 054.4	1 084.2	1 105.4
Austria	345.3	351.7	361.9	364.4	364.5	367.5	371.5	376.9
Belgium	425.6	437.2	445.1	446.1	447.0	453.1	459.4	466.2
Canada	1 320.4	1 361.1	1 403.9	1 428.4	1 463.7	1 505.6	1 520.6	1 542.1
Chile	294.7	311.9	331.0	348.6	362.7	369.6	378.0	384.0
Czech Republic	283.9	290.4	295.5	293.2	291.7	299.7	315.6	323.8
Denmark	234.6	239.0	242.2	242.8	245.0	249.0	253.0	258.0
Estonia	28.2	28.8	31.0	32.3	32.9	33.9	34.5	35.2
Finland	202.1	208.2	213.5	210.5	208.9	207.6	207.6	212.1
France	2 297.6	2 342.7	2 391.5	2 395.8	2 409.6	2 432.5	2 458.4 p	2 487.6 p
Germany	3 085.0	3 210.8	3 328.3	3 344.7	3 361.1	3 425.9	3 485.7	3 553.4
Greece	331.8	313.7	285.0 p	264.2 p	255.6 p	257.5 p	256.8 p	256.2 p
Hungary	214.3	215.8	219.4	215.7	220.3	229.6	237.3	242.6
Iceland	12.7	12.3	12.5	12.7	13.2	13.5	14.1	15.1
Ireland	194.1	197.6	203.5	203.6	206.9	224.2	281.5	296.0
Israel <sup>1</sup>	208.4	219.9	231.3	236.4	246.3	254.9	261.6	272.0
Italy	2 044.7	2 079.2	2 091.2	2 032.2	1 997.1	1 999.4	2 016.5	2 033.8
Japan	4 302.2	4 482.5	4 477.3	4 544.3	4 635.2	4 652.5	4 715.5	4 759.8
Korea	1 413.5	1 505.3	1 560.7	1 596.5	1 642.7	1 697.6	1 745.0	1 794.3 p
Latvia	38.4	36.9	39.3	40.8	41.8	42.6	43.8	44.8
Luxembourg	41.5	43.5	44.6	44.4	46.1	48.7	50.1	51.7
Mexico	1 658.3	1 743.2	1 807.0	1 872.9	1 898.2	1 952.2	2 016.1	2 074.8 p
Netherlands	730.6	740.8	753.1	745.2	743.8	754.3	771.4	788.4 p
New Zealand	134.7	136.0	139.7	143.2	145.9	150.3 p	155.3 p	160.1 e
Norway	282.0	284.0	286.7	294.5	297.6	303.5	309.5	312.8
Poland	774.4	802.3	841.7	855.3	867.2	895.6	930.1	956.7
Portugal	283.6	289.0	284.0	272.6	269.5	271.9	276.6	281.1 p
Slovak Republic	128.4	134.8	138.6	140.9	143.0	147.0	152.6	157.7
Slovenia	56.2	56.9	57.3	55.8	55.1	56.8	58.1	59.9
Spain	1 489.5	1 489.8	1 474.9	1 431.7	1 407.3	1 426.7	1 475.7 p	1 524.0 p
Sweden	368.7	390.8	401.2	400.0	405.0	415.5	434.3	448.4
Switzerland	403.9	416.1	423.1	427.4	435.3	445.9	451.4	457.6
Turkey	1 164.0	1 262.8	1 403.1	1 470.3	1 595.2	1 677.6	1 779.7	1 836.4
United Kingdom	2 216.4	2 253.9	2 286.7	2 320.5	2 368.2	2 440.5	2 497.8	2 543.7
United States	14 594.8	14 964.4	15 204.0	15 542.2	15 802.9	16 208.9	16 672.7	16 920.3
Euro area	11 806.4	12 052.3	12 245.8	12 137.3	12 108.1	12 269.9	12 524.0	12 750.8
OECD-Total	42 510.2	43 776.8	44 670.3 p	45 257.3 p	45 936.7 p	46 941.6 p	48 147.6 p	49 009.5 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 3. Gross domestic product per head at current prices and PPPs**

USD								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	40 897	42 166	43 583	43 082	47 003	46 921	46 761	48 178
Austria	40 928	42 059	44 469	46 478	47 937	48 801	49 959	50 503
Belgium	38 004	40 089	41 450	42 585	43 746	44 743	45 577	46 607
Canada	38 791	40 027	41 565	42 145	44 098	45 508	44 627	44 793
Chile	16 132	18 159	20 303	21 447	22 353	22 727	22 294	22 727 e
Czech Republic	27 469	27 582	28 796	29 051	30 496	32 265	33 479	34 753
Denmark	40 333	43 047	44 408	44 809	46 743	47 905	48 688	49 021
Estonia	20 481	21 573	24 501	25 973	27 450	28 511	28 735	29 741
Finland	37 823	38 775	40 683	40 620	41 293	41 463	42 064	43 378
France	34 753	36 022	37 485	37 671	39 515	40 117	40 489 p	41 364 p
Germany	37 689	39 955	42 693	43 564	45 232	47 092	47 811	48 943
Greece	30 360	28 176	26 141 p	25 284 p	26 098 p	26 839 p	26 697 p	26 746 p
Hungary	20 648	21 556	22 841	23 094	24 463	25 525	26 157	26 701
Iceland	41 105	38 540	39 624	40 698	42 817	44 511	47 446	50 666
Ireland	41 579	43 302	45 176	46 469	48 297	51 468	69 459	72 485
Israel <sup>1</sup>	27 511	28 839	30 569	31 721	34 144	34 101	35 902	37 270
Italy	34 228	34 719	35 935	35 757	35 885	36 071	36 640	38 380
Japan	33 196	35 008	35 775	37 214	39 008	39 183	40 727	42 293
Korea	28 320	30 377	31 228	32 097	32 616	33 587	35 204	36 532 p
Latvia	16 866	17 578	19 782	21 260	22 675	23 802	24 513	25 590
Luxembourg	82 192	85 598	91 814	91 527	95 246	101 275	102 554	102 019
Mexico	14 506	15 257	16 522	17 195	17 437	18 140 e	17 935 e	18 535 e
Netherlands	44 049	44 552	46 067	46 716	48 679	48 612	49 551 p	50 551 p
New Zealand	30 591	31 177	32 667	32 912	36 024	37 036	37 206	38 346 e
Norway	55 424	58 025	62 146	65 442	67 051	66 018	61 713	58 792
Poland	19 077	20 809	22 576	23 542	24 423	25 288	26 271	27 058
Portugal	26 464	27 335	26 780	26 454	27 899	28 747	29 532	30 658 p
Slovak Republic	22 922	24 809	25 836	26 654	27 900	28 928	29 530	30 460
Slovenia	27 444	27 763	28 805	28 906	29 803	30 857	31 472	32 730
Spain	32 382	31 964	32 073	31 993	32 623	33 728 p	34 846 p	36 318 p
Sweden	39 646	41 628	43 755	44 725	45 673	46 524	47 891	48 905
Switzerland	51 555	52 911	56 184	57 850	60 109	61 902	63 648	63 889 p
Turkey	15 330	17 281	19 517	20 549 e	22 314 e	24 159 e	25 112 e	25 655 e
United Kingdom	34 599	35 880	36 593	37 703	39 322	40 717	41 592	42 622
United States	46 930	48 303	49 719	51 388	52 726	54 651	56 420	57 591
Euro area	34 983	35 988	37 405	37 759	38 988	39 966	40 905	42 118
OECD-Total	33 971	35 292	36 656 p	37 617 e	38 936 e	40 090 e	41 111 e	42 162 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 4. Gross domestic product per head at the price levels and PPPs of year 2010**

USD								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	41 733	42 166	43 058	43 451	43 911	44 319	44 931	45 087
Austria	41 397	42 059	43 146	43 245	42 996	43 014	43 053	43 126
Belgium	39 418	40 128	40 485	40 309	40 183	40 526	40 883	41 273
Canada	39 265	40 027	40 879	41 104	41 636	42 357	42 418	42 499
Chile	17 410	18 249	19 169	19 978	20 562	20 724	20 946	21 007 e
Czech Republic	27 061	27 608	28 154	27 895	27 756	28 472	29 932	30 643
Denmark	42 480	43 088	43 484	43 419	43 652	44 123	44 524	45 026
Estonia	21 079	21 594	23 297	24 383	24 950	25 757	26 238	26 726
Finland	37 857	38 812	39 626	38 875	38 403	37 996	37 887	38 591
France	35 536	36 057	36 626	36 513	36 536	36 694	36 919 p	37 208 p
Germany	38 331	39 993	41 462	41 587	41 677	42 305	42 671	43 109
Greece	29 876	28 203	25 665 p	23 920 p	23 313 p	23 643 p	23 730 p	23 754 p
Hungary	21 382	21 576	21 997	21 748	22 265	23 269	24 119	24 716
Iceland	39 832	38 540	39 174	39 480	40 787	41 194	42 509	45 038
Ireland	42 729	43 302	44 426	44 316	44 928	48 533	60 577	63 131
Israel <sup>1</sup>	27 857	28 849	29 797	29 897	30 578	31 040	31 228	31 833
Italy	34 320	34 752	34 818	33 680	32 931	32 891	33 204	33 546
Japan	33 602	35 008	35 025	35 627	36 402	36 559	37 098	37 490
Korea	28 666	30 377	31 254	31 803	32 575	33 453	34 206	35 014 p
Latvia	17 934	17 595	19 067	20 082	20 763	21 346	22 169	22 867
Luxembourg	83 234	85 680	85 845	83 599	84 457	87 252	88 003	88 429
Mexico	14 694	15 257	15 621	16 000	16 033	16 308 e	16 661 e	16 969 e
Netherlands	44 207	44 595	45 117	44 482	44 271	44 732	45 557 p	46 262 p
New Zealand	31 203	31 176	31 797	32 408	32 708	33 160 p	33 603 p	33 917 e
Norway	58 398	58 081	57 887	58 681	58 582	59 076	59 613	59 746
Poland	20 103	20 809	21 848	22 195	22 523	23 273	24 186	24 897
Portugal	26 838	27 335	26 901	25 922	25 770	26 141	26 702	27 220 p
Slovak Republic	23 694	24 833	25 684	26 070	26 426	27 125	28 149	29 040
Slovenia	27 546	27 790	27 915	27 118	26 775	27 543	28 144	29 012
Spain	32 125	31 995	31 557	30 614	30 203	30 711 p	31 798 p	32 796 p
Sweden	39 650	41 668	42 456	42 023	42 185	42 857	44 323	45 186
Switzerland	51 955	52 962	53 472	53 440	53 807	54 457	54 501	54 656 p
Turkey	16 155	17 298	18 974	19 631 e	21 052 e	21 896 e	22 982 e	23 469 e
United Kingdom	35 599	35 914	36 133	36 426	36 941	37 780	38 362	38 747
United States	47 503	48 303	48 713	49 438	49 919	50 829	51 912	52 322
Euro area	35 336	35 988	36 476	36 060	35 897	36 298	36 939	37 470
OECD-Total	34 488	35 292	35 796 p	36 057 e	36 399 e	36 978 e	37 708 e	38 154 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 5. Gross domestic product per head at current prices and current PPPs, index**

OECD=100

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	120.4	119.5	118.9 p	114.5 e	120.7 e	117.0 e	113.7 e	114.3 e
Austria	120.5	119.2	121.3 p	123.6 e	123.1 e	121.7 e	121.5 e	119.8 e
Belgium	111.9	113.6	113.1 p	113.2 e	112.4 e	111.6 e	110.9 e	110.5 e
Canada	114.2	113.4	113.4 p	112.0 e	113.3 e	113.5 e	108.6 e	106.2 e
Chile	47.5	51.5	55.4 p	57.0 e	57.4 e	56.7 e	54.2 e	53.9 e
Czech Republic	80.9	78.2	78.6 p	77.2 e	78.3 e	80.5 e	81.4 e	82.4 e
Denmark	118.7	122.0	121.1 p	119.1 e	120.1 e	119.5 e	118.4 e	116.3 e
Estonia	60.3	61.1	66.8 p	69.0 e	70.5 e	71.1 e	69.9 e	70.5 e
Finland	111.3	109.9	111.0 p	108.0 e	106.1 e	103.4 e	102.3 e	102.9 e
France	102.3	102.1	102.3 p	100.1 e	101.5 e	100.1 e	98.5 e	98.1 e
Germany	110.9	113.2	116.5 p	115.8 e	116.2 e	117.5 e	116.3 e	116.1 e
Greece	89.4	79.8	71.3 p	67.2 e	67.0 e	66.9 e	64.9 e	63.4 e
Hungary	60.8	61.1	62.3 p	61.4 e	62.8 e	63.7 e	63.6 e	63.3 e
Iceland	121.0	109.2	108.1 p	108.2 e	110.0 e	111.0 e	115.4 e	120.2 e
Ireland	122.4	122.7	123.2 p	123.5 e	124.0 e	128.4 e	169.0 e	171.9 e
Israel <sup>1</sup>	81.0	81.7	83.4 p	84.3 e	87.7 e	85.1 e	87.3 e	88.4 e
Italy	100.8	98.4	98.0 p	95.1 e	92.2 e	90.0 e	89.1 e	91.0 e
Japan	97.7	99.2	97.6 p	98.9 e	100.2 e	97.7 e	99.1 e	100.3 e
Korea	83.4	86.1	85.2 p	85.3 e	83.8 e	83.8 e	85.6 e	86.6 e
Latvia	49.6	49.8	54.0 p	56.5 e	58.2 e	59.4 e	59.6 e	60.7 e
Luxembourg	241.9	242.5	250.5 p	243.3 e	244.6 e	252.6 e	249.5 e	242.0 e
Mexico	42.7	43.2	45.1 p	45.7 e	44.8 e	45.2 e	43.6 e	44.0 e
Netherlands	129.7	126.2	125.7 p	124.2 e	125.0 e	121.3 e	120.5 e	119.9 e
New Zealand	90.1	88.3	89.1 p	87.5 e	92.5 e	92.4 e	90.5 e	91.0 e
Norway	163.2	164.4	169.5 p	174.0 e	172.2 e	164.7 e	150.1 e	139.4 e
Poland	56.2	59.0	61.6 p	62.6 e	62.7 e	63.1 e	63.9 e	64.2 e
Portugal	77.9	77.5	73.1 p	70.3 e	71.7 e	71.7 e	71.8 e	72.7 e
Slovak Republic	67.5	70.3	70.5 p	70.9 e	71.7 e	72.2 e	71.8 e	72.2 e
Slovenia	80.8	78.7	78.6 p	76.8 e	76.5 e	77.0 e	76.6 e	77.6 e
Spain	95.3	90.6	87.5 p	85.0 e	83.8 e	84.1 e	84.8 e	86.1 e
Sweden	116.7	118.0	119.4 p	118.9 e	117.3 e	116.0 e	116.5 e	116.0 e
Switzerland	151.8	149.9	153.3 p	153.8 e	154.4 e	154.4 e	154.8 e	151.5 e
Turkey	45.1	49.0	53.2 p	54.6 e	57.3 e	60.3 e	61.1 e	60.8 e
United Kingdom	101.8	101.7	99.8 p	100.2 e	101.0 e	101.6 e	101.2 e	101.1 e
United States	138.1	136.9	135.6 p	136.6 e	135.4 e	136.3 e	137.2 e	136.6 e
Euro area	103.0	102.0	102.0 p	100.4 e	100.1 e	99.7 e	99.5 e	99.9 e
OECD-Total	100.0	100.0	100.0 p	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 6. Gross domestic product per head at the price levels and PPPs of year 2010, index**

OECD=100

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	121.0	119.5	120.3 p	120.5 e	120.6 e	119.9 e	119.2 e	118.2 e
Austria	120.0	119.2	120.5 p	119.9 e	118.1 e	116.3 e	114.2 e	113.0 e
Belgium	114.2	113.6	113.0 p	111.7 e	110.3 e	109.5 e	108.3 e	108.1 e
Canada	113.9	113.4	114.2 p	114.0 e	114.4 e	114.5 e	112.5 e	111.4 e
Chile	50.2	51.5	53.3 p	55.1 e	56.2 e	55.8 e	55.3 e	54.8 e
Czech Republic	78.4	78.2	78.6 p	77.3 e	76.2 e	76.9 e	79.3 e	80.2 e
Denmark	123.1	122.0	121.4 p	120.3 e	119.8 e	119.2 e	118.0 e	117.9 e
Estonia	61.1	61.1	65.0 p	67.6 e	68.5 e	69.6 e	69.5 e	70.0 e
Finland	109.7	109.9	110.6 p	107.7 e	105.4 e	102.7 e	100.5 e	101.1 e
France	102.9	102.1	102.2 p	101.2 e	100.3 e	99.1 e	97.8 e	97.4 e
Germany	111.0	113.2	115.7 p	115.2 e	114.4 e	114.3 e	113.1 e	113.0 e
Greece	86.5	79.8	71.6 p	66.3 e	64.0 e	63.9 e	62.9 e	62.2 e
Hungary	61.9	61.1	61.4 p	60.3 e	61.1 e	62.9 e	63.9 e	64.7 e
Iceland	115.5	109.2	109.4 p	109.5 e	112.1 e	111.4 e	112.7 e	118.0 e
Ireland	123.9	122.7	124.1 p	122.9 e	123.4 e	131.2 e	160.6 e	165.5 e
Israel <sup>1</sup>	80.7	81.7	83.2 p	82.9 e	84.0 e	83.9 e	82.8 e	83.4 e
Italy	99.4	98.4	97.2 p	93.3 e	90.4 e	88.9 e	88.1 e	87.9 e
Japan	97.4	99.2	97.8 p	98.8 e	100.0 e	98.9 e	98.4 e	98.3 e
Korea	83.1	86.1	87.3 p	88.2 e	89.5 e	90.5 e	90.7 e	91.8 e
Latvia	52.0	49.8	53.2 p	55.6 e	57.0 e	57.7 e	58.8 e	59.9 e
Luxembourg	241.1	242.5	239.6 p	231.6 e	231.8 e	235.7 e	233.2 e	231.5 e
Mexico	42.6	43.2	43.6 p	44.4 e	44.0 e	44.1 e	44.2 e	44.5 e
Netherlands	128.1	126.2	125.9 p	123.2 e	121.5 e	120.9 e	120.7 e	121.3 e
New Zealand	90.5	88.3	88.8 p	89.9 e	89.9 e	89.7 e	89.1 e	88.9 e
Norway	169.2	164.4	161.6 p	162.6 e	160.8 e	159.6 e	157.9 e	156.4 e
Poland	58.3	59.0	61.0 p	61.6 e	61.9 e	62.9 e	64.1 e	65.3 e
Portugal	77.8	77.5	75.1 p	71.8 e	70.7 e	70.6 e	70.8 e	71.3 e
Slovak Republic	68.6	70.3	71.7 p	72.2 e	72.5 e	73.3 e	74.6 e	76.0 e
Slovenia	79.8	78.7	77.9 p	75.1 e	73.5 e	74.4 e	74.6 e	76.0 e
Spain	93.1	90.6	88.1 p	84.8 e	82.9 e	83.0 e	84.2 e	85.9 e
Sweden	114.9	118.0	118.5 p	116.4 e	115.8 e	115.8 e	117.4 e	118.3 e
Switzerland	150.5	149.9	149.2 p	148.1 e	147.7 e	147.1 e	144.4 e	143.1 e
Turkey	46.8	49.0	53.0 p	54.4 e	57.8 e	59.2 e	60.9 e	61.5 e
United Kingdom	103.1	101.7	100.8 p	100.9 e	101.4 e	102.1 e	101.6 e	101.6 e
United States	137.7	136.9	136.1 p	137.1 e	137.1 e	137.5 e	137.7 e	137.1 e
Euro area	102.5	102.0	101.9 p	100.0 e	98.6 e	98.2 e	98.0 e	98.2 e
OECD-Total	100.0	100.0	100.0 p	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 7. Gross domestic product at current prices and exchange rates**

Billion USD

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	1 013.2	1 297.3	1 543.9	1 588.2	1 540.6	1 461.6	1 246.8	1 304.4
Austria	400.1	391.9	431.1	409.4	430.1	441.9	382.1	390.8
Belgium	484.5	483.5	527.0	497.9	520.9	531.1	455.2	468.0
Canada	1 371.2	1 613.5	1 788.6	1 824.3	1 842.6	1 799.3	1 559.6	1 535.8
Chile	172.4	218.5	252.3	267.1	278.4	261.0	242.5	247.0
Czech Republic	206.2	207.5	227.9	207.4	209.4	207.8	186.8	195.3
Denmark	321.2	322.0	344.0	327.1	343.6	353.0	301.3	306.9
Estonia	19.7	19.5	23.2	23.0	25.1	26.2	22.6	23.3
Finland	251.5	247.8	273.7	256.7	270.0	272.6	232.5	238.7
France	2 693.7	2 646.8	2 862.7	2 681.4	2 808.5	2 849.3	2 433.6 p	2 465.5 p
Germany	3 417.8	3 417.1	3 757.7	3 544.0	3 752.5	3 890.6	3 375.6	3 477.8
Greece	330.0	299.4	287.8 p	245.7 p	239.9 p	237.0 p	195.5 p	192.7 p
Hungary	130.6	130.9	140.8	127.9	135.2	140.1	122.9	125.8
Iceland	12.9	13.3	14.7	14.3	15.5	17.3	16.9	20.3
Ireland	236.3	222.0	239.0	225.6	239.4	258.1	290.6	304.8
Israel <sup>1</sup>	207.4	233.6	261.6	257.3	292.5	308.4	299.1	317.7
Italy	2 185.0	2 125.1	2 276.3	2 072.8	2 130.5	2 151.7	1 832.9	1 859.4
Japan	5 231.4	5 700.1	6 157.5	6 203.2	5 155.7	4 850.4	4 395.0	4 949.3
Korea	901.9	1 094.5	1 202.5	1 222.8	1 305.6	1 411.3	1 382.8	1 411.0 p
Latvia	26.2	23.8	28.5	28.1	30.3	31.3	27.0	27.6
Luxembourg	51.4	53.2	60.0	56.7	61.7	66.3	57.8	58.6
Mexico	900.0	1 057.8	1 180.5	1 201.1	1 274.4	1 314.4	1 169.6	1 076.9 p
Netherlands	857.9	836.4	893.8	828.9	866.7	879.6	758.0	777.2 p
New Zealand	121.3	146.6	168.5	176.2	190.5	200.7	175.6	185.0 e
Norway	386.6	429.1	498.8	510.2	523.5	499.3	386.7	371.1
Poland	439.8	479.3	528.8	500.4	524.2	545.2	477.4	471.4
Portugal	243.7	238.3	244.9	216.4	226.1	229.6	199.4	205.2 p
Slovak Republic	88.9	89.5	98.2	93.4	98.5	100.9	87.5	89.8
Slovenia	50.2	48.0	51.3	46.4	48.1	49.9	43.1	44.7
Spain	1 499.0	1 431.6	1 488.1	1 336.0	1 361.9	1 376.9	1 197.8 p	1 237.3 p
Sweden	429.7	488.4	563.1	543.9	578.7	573.8	497.9	514.5
Switzerland	541.5	583.8	699.6	668.0	688.5	709.2	679.3	668.7
Turkey	644.7	771.9	832.5	874.0	950.6	934.2	859.8	863.7
United Kingdom	2 382.8	2 441.2	2 619.7	2 662.1	2 739.8	3 022.8	2 885.6	2 650.9
United States	14 418.7	14 964.4	15 517.9	16 155.3	16 691.5	17 427.6	18 120.7	18 624.5
Euro area	12 907.7	12 645.1	13 623.1	12 639.7	13 190.8	13 476.4	11 662.0	11 934.1
OECD-Total	42 669.4	44 767.4	48 086.5 p	47 893.1 p	48 391.1 p	49 430.7 p	46 597.2 p	47 701.4 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.



## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 8. Gross domestic product at the price levels and exchange rates of year 2010**

Billion USD

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	1 266.2	1 297.3	1 347.7	1 383.3	1 418.7	1 452.1	1 493.1	1 522.4
Austria	384.8	391.9	403.3	406.1	406.2	409.6	414.0	420.0
Belgium	470.6	483.5	492.2	493.4	494.4	501.1	508.1	515.6
Canada	1 565.2	1 613.5	1 664.1	1 693.2	1 735.1	1 784.6	1 802.5	1 828.0
Chile	206.5	218.5	231.9	244.2	254.1	259.0	264.8	269.0
Czech Republic	202.9	207.5	211.2	209.5	208.5	214.1	225.5	231.3
Denmark	316.1	322.0	326.3	327.0	330.1	335.4	340.8	347.5
Estonia	19.1	19.5	21.0	21.9	22.3	23.0	23.3	23.8
Finland	240.6	247.8	254.2	250.5	248.6	247.1	247.4	252.7
France	2 595.8	2 646.8	2 701.9	2 706.8	2 722.4	2 748.2	2 777.5 p	2 810.5 p
Germany	3 283.1	3 417.1	3 542.2	3 559.6	3 577.0	3 646.0	3 709.6	3 781.7
Greece	316.7	299.4	272.0 p	252.2 p	244.0 p	245.8 p	245.1 p	244.5 p
Hungary	130.0	130.9	133.1	130.9	133.7	139.3	144.0	147.2
Iceland	13.8	13.3	13.6	13.8	14.3	14.6	15.3	16.4
Ireland	218.0	222.0	228.6	228.7	232.4	251.8	316.1	332.4
Israel <sup>1</sup>	221.5	233.6	245.8	251.2	261.8	270.9	278.0	289.0
Italy	2 089.8	2 125.1	2 137.3	2 077.1	2 041.2	2 043.5	2 062.9	2 080.6
Japan	5 470.8	5 700.1	5 693.5	5 778.6	5 894.2	5 916.3	5 996.4	6 052.7
Korea	1 027.7	1 094.5	1 134.8	1 160.8	1 194.4	1 234.3	1 268.8	1 304.7 p
Latvia	24.7	23.8	25.3	26.3	26.9	27.4	28.3	28.9
Luxembourg	50.7	53.2	54.6	54.4	56.4	59.6	61.3	63.2
Mexico	1 006.3	1 057.8	1 096.5	1 136.5	1 151.9	1 184.7	1 223.4	1 259.0 p
Netherlands	824.8	836.4	850.3	841.3	839.7	851.6	870.9	890.1 p
New Zealand	145.2	146.6	150.5	154.3	157.2	162.0 p	167.4 p	172.5 e
Norway	426.2	429.1	433.3	445.1	449.7	458.6	467.7	472.8
Poland	462.6	479.3	503.4	511.5	518.6	535.6	556.2	572.1
Portugal	233.9	238.3	233.9	224.5	222.0	224.0	228.1	231.7 p
Slovak Republic	85.2	89.5	92.0	93.5	94.9	97.6	101.3	104.7
Slovenia	47.4	48.0	48.3	47.0	46.5	47.9	49.0	50.5
Spain	1 431.4	1 431.6	1 417.3	1 375.8	1 352.4	1 371.0	1 418.1 p	1 464.5 p
Sweden	460.8	488.4	501.4	500.0	506.2	519.3	542.8	560.4
Switzerland	566.8	583.8	593.7	599.6	610.7	625.7	633.4	642.1
Turkey	711.5	771.9	857.7	898.7	975.1	1 025.4	1 087.8	1 122.5
United Kingdom	2 400.5	2 441.2	2 476.6	2 513.3	2 564.9	2 643.2	2 705.3	2 757.6
United States	14 594.8	14 964.4	15 204.0	15 542.2	15 802.9	16 208.9	16 672.7	16 920.3
Euro area	12 387.1	12 645.1	12 848.1	12 734.2	12 703.6	12 873.4	13 140.0	13 378.0
OECD-Total	43 530.0	44 767.4	45 593.6 p	46 147.6 p	46 814.6 p	47 803.3 p	48 981.5 p	49 823.1 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 9. Gross domestic product at current prices and year 2010 exchange rates**

Billion USD

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	1 191.6	1 297.3	1 373.0	1 407.0	1 463.8	1 487.3	1 522.3	1 609.6
Austria	381.5	391.9	410.7	422.0	429.0	441.1	456.3	467.9
Belgium	461.9	483.5	502.1	513.2	519.6	530.2	543.6	560.3
Canada	1 521.5	1 613.5	1 718.1	1 769.4	1 842.0	1 931.9	1 936.5	1 975.9
Chile	189.5	218.5	239.1	254.7	270.2	291.7	310.9	327.7
Czech Republic	205.8	207.5	211.2	212.6	214.6	225.9	240.6	249.9
Denmark	306.2	322.0	328.4	336.9	343.1	352.3	360.4	367.3
Estonia	18.7	19.5	22.1	23.8	25.1	26.2	27.0	28.0
Finland	239.8	247.8	260.7	264.6	269.3	272.1	277.6	285.8
France	2 568.1	2 646.8	2 727.4	2 764.0	2 801.5	2 844.3	2 906.1 p	2 952.0 p
Germany	3 258.5	3 417.1	3 580.1	3 653.1	3 743.1	3 883.8	4 031.1	4 164.1
Greece	314.6	299.4	274.2 p	253.2 p	239.3 p	236.6 p	233.5 p	230.7 p
Hungary	127.1	130.9	136.1	138.4	145.5	156.7	165.1	170.3
Iceland	13.1	13.3	14.0	14.6	15.5	16.5	18.3	20.0
Ireland	225.3	222.0	227.7	232.5	238.8	257.6	347.0	365.0
Israel <sup>1</sup>	218.1	233.6	250.4	265.3	282.5	295.1	310.9	326.4
Italy	2 083.2	2 125.1	2 168.7	2 136.6	2 125.2	2 148.0	2 188.8	2 226.3
Japan	5 576.5	5 700.1	5 598.2	5 638.6	5 732.2	5 854.1	6 060.5	6 134.0
Korea	996.2	1 094.5	1 152.8	1 191.5	1 236.5	1 285.5	1 353.0	1 416.4 p
Latvia	24.9	23.8	26.9	29.0	30.2	31.3	32.2	33.0
Luxembourg	49.0	53.2	57.2	58.4	61.6	66.2	69.0	70.2
Mexico	962.5	1 057.8	1 160.6	1 251.8	1 288.2	1 382.7	1 467.0	1 590.7 p
Netherlands	817.9	836.4	851.5	854.5	864.5	878.1	905.2	930.6 p
New Zealand	140.0	146.6	153.7	156.7	167.4	174.3	181.4	191.5 e
Norway	402.2	429.1	462.6	491.1	508.9	520.6	515.9	515.7
Poland	455.1	479.3	519.6	540.4	549.5	570.3	596.8	616.4
Portugal	232.4	238.3	233.3	223.0	225.5	229.2	238.1	245.7 p
Slovak Republic	84.8	89.5	93.5	96.3	98.2	100.8	104.5	107.5
Slovenia	47.9	48.0	48.9	47.8	48.0	49.8	51.4	53.5
Spain	1 429.1	1 431.6	1 417.7	1 377.2	1 358.5	1 374.5	1 430.4 p	1 481.4 p
Sweden	456.3	488.4	507.3	511.2	523.1	546.2	582.7	611.1
Switzerland	565.0	583.8	595.7	600.6	611.9	623.0	626.8	631.9
Turkey	664.9	771.9	927.9	1 044.5	1 204.2	1 360.4	1 556.1	1 735.7
United Kingdom	2 363.4	2 441.2	2 526.4	2 604.0	2 708.0	2 838.6	2 918.4	3 033.6
United States	14 418.7	14 964.4	15 517.9	16 155.3	16 691.5	17 427.6	18 120.7	18 624.5
Euro area	12 305.9	12 645.1	12 979.2	13 028.9	13 157.9	13 453.0	13 926.5	14 289.0
OECD-Total	43 011.2	44 767.4	46 295.7 p	47 534.0 p	48 875.8 p	50 710.8 p	52 686.1 p	54 350.6 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 10. Gross domestic product per head at current prices and exchange rates**

USD

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	45 987	58 069	67 931	68 701	65 665	61 433	51 669	53 203
Austria	47 971	46 871	51 394	48 589	50 732	51 719	44 274	44 715
Belgium	44 880	44 378	47 936	44 984	46 825	47 502	40 505	41 430
Canada	40 773	47 447	52 082	52 497	52 414	50 620	43 506	42 323
Chile	10 184	12 785	14 609	15 308	15 782	14 633	13 440	13 515 e
Czech Republic	19 652	19 727	21 716	19 733	19 923	19 746	17 721	18 486
Denmark	58 165	58 049	61 760	58 513	61 212	62 554	53 027	53 569
Estonia	14 720	14 627	17 425	17 389	19 040	19 931	17 183	17 735
Finland	47 104	46 202	50 790	47 415	49 638	49 906	42 417	43 433
France	41 662	40 737	43 843	40 866	42 584	42 982	36 545 p	36 876 p
Germany	42 466	42 563	46 810	44 065	46 531	48 042	41 324	42 232
Greece	29 709	26 918	25 916 p	22 243 p	21 875 p	21 761 p	18 071 p	17 869 p
Hungary	13 030	13 092	14 118	12 888	13 668	14 201	12 489	12 820
Iceland	40 552	41 857	46 184	44 565	48 018	52 813	51 156	60 434
Ireland	52 058	48 676	52 220	49 142	52 020	55 928	62 603	65 085
Israel <sup>1</sup>	27 722	30 654	33 701	32 539	36 307	37 556	35 704	37 192
Italy	36 675	35 519	37 900	34 353	35 130	35 397	30 180	30 669
Japan	40 859	44 517	48 169	48 633	40 490	38 114	34 576	38 983
Korea	18 292	22 087	24 080	24 359	25 890	27 811	27 105	27 535 p
Latvia	12 219	11 331	13 827	13 830	15 029	15 713	13 641	14 072
Luxembourg	103 102	104 844	115 521	106 638	113 216	118 797	101 483	100 375
Mexico	7 975	9 258	10 205	10 261	10 764	10 980 e	9 666 e	8 807 e
Netherlands	51 911	50 349	53 541	49 483	51 588	52 164	44 767 p	45 649 p
New Zealand	28 101	33 597	38 348	39 881	42 718	44 265	37 976	39 189 e
Norway	80 062	87 775	100 713	101 660	103 052	97 204	74 487	70 870
Poland	11 428	12 444	13 726	12 985	13 616	14 166	12 413	12 267
Portugal	23 063	22 539	23 196	20 577	21 619	22 077	19 253	19 872 p
Slovak Republic	16 416	16 483	18 188	17 279	18 193	18 630	16 137	16 530
Slovenia	24 608	23 435	24 985	22 537	23 363	24 205	20 875	21 655
Spain	32 329	30 746	31 840	28 568	29 229	29 640 p	25 810 p	26 626 p
Sweden	46 207	52 076	59 593	57 134	60 283	59 180	50 812	51 845
Switzerland	69 649	74 314	88 416	83 538	85 112	86 606	82 016	79 875 p
Turkey	8 947	10 573	11 258	11 669 e	12 545 e	12 192 e	11 103 e	11 038 e
United Kingdom	38 271	38 898	41 395	41 788	42 739	46 795	44 318	40 380
United States	46 930	48 303	49 719	51 388	52 726	54 651	56 420	57 591
Euro area	38 632	37 758	40 579	37 553	39 107	39 867	34 396	35 070
OECD-Total	34 617	36 091	38 533 p	38 157 e	38 343 e	38 939 e	36 494 e	37 136 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 11. Gross domestic product per head at the price levels and exchange rates of year 2010**

USD

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	57 472	58 069	59 298	59 839	60 472	61 034	61 877	62 091
Austria	46 134	46 871	48 083	48 193	47 916	47 936	47 979	48 061
Belgium	43 593	44 378	44 774	44 579	44 440	44 818	45 213	45 645
Canada	46 544	47 447	48 457	48 724	49 355	50 209	50 281	50 377
Chile	12 197	12 785	13 430	13 996	14 405	14 519	14 674	14 717 e
Czech Republic	19 336	19 727	20 117	19 933	19 833	20 345	21 388	21 896
Denmark	57 230	58 049	58 582	58 494	58 808	59 443	59 983	60 660
Estonia	14 278	14 627	15 781	16 517	16 900	17 447	17 773	18 104
Finland	45 066	46 202	47 171	46 277	45 715	45 231	45 144	45 983
France	40 149	40 737	41 380	41 253	41 278	41 457	41 711 p	42 037 p
Germany	40 793	42 563	44 125	44 259	44 355	45 022	45 412	45 923
Greece	28 515	26 918	24 495 p	22 830 p	22 251 p	22 566 p	22 649 p	22 671 p
Hungary	12 974	13 092	13 348	13 196	13 510	14 119	14 635	14 997
Iceland	43 260	41 857	42 545	42 878	44 297	44 739	46 168	48 914
Ireland	48 032	48 676	49 939	49 815	50 504	54 555	68 094	70 966
Israel <sup>1</sup>	29 601	30 654	31 662	31 768	32 492	32 983	33 183	33 826
Italy	35 077	35 519	35 586	34 423	33 657	33 616	33 969	34 318
Japan	42 729	44 517	44 539	45 304	46 290	46 489	47 175	47 674
Korea	20 843	22 087	22 725	23 124	23 685	24 323	24 871	25 459 p
Latvia	11 550	11 331	12 280	12 933	13 385	13 760	14 291	14 741
Luxembourg	101 851	104 844	105 046	102 298	103 348	106 768	107 687	108 208
Mexico	8 917	9 258	9 479	9 709	9 729	9 896 e	10 110 e	10 297 e
Netherlands	49 910	50 349	50 938	50 222	49 983	50 503	51 435 p	52 281 p
New Zealand	33 626	33 597	34 266	34 924	35 248	35 734 p	36 212 p	36 551 e
Norway	88 255	87 775	87 483	88 682	88 532	89 279	90 091	90 291
Poland	12 022	12 444	13 066	13 273	13 469	13 918	14 464	14 889
Portugal	22 129	22 539	22 159	21 353	21 228	21 533	22 017	22 444 p
Slovak Republic	15 727	16 483	17 047	17 304	17 540	18 004	18 684	19 275
Slovenia	23 229	23 435	23 541	22 869	22 579	23 226	23 734	24 465
Spain	30 871	30 746	30 326	29 419	29 025	29 513 p	30 557 p	31 516 p
Sweden	49 554	52 076	53 062	52 520	52 723	53 562	55 395	56 473
Switzerland	72 900	74 314	75 030	74 984	75 500	76 411	76 472	76 691 p
Turkey	9 875	10 573	11 598	11 999 e	12 868 e	13 384 e	14 048 e	14 345 e
United Kingdom	38 556	38 898	39 135	39 453	40 010	40 919	41 549	42 006
United States	47 503	48 303	48 713	49 438	49 919	50 829	51 912	52 322
Euro area	37 074	37 758	38 270	37 834	37 663	38 083	38 755	39 313
OECD-Total	35 315	36 091	36 536 p	36 767 e	37 094 e	37 657 e	38 361 e	38 787 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 12. Gross domestic product, volume indices**

Year 2010=100

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	97.6	100.0	103.9	106.6	109.4	111.9	115.1	117.4
Austria	98.2	100.0	102.9	103.6	103.6	104.5	105.6	107.2
Belgium	97.3	100.0	101.8	102.0	102.2	103.6	105.1	106.6
Canada	97.0	100.0	103.1	104.9	107.5	110.6	111.7	113.3
Chile	94.5	100.0	106.1	111.8	116.3	118.5	121.2	123.1
Czech Republic	97.8	100.0	101.8	101.0	100.5	103.2	108.7	111.5
Denmark	98.2	100.0	101.3	101.6	102.5	104.2	105.8	107.9
Estonia	97.8	100.0	107.6	112.2	114.4	117.7	119.7	122.2
Finland	97.1	100.0	102.6	101.1	100.3	99.7	99.8	102.0
France	98.1	100.0	102.1	102.3	102.9	103.8	104.9 p	106.2 p
Germany	96.1	100.0	103.7	104.2	104.7	106.7	108.6	110.7
Greece	105.8	100.0	90.9 p	84.2 p	81.5 p	82.1 p	81.9 p	81.7 p
Hungary	99.3	100.0	101.7	100.0	102.1	106.4	110.0	112.4
Iceland	103.7	100.0	102.0	103.3	107.8	110.0	114.7	123.3
Ireland	98.2	100.0	103.0	103.0	104.7	113.4	142.4	149.7
Israel <sup>1</sup>	94.8	100.0	105.2	107.5	112.0	115.9	119.0	123.7
Italy	98.3	100.0	100.6	97.7	96.1	96.2	97.1	97.9
Japan	96.0	100.0	99.9	101.4	103.4	103.8	105.2	106.2
Korea	93.9	100.0	103.7	106.1	109.1	112.8	115.9	119.2 p
Latvia	104.1	100.0	106.4	110.7	113.4	115.5	118.9	121.5
Luxembourg	95.4	100.0	102.5	102.2	105.9	112.0	115.2	118.8
Mexico	95.1	100.0	103.7	107.4	108.9	112.0	115.7	119.0 p
Netherlands	98.6	100.0	101.7	100.6	100.4	101.8	104.1	106.4 p
New Zealand	99.1	100.0	102.7	105.3	107.2	110.5 p	114.2 p	117.7 e
Norway	99.3	100.0	101.0	103.7	104.8	106.9	109.0	110.2
Poland	96.5	100.0	105.0	106.7	108.2	111.7	116.0	119.4
Portugal	98.1	100.0	98.2	94.2	93.2	94.0	95.7	97.2 p
Slovak Republic	95.2	100.0	102.8	104.5	106.1	109.0	113.2	117.0
Slovenia	98.8	100.0	100.6	98.0	96.9	99.7	102.0	105.2
Spain	100.0	100.0	99.0	96.1	94.5	95.8	99.1 p	102.3 p
Sweden	94.3	100.0	102.7	102.4	103.6	106.3	111.1	114.7
Switzerland	97.1	100.0	101.7	102.7	104.6	107.2	108.5	110.0
Turkey	92.2	100.0	111.1	116.4	126.3	132.8	140.9	145.4
United Kingdom	98.3	100.0	101.5	103.0	105.1	108.3	110.8	113.0
United States	97.5	100.0	101.6	103.9	105.6	108.3	111.4	113.1
Euro area	98.0	100.0	101.6	100.7	100.5	101.8	103.9	105.8
OECD-Total	97.2	100.0	101.8 p	103.1 p	104.6 p	106.8 p	109.4 p	111.3 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 13. Gross domestic product, price indices**

Year 2010=100

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	94.1	100.0	101.9	101.7	103.2	102.4	102.0	105.7
Austria	99.1	100.0	101.8	103.9	105.6	107.7	110.2	111.4
Belgium	98.2	100.0	102.0	104.0	105.1	105.8	107.0	108.7
Canada	97.2	100.0	103.2	104.5	106.2	108.3	107.4	108.1
Chile	91.8	100.0	103.1	104.3	106.3	112.7	117.4	121.8
Czech Republic	101.4	100.0	100.0	101.5	102.9	105.5	106.7	108.0
Denmark	96.9	100.0	100.6	103.0	103.9	105.0	105.8	105.7
Estonia	98.3	100.0	105.3	108.6	112.4	114.1	115.5	117.4
Finland	99.7	100.0	102.6	105.6	108.3	110.1	112.2	113.1
France	98.9	100.0	100.9	102.1	102.9	103.5	104.6 p	105.0 p
Germany	99.2	100.0	101.1	102.6	104.6	106.5	108.7	110.1
Greece	99.3	100.0	100.8 p	100.4 p	98.1 p	96.3 p	95.3 p	94.4 p
Hungary	97.7	100.0	102.3	105.7	108.8	112.5	114.6	115.7
Iceland	94.8	100.0	103.0	106.4	108.3	112.8	119.6	122.1
Ireland	103.3	100.0	99.6	101.7	102.7	102.3	109.8	109.8
Israel <sup>1</sup>	98.5	100.0	101.9	105.6	107.9	109.0	111.9	112.9
Italy	99.7	100.0	101.5	102.9	104.1	105.1	106.1	107.0
Japan	101.9	100.0	98.3	97.6	97.3	98.9	101.1	101.3
Korea	96.9	100.0	101.6	102.6	103.5	104.1	106.6	108.6 p
Latvia	100.8	100.0	106.4	110.2	112.1	114.0	114.0	114.3
Luxembourg	96.5	100.0	104.8	107.5	109.3	111.1	112.5	111.1
Mexico	95.7	100.0	105.8	110.1	111.8	116.7	119.9	126.3 p
Netherlands	99.2	100.0	100.1	101.6	103.0	103.1	103.9	104.5 p
New Zealand	96.4	100.0	102.1	101.6	106.5	107.6 p	108.4 p	111.0 e
Norway	94.4	100.0	106.8	110.3	113.1	113.5	110.3	109.1
Poland	98.4	100.0	103.2	105.7	106.0	106.5	107.3	107.7
Portugal	99.4	100.0	99.7	99.3	101.6	102.3	104.4	106.0 p
Slovak Republic	99.5	100.0	101.6	102.9	103.5	103.3	103.1	102.7
Slovenia	101.0	100.0	101.1	101.6	103.2	104.0	105.0	106.0
Spain	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.5	100.3	100.9 p	101.2 p
Sweden	99.0	100.0	101.2	102.3	103.3	105.2	107.3	109.1
Switzerland	99.7	100.0	100.3	100.2	100.2	99.6	99.0	98.4
Turkey	93.4	100.0	108.2	116.2	123.5	132.7	143.0	154.6
United Kingdom	98.5	100.0	102.0	103.6	105.6	107.4	107.9	110.0
United States	98.8	100.0	102.1	103.9	105.6	107.5	108.7	110.1
Euro area	99.3	100.0	101.0	102.3	103.6	104.5	106.0	106.8
OECD-Total	98.8	100.0	101.5 p	103.0 p	104.4 p	106.1 p	107.6 p	109.1 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 14. Actual individual consumption at current prices and PPPs**

Billion USD

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	584.5	617.7	652.5	671.1	721.3	745.2	765.3	772.1
Austria	220.8	229.9	238.3	249.0	259.3	263.2	268.5	275.7
Belgium	263.0	281.1	291.5	303.8	316.8	324.8	328.7	336.4
Canada	877.3 e	924.1 e	960.9	987.0	1 024.3	1 069.4	1 082.5	1 110.8
Chile	184.2 e	203.2 e	227.9 e	249.4 e	270.6	279.0	279.4	290.6 e
Czech Republic	173.9	180.0	183.2	186.9	198.2	206.7	210.2	217.6
Denmark	141.4	149.2	152.3	156.7	162.4	164.8	168.1	170.7
Estonia	17.5	18.3	19.5	21.1	22.2	22.9	23.7	25.0
Finland	131.0	138.2	145.5	151.0	154.7	157.6	160.8	165.9
France	1 594.3	1 674.6	1 720.9	1 767.2	1 860.0	1 881.3	1 896.8 p	1 957.0 p
Germany	2 097.4	2 198.9	2 297.2	2 393.0	2 468.1	2 530.9	2 565.8	2 657.0
Greece	257.5	244.7	227.5 p	216.5 p	218.1 p	220.8 p	218.1 p	219.0 p
Hungary	134.6	140.8	147.0	150.4	154.1	155.9	158.0	162.6
Iceland	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.9
Ireland	102.5	106.5	105.2	107.6	108.8	109.9	113.8	119.5
Israel <sup>1</sup>	137.4	146.3	158.1	167.7	171.8	173.2	183.6	195.8
Italy	1 411.2	1 500.8	1 519.1	1 510.0	1 507.9	1 497.1	1 511.9	1 575.3
Japan	2 938.8	3 064.1	3 160.2	3 322.9	3 615.2	3 586.0	3 630.3	3 696.4
Korea	813.6	864.2	914.9	955.0	958.3	968.1	1 005.3	895.0 p
Latvia	24.5	26.6	27.8	29.9	32.0	32.6	33.1	34.7
Luxembourg	16.2	16.1	16.9	17.9	19.2	19.5	19.7	20.3
Mexico	1 171.3	1 242.9	1 344.8	1 417.0	1 484.4	1 536.4	1 555.9	1 635.0 p
Netherlands	455.3	450.8	458.9	470.6	482.0	482.7	488.2	498.3 p
New Zealand	93.4	97.1	102.1	105.4	111.5	115.9	118.6	124.4 e
Norway	142.0	148.2	152.7	160.5	170.6	175.6	179.4	184.0
Poland	546.0	605.8	651.0	690.6	706.0	717.4	732.2	756.1
Portugal	201.4	210.4	204.1	201.2	210.0	213.9	217.4	223.4 p
Slovak Republic	85.3	93.1	94.4	97.8	101.2	104.3	106.2	108.9
Slovenia	36.0	37.7	38.8	39.4	39.2	39.6	40.1	41.5
Spain	962.0	973.4	975.3	984.5	993.0	1 023.4	1 058.5 p	1 096.3 p
Sweden	238.5	246.3	255.7	265.9	269.1	275.9	280.7	288.9
Switzerland	227.6	230.5	236.6	248.0	262.3	270.5	277.6 p	283.4 p
Turkey	719.3 e	835.3 e	957.0 e	1 013.0 e	1 096.8 e	1 175.6 e	1 234.6 e	1 277.2 e
United Kingdom	1 622.1	1 678.9	1 709.9	1 783.8	1 831.2	1 882.3	1 923.9	2 014.4
United States	10 826.1	11 200.3	11 692.8	12 063.2	12 396.8	12 933.1	13 387.2	13 867.2 e
Euro area	7 947.9	8 274.9	8 459.0	8 642.0	8 877.4	9 012.8	9 142.7	9 448.9
OECD-Total	29 456.4 e	30 784.0 e	32 048.9 e	33 164.0 e	34 406.1 e	35 365.1 e	36 233.4 e	37 306.4 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 15. Actual individual consumption at the price levels and PPPs of year 2010**

Billion USD

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	594.7	617.7	635.5	645.2	659.7	678.0	698.5	715.8
Austria	227.8	229.9	232.6	233.9	234.4	235.5	237.0	241.1
Belgium	274.2	281.1	282.9	285.2	286.9	289.9	292.8	297.1
Canada	893.3 e	924.1 e	945.2 e	960.7 e	978.1 e	999.7 e	1 019.9 e	1 043.3 e
Chile	185.7 e	203.2 e	218.5 e	231.6 e	242.0 e	248.8 e	255.1 e	261.6 e
Czech Republic	178.3	180.0	179.6	177.5	179.0	182.4	188.2	194.4
Denmark	147.2	149.2	149.6	150.3	150.9	153.4	155.7	158.3
Estonia	18.5	18.3	18.8	19.6	20.2	20.8	21.8	22.7
Finland	134.9	138.2	141.5	142.1	141.6	142.3	144.5	146.9
France	1 643.9	1 674.6	1 685.1	1 688.5	1 700.3	1 719.0	1 743.7 p	1 779.7 p
Germany	2 185.3	2 198.9	2 228.0	2 255.3	2 272.4	2 300.5	2 348.2	2 403.9
Greece	260.6	244.7	222.2 p	203.8 p	196.2 p	195.8 p	195.1 p	194.9 p
Hungary	144.8	140.8	141.7	138.4	139.1	142.5	147.2	152.8
Iceland	8.2 e	8.1 e	8.2 e	8.3 e	8.4 e	8.6 e	9.0 e	9.3 e
Ireland	106.3	106.5	103.8	102.4	102.3	105.0	109.0	112.8
Israel <sup>1</sup>	139.9	146.3	151.7	156.3	162.2	169.1	175.7	185.7
Italy	1 484.6	1 500.8	1 496.9	1 445.4	1 415.1	1 420.0	1 442.7	1 459.8
Japan	2 992.3	3 064.1	3 071.6	3 138.3	3 209.0	3 190.1	3 202.0	3 213.4
Korea	828.4 e	864.2 e	892.1 e	911.5 e	930.4 e	950.1 e	972.3 e	858.2 e
Latvia	26.1	26.6	27.5	28.3	29.6	30.1	30.9	32.0
Luxembourg	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.7	17.2	17.5	18.0	18.5
Mexico	1 202.5	1 242.9	1 285.3	1 314.5	1 337.7	1 364.5	1 406.3	1 455.6 p
Netherlands	448.5	450.8	452.7	447.8	443.4	445.0	451.9	458.6 p
New Zealand	95.1	97.1	100.0	102.0	105.3	108.5 p	111.4 p	116.1 e
Norway	143.3	148.2	151.0	155.6	159.2	162.3	166.0	168.8
Poland	589.9	605.8	621.6	625.7	629.8	646.4	666.0	690.2
Portugal	206.5	210.4	202.2	191.9	190.0	192.7	195.5	199.3
Slovak Republic	92.5	93.1	92.0	91.8	91.6	95.2	97.7	100.1
Slovenia	37.3	37.7	37.8	36.9	35.5	36.0	36.9	38.3
Spain	971.4	973.4	952.1	916.7	889.1	..	..	..
Sweden	239.0	246.3	249.8	251.4	255.1	260.1	268.1	274.8
Switzerland	226.6	230.5	232.3	237.8	243.9	247.4	252.1 p	256.1 p
Turkey	759.2 e	835.3 e	930.1 e	961.8 e	1 037.7 e	1 069.2 e	1 126.1 e	1 172.0 e
United Kingdom	1 666.1	1 678.9	1 671.5	1 699.4	1 729.9	1 769.4	1 813.0	1 861.7
United States	11 023.1	11 200.3	11 409.4	11 565.3	11 723.7	12 041.6	12 421.0	12 722.3 e
Euro area	8 205.8	8 274.9	8 276.2	8 195.8	8 158.1	8 234.5	8 385.4	8 554.9
OECD-Total	30 193.0 e	30 784.0 e	31 241.0 e	31 543.2 e	31 951.6 e	32 531.9 e	33 338.8 e	33 965.9 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.



## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 16. Actual individual consumption per head at current prices and PPPs**

USD								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	26 529	27 651	28 711	29 031	30 743	31 322	31 715	31 491
Austria	26 464	27 494	28 409	29 549	30 591	30 809	31 110	31 541
Belgium	24 364	25 799	26 518	27 447	28 478	29 050	29 248	29 782
Canada	26 088 e	27 175 e	27 981	28 404	29 137	30 087	30 196	30 613
Chile	10 881 e	11 887 e	13 197 e	14 295 e	15 341	15 645	15 482	15 897 e
Czech Republic	16 578	17 117	17 451	17 782	18 855	19 639	19 942	20 598
Denmark	25 606	26 898	27 336	28 034	28 929	29 210	29 592	29 794
Estonia	13 104	13 691	14 700	15 893	16 810	17 421	18 083	19 032
Finland	24 533	25 760	26 995	27 895	28 450	28 848	29 342	30 190
France	24 658	25 773	26 356	26 933	28 201	28 380	28 484 p	29 271 p
Germany	26 061	27 389	28 616	29 754	30 604	31 253	31 411	32 265
Greece	23 188	21 999	20 483 p	19 603 p	19 887 p	20 269 p	20 153 p	20 307 p
Hungary	13 432	14 084	14 744	15 162	15 579	15 805	16 055	16 566
Iceland	26 403	25 409	26 395	27 716	27 977	28 802	29 155	29 648
Ireland	22 572	23 366	22 986	23 431	23 645	23 809	24 503	25 518
Israel <sup>1</sup>	18 370	19 192	20 366	21 213	21 323	21 085	21 913	22 916
Italy	23 686	25 085	25 293	25 026	24 863	24 628	24 895	25 983
Japan	22 954	23 930	24 722	26 051	28 392	28 178	28 560	29 115
Korea	16 499	17 440	18 321	19 025	19 004	19 077	19 706	17 466 p
Latvia	11 439	12 687	13 527	14 691	15 895	16 340	16 752	17 716
Luxembourg	32 571	31 653	32 594	33 755	35 230	34 969	34 605	34 822
Mexico	10 379	10 878	11 625	12 106	12 537	12 834 e	12 858 e	13 372 e
Netherlands	27 549	27 135	27 491	28 093	28 689	28 626	28 832 p	29 264 p
New Zealand	21 633	22 248	23 236	23 862	24 996	25 572	25 652	26 358 e
Norway	29 402	30 306	30 820	31 986	33 584	34 190	34 556	35 145
Poland	14 189	15 729	16 899	17 922	18 336	18 641	19 041	19 675
Portugal	19 059	19 900	19 330	19 135	20 078	20 568	20 984	21 636 p
Slovak Republic	15 738	17 146	17 485	18 094	18 687	19 240	19 578	20 052
Slovenia	17 634	18 419	18 904	19 145	19 017	19 215	19 430	20 101
Spain	20 747	20 905	20 868	21 051	21 313	22 029 p	22 809 p	23 593 p
Sweden	25 653	26 264	27 062	27 935	28 025	28 455	28 647	29 113
Switzerland	29 278	29 336	29 897	31 013	32 423	33 029	33 512 p	33 853 p
Turkey	9 983 e	11 442 e	12 941 e	13 524 e	14 474 e	15 344 e	15 942 e	16 323 e
United Kingdom	26 054	26 752	27 019	28 001	28 565	29 139	29 548	30 684
United States	35 237	36 153	37 463	38 372	39 160	40 557	41 682	42 881 e
Euro area	23 788	24 709	25 196	25 676	26 319	26 662	26 966	27 767
OECD-Total	23 898 e	24 818 e	25 682 e	26 422 e	27 262 e	27 859 e	28 377 e	29 043 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 17. Actual individual consumption per head at the price levels and PPPs of year 2010**

USD

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	26 994	27 651	27 962	27 911	28 121	28 497	28 946	29 196
Austria	27 311	27 494	27 734	27 760	27 647	27 560	27 468	27 590
Belgium	25 400	25 799	25 729	25 771	25 790	25 928	26 051	26 308
Canada	26 562 e	27 175 e	27 523 e	27 645 e	27 821 e	28 124 e	28 449 e	28 753 e
Chile	10 969 e	11 887 e	12 654 e	13 270 e	13 718 e	13 949 e	14 139 e	14 311 e
Czech Republic	16 995	17 117	17 115	16 893	17 028	17 333	17 851	18 395
Denmark	26 647	26 898	26 855	26 876	26 885	27 178	27 401	27 625
Estonia	13 861	13 691	14 172	14 777	15 303	15 839	16 575	17 216
Finland	25 261	25 760	26 263	26 242	26 034	26 058	26 372	26 727
France	25 425	25 773	25 808	25 733	25 781	25 932	26 186 p	26 620 p
Germany	27 152	27 389	27 755	28 042	28 178	28 407	28 747	29 191
Greece	23 462	21 999	20 006 p	18 453 p	17 891 p	17 979 p	18 031 p	18 070 p
Hungary	14 444	14 084	14 209	13 953	14 059	14 439	14 965	15 571
Iceland	25 777 e	25 409 e	25 684 e	25 783 e	25 820 e	26 377 e	27 057 e	27 752 e
Ireland	23 422	23 366	22 684	22 312	22 239	22 756	23 479	24 077
Israel <sup>1</sup>	18 704	19 192	19 544	19 768	20 137	20 588	20 971	21 738
Italy	24 919	25 085	24 924	23 954	23 334	23 360	23 755	24 078
Japan	23 371	23 930	24 028	24 604	25 202	25 068	25 191	25 311
Korea	16 800 e	17 440 e	17 864 e	18 157 e	18 449 e	18 723 e	19 059 e	16 746 e
Latvia	12 191	12 687	13 341	13 917	14 727	15 107	15 631	16 354
Luxembourg	32 003	31 653	31 231	31 420	31 467	31 405	31 582	31 593
Mexico	10 655	10 878	11 110	11 230	11 299	11 398 e	11 622 e	11 904 e
Netherlands	27 140	27 135	27 118	26 733	26 391	26 387	26 691 p	26 933 p
New Zealand	22 026	22 248	22 764	23 079	23 599	23 928 p	24 089 p	24 599 e
Norway	29 680	30 306	30 479	31 002	31 338	31 598	31 970	32 248
Poland	15 329	15 729	16 141	16 244	16 365	16 795	17 318	17 960
Portugal	19 543	19 900	19 156	18 254	18 170	18 526	18 877	19 305 p
Slovak Republic	17 072	17 146	17 038	16 977	16 931	17 574	18 021	18 439
Slovenia	18 272	18 419	18 411	17 952	17 231	17 472	17 862	18 552
Spain	20 950	20 905	20 372	19 602	19 081	..	..	..
Sweden	25 701	26 264	26 439	26 405	26 569	26 827	27 359	27 696
Switzerland	29 152	29 336	29 358	29 741	30 152	30 217	30 441 p	30 588 p
Turkey	10 537 e	11 442 e	12 577 e	12 841 e	13 695 e	13 955 e	14 541 e	14 978 e
United Kingdom	26 760	26 752	26 412	26 676	26 984	27 391	27 846	28 360
United States	35 878	36 153	36 555	36 788	37 034	37 761	38 674	39 340 e
Euro area	24 560	24 709	24 652	24 350	24 187	24 360	24 732	25 140
OECD-Total	24 495 e	24 818 e	25 034 e	25 131 e	25 317 e	25 627 e	26 110 e	26 442 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 18. Actual individual consumption per head at current prices and current PPPs, index**

OECD=100

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	111.0 e	111.4 e	111.8 e	109.9 e	112.8 e	112.4 e	111.8 e	108.4 e
Austria	110.7 e	110.8 e	110.6 e	111.8 e	112.2 e	110.6 e	109.6 e	108.6 e
Belgium	102.0 e	104.0 e	103.3 e	103.9 e	104.5 e	104.3 e	103.1 e	102.5 e
Canada	109.2 e	109.5 e	109.0 e	107.5 e	106.9 e	108.0 e	106.4 e	105.4 e
Chile	45.5 e	47.9 e	51.4 e	54.1 e	56.3 e	56.2 e	54.6 e	54.7 e
Czech Republic	69.4 e	69.0 e	67.9 e	67.3 e	69.2 e	70.5 e	70.3 e	70.9 e
Denmark	107.1 e	108.4 e	106.4 e	106.1 e	106.1 e	104.9 e	104.3 e	102.6 e
Estonia	54.8 e	55.2 e	57.2 e	60.1 e	61.7 e	62.5 e	63.7 e	65.5 e
Finland	102.7 e	103.8 e	105.1 e	105.6 e	104.4 e	103.6 e	103.4 e	103.9 e
France	103.2 e	103.9 e	102.6 e	101.9 e	103.4 e	101.9 e	100.4 e	100.8 e
Germany	109.1 e	110.4 e	111.4 e	112.6 e	112.3 e	112.2 e	110.7 e	111.1 e
Greece	97.0 e	88.6 e	79.8 e	74.2 e	72.9 e	72.8 e	71.0 e	69.9 e
Hungary	56.2 e	56.8 e	57.4 e	57.4 e	57.1 e	56.7 e	56.6 e	57.0 e
Iceland	110.5 e	102.4 e	102.8 e	104.9 e	102.6 e	103.4 e	102.7 e	102.1 e
Ireland	94.5 e	94.1 e	89.5 e	88.7 e	86.7 e	85.5 e	86.3 e	87.9 e
Israel <sup>1</sup>	76.9 e	77.3 e	79.3 e	80.3 e	78.2 e	75.7 e	77.2 e	78.9 e
Italy	99.1 e	101.1 e	98.5 e	94.7 e	91.2 e	88.4 e	87.7 e	89.5 e
Japan	96.1 e	96.4 e	96.3 e	98.6 e	104.1 e	101.1 e	100.6 e	100.2 e
Korea	69.0 e	70.3 e	71.3 e	72.0 e	69.7 e	68.5 e	69.4 e	60.1 e
Latvia	47.9 e	51.1 e	52.7 e	55.6 e	58.3 e	58.7 e	59.0 e	61.0 e
Luxembourg	136.3 e	127.5 e	126.9 e	127.8 e	129.2 e	125.5 e	121.9 e	119.9 e
Mexico	43.4 e	43.8 e	45.3 e	45.8 e	46.0 e	46.1 e	45.3 e	46.0 e
Netherlands	115.3 e	109.3 e	107.0 e	106.3 e	105.2 e	102.8 e	101.6 e	100.8 e
New Zealand	90.5 e	89.6 e	90.5 e	90.3 e	91.7 e	91.8 e	90.4 e	90.8 e
Norway	123.0 e	122.1 e	120.0 e	121.1 e	123.2 e	122.7 e	121.8 e	121.0 e
Poland	59.4 e	63.4 e	65.8 e	67.8 e	67.3 e	66.9 e	67.1 e	67.7 e
Portugal	79.8 e	80.2 e	75.3 e	72.4 e	73.6 e	73.8 e	73.9 e	74.5 e
Slovak Republic	65.9 e	69.1 e	68.1 e	68.5 e	68.5 e	69.1 e	69.0 e	69.0 e
Slovenia	73.8 e	74.2 e	73.6 e	72.5 e	69.8 e	69.0 e	68.5 e	69.2 e
Spain	86.8 e	84.2 e	81.3 e	79.7 e	78.2 e	79.1 e	80.4 e	81.2 e
Sweden	107.3 e	105.8 e	105.4 e	105.7 e	102.8 e	102.1 e	101.0 e	100.2 e
Switzerland	122.5 e	118.2 e	116.4 e	117.4 e	118.9 e	118.6 e	118.1 e	116.6 e
Turkey	41.8 e	46.1 e	50.4 e	51.2 e	53.1 e	55.1 e	56.2 e	56.2 e
United Kingdom	109.0 e	107.8 e	105.2 e	106.0 e	104.8 e	104.6 e	104.1 e	105.7 e
United States	147.4 e	145.7 e	145.9 e	145.2 e	143.6 e	145.6 e	146.9 e	147.6 e
Euro area	99.5 e	99.6 e	98.1 e	97.2 e	96.5 e	95.7 e	95.0 e	95.6 e
OECD-Total	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 19. Actual individual consumption per head at the price levels and PPPs of year 2010, index**

OECD=100

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	110.2 e	111.4 e	111.7 e	111.1 e	111.1 e	111.2 e	110.9 e	110.4 e
Austria	111.5 e	110.8 e	110.8 e	110.5 e	109.2 e	107.5 e	105.2 e	104.3 e
Belgium	103.7 e	104.0 e	102.8 e	102.6 e	101.9 e	101.2 e	99.8 e	99.5 e
Canada	108.4 e	109.5 e	109.9 e	110.0 e	109.9 e	109.7 e	109.0 e	108.7 e
Chile	44.8 e	47.9 e	50.5 e	52.8 e	54.2 e	54.4 e	54.2 e	54.1 e
Czech Republic	69.4 e	69.0 e	68.4 e	67.3 e	67.3 e	67.6 e	68.4 e	69.6 e
Denmark	108.8 e	108.4 e	107.3 e	107.0 e	106.2 e	106.1 e	104.9 e	104.5 e
Estonia	56.6 e	55.2 e	56.6 e	58.8 e	60.5 e	61.8 e	63.5 e	65.1 e
Finland	103.1 e	103.8 e	105.0 e	104.5 e	102.9 e	101.7 e	101.0 e	101.1 e
France	103.8 e	103.9 e	103.1 e	102.4 e	101.9 e	101.2 e	100.3 e	100.7 e
Germany	110.8 e	110.4 e	110.9 e	111.6 e	111.3 e	110.8 e	110.1 e	110.4 e
Greece	95.8 e	88.6 e	80.0 e	73.5 e	70.7 e	70.2 e	69.1 e	68.3 e
Hungary	59.0 e	56.8 e	56.8 e	55.5 e	55.6 e	56.3 e	57.3 e	58.9 e
Iceland	105.2 e	102.4 e	102.6 e	102.6 e	102.0 e	102.9 e	103.6 e	105.0 e
Ireland	95.6 e	94.1 e	90.6 e	88.8 e	87.8 e	88.8 e	89.9 e	91.1 e
Israel <sup>1</sup>	76.4 e	77.3 e	78.1 e	78.7 e	79.6 e	80.3 e	80.3 e	82.2 e
Italy	101.7 e	101.1 e	99.6 e	95.4 e	92.2 e	91.2 e	91.0 e	91.1 e
Japan	95.4 e	96.4 e	95.9 e	97.8 e	99.5 e	97.8 e	96.5 e	95.7 e
Korea	68.6 e	70.3 e	71.4 e	72.3 e	72.9 e	73.1 e	73.0 e	63.3 e
Latvia	49.8 e	51.1 e	53.3 e	55.4 e	58.2 e	59.0 e	59.9 e	61.8 e
Luxembourg	130.7 e	127.5 e	124.8 e	125.1 e	124.3 e	122.5 e	121.0 e	119.5 e
Mexico	43.5 e	43.8 e	44.4 e	44.7 e	44.6 e	44.5 e	44.5 e	45.0 e
Netherlands	110.8 e	109.3 e	108.4 e	106.4 e	104.3 e	103.0 e	102.2 e	101.9 e
New Zealand	89.9 e	89.6 e	90.9 e	91.8 e	93.2 e	93.4 e	92.3 e	93.0 e
Norway	121.2 e	122.1 e	121.8 e	123.4 e	123.8 e	123.3 e	122.4 e	122.0 e
Poland	62.6 e	63.4 e	64.5 e	64.6 e	64.6 e	65.5 e	66.3 e	67.9 e
Portugal	79.8 e	80.2 e	76.6 e	72.7 e	71.8 e	72.3 e	72.3 e	73.0 e
Slovak Republic	69.7 e	69.1 e	68.1 e	67.6 e	66.9 e	68.6 e	69.0 e	69.7 e
Slovenia	74.6 e	74.2 e	73.6 e	71.5 e	68.1 e	68.2 e	68.4 e	70.2 e
Spain	85.5 e	84.2 e	81.4 e	78.0 e	75.4 e	..	..	..
Sweden	104.9 e	105.8 e	105.7 e	105.1 e	105.0 e	104.7 e	104.8 e	104.7 e
Switzerland	119.0 e	118.2 e	117.3 e	118.4 e	119.2 e	117.9 e	116.6 e	115.7 e
Turkey	43.0 e	46.1 e	50.3 e	51.1 e	54.1 e	54.5 e	55.7 e	56.6 e
United Kingdom	109.2 e	107.8 e	105.6 e	106.2 e	106.6 e	106.9 e	106.6 e	107.2 e
United States	146.5 e	145.7 e	146.0 e	146.4 e	146.3 e	147.3 e	148.1 e	148.8 e
Euro area	100.3 e	99.6 e	98.5 e	96.9 e	95.5 e	95.1 e	94.7 e	95.1 e
OECD-Total	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 20. Actual individual consumption at current prices and exchange rates**

Billion USD

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	683.1	854.0	1 013.1	1 057.0	1 030.2	1 002.4	872.2	892.4
Austria	264.0	258.4	282.5	268.8	283.8	290.5	248.6	255.2
Belgium	325.2	323.8	352.9	336.0	352.6	357.7	303.7	311.9
Canada	972.0 e	1 131.3 e	1 234.7	1 260.8	1 268.3	1 230.6	1 098.8	1 095.1
Chile	112.1 e	140.6 e	166.4 e	180.6 e	192.1	181.8	171.3	175.8 e
Czech Republic	121.9	123.3	135.9	124.0	125.8	121.8	106.5	111.6
Denmark	218.0	214.9	228.9	217.6	226.8	231.2	197.0	201.4
Estonia	12.9	12.4	14.2	14.1	15.5	16.2	14.2	15.0
Finland	172.5	171.1	190.4	182.4	192.4	195.8	167.0	169.9
France	1 928.5	1 893.7	2 032.0	1 904.4	1 994.8	2 017.3	1 714.4 p	1 743.9 p
Germany	2 386.4	2 332.5	2 529.0	2 400.3	2 537.4	2 597.0	2 232.4	2 296.4
Greece	262.4	240.3	232.4 p	197.4 p	192.0 p	187.0 p	153.3 p	151.3 p
Hungary	85.0	83.2	89.2	81.9	84.0	84.3	73.1	75.7
Iceland	8.8	8.9	9.9	9.8	10.5	11.8	11.1	12.9
Ireland	144.8	134.5	138.9	128.6	134.4	138.8	121.0	126.0
Israel <sup>1</sup>	140.4	159.5	178.4	174.5	197.3	208.6	199.2	212.7
Italy	1 590.1	1 551.0	1 660.5	1 513.6	1 545.9	1 552.8	1 320.3	1 336.6
Japan	3 653.4	3 939.1	4 320.2	4 390.2	3 664.3	3 421.1	3 015.8	3 352.0
Korea	533.6	628.2	701.5	720.0	764.5	821.5	790.3	688.0 p
Latvia	18.3	17.2	19.9	19.4	21.1	21.8	18.6	19.4
Luxembourg	22.9	22.6	24.8	24.2	26.0	26.8	23.1	23.6
Mexico	644.4	751.2	832.7	847.0	925.4	945.6	838.8	770.0 p
Netherlands	537.4	521.0	556.9	519.3	540.6	546.1	464.1	471.8 p
New Zealand	85.8	103.0	119.1	125.5	132.4	139.2	121.2	127.4 e
Norway	219.8	242.1	271.8	274.6	285.8	279.0	229.1	230.0
Poland	315.0	344.1	376.8	356.6	371.3	381.1	326.1	322.1
Portugal	186.7	184.0	187.4	165.0	170.7	173.9	148.6	152.7 p
Slovak Republic	61.8	59.9	64.5	61.5	64.3	66.7	57.3	58.5
Slovenia	33.4	32.7	35.0	32.0	32.2	32.6	27.8	28.9
Spain	1 020.4	988.6	1 034.7	935.7	946.6	958.9	827.3 p	847.9 p
Sweden	283.8	315.6	362.9	354.0	379.0	372.6	317.2	326.6
Switzerland	325.6	347.0	411.2	395.3	408.1	418.1	403.2 p	399.0 p
Turkey	435.8 e	527.8 e	566.5 e	589.4 e	636.2 e	614.4 e	561.5 e	562.3 e
United Kingdom	1 896.5	1 926.0	2 050.1	2 092.4	2 148.7	2 351.7	2 249.2	2 068.4
United States	10 826.1	11 200.3	11 692.8	12 063.2	12 396.8	12 933.1	13 387.2	13 867.2 e
Euro area	9 022.4	8 796.3	9 414.3	8 758.8	9 108.8	9 239.7	7 893.7	8 062.7
OECD-Total	30 528.6 e	31 783.8 e	34 118.1 e	34 017.2 e	34 297.8 e	34 929.9 e	32 810.5 e	33 499.6 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 21. Actual individual consumption at the price levels and exchange rates of year 2010**

Billion USD

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	822.2	854.0	878.6	892.0	912.1	937.3	965.6	989.6
Austria	256.1	258.4	261.5	262.9	263.4	264.7	266.4	271.0
Belgium	315.8	323.8	325.9	328.7	330.6	333.8	337.2	342.2
Canada	1 093.5 e	1 131.3 e	1 157.1 e	1 176.1 e	1 197.3 e	1 223.8 e	1 248.5 e	1 277.2 e
Chile	128.4 e	140.6 e	151.1 e	160.2 e	167.4 e	172.1 e	176.5 e	181.0 e
Czech Republic	122.2	123.3	123.1	121.7	122.7	125.0	129.0	133.2
Denmark	212.0	214.9	215.6	216.5	217.5	220.9	224.3	228.0
Estonia	12.6	12.4	12.8	13.3	13.7	14.2	14.8	15.4
Finland	167.1	171.1	175.4	176.1	175.5	176.3	179.0	181.9
France	1 859.0	1 893.7	1 906.5	1 910.3	1 923.7	1 944.0	1 971.9 p	2 012.6 p
Germany	2 318.1	2 332.5	2 364.5	2 393.4	2 411.6	2 440.3	2 490.9	2 549.9
Greece	255.9	240.3	218.3 p	200.3 p	192.8 p	192.3 p	191.6 p	191.4 p
Hungary	85.5	83.2	83.7	81.8	82.2	84.1	87.0	90.3
Iceland	9.1 e	8.9 e	9.1 e	9.2 e	9.3 e	9.6 e	9.9 e	10.3 e
Ireland	134.2	134.5	131.1	129.3	129.2	132.6	137.6	142.4
Israel <sup>1</sup>	152.6	159.5	165.6	170.6	177.1	184.3	191.5	202.5
Italy	1 534.3	1 551.0	1 547.7	1 494.4	1 463.1	1 467.5	1 490.9	1 508.6
Japan	3 846.8	3 939.1	3 946.5	4 032.3	4 123.1	4 101.1	4 116.4	4 131.1
Korea	602.2 e	628.2 e	648.5 e	662.6 e	676.3 e	690.7 e	706.8 e	623.8 e
Latvia	16.9	17.2	17.8	18.3	19.2	19.5	20.0	20.7
Luxembourg	22.4	22.6	22.8	23.5	24.1	24.6	25.3	25.9
Mexico	726.8	751.2	776.8	794.5	808.5	824.7	850.0	879.7 p
Netherlands	518.4	521.0	523.4	517.8	512.7	514.3	522.3	530.0 p
New Zealand	100.9	103.0	106.1	108.2	111.7	115.1 p	118.1 p	123.2 e
Norway	234.2	242.1	246.8	254.4	260.3	265.2	271.2	275.9
Poland	335.0	344.1	353.2	355.5	357.8	367.1	378.2	392.0
Portugal	180.6	184.0	176.9	167.9	166.2	168.5	171.0	174.3
Slovak Republic	59.5	59.9	59.2	59.1	59.0	61.3	62.9	64.4
Slovenia	32.4	32.7	32.8	32.1	30.8	31.3	32.0	33.2
Spain	986.5	988.6	967.4	931.0	902.9	..	..	..
Sweden	306.2	315.6	320.3	322.2	327.0	333.3	343.5	352.1
Switzerland	341.3	347.0	349.9	358.3	367.4	372.6	379.6 p	385.6 p
Turkey	479.7 e	527.8 e	587.9 e	608.0 e	656.0 e	675.6 e	711.5 e	740.6 e
United Kingdom	1 911.3	1 926.0	1 918.4	1 950.4	1 985.3	2 029.8	2 079.9	2 135.7
United States	11 023.1	11 200.3	11 409.4	11 565.3	11 723.7	12 041.6	12 421.0	12 722.3 e
Euro area	8 722.9	8 796.3	8 797.6	8 712.2	8 672.2	8 753.3	8 913.7	9 093.9
OECD-Total	31 219.3 e	31 783.8 e	32 191.6 e	32 497.0 e	32 907.6 e	33 495.8 e	34 305.7 e	34 954.0 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 22. Actual individual consumption at current prices and year 2010 exchange rates**

Billion USD

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	803.4	854.0	900.9	936.5	978.9	1 020.1	1 065.0	1 101.2
Austria	251.7	258.4	269.2	277.1	283.1	290.0	296.9	305.6
Belgium	310.1	323.8	336.2	346.3	351.7	357.1	362.7	373.5
Canada	1 078.5 e	1 131.3 e	1 186.0	1 222.9	1 267.8	1 321.4	1 364.3	1 408.9
Chile	123.3 e	140.6 e	157.8 e	172.1 e	186.4	203.2	219.6	233.2 e
Czech Republic	121.7	123.3	125.9	127.1	129.0	132.4	137.2	142.8
Denmark	207.8	214.9	218.5	224.2	226.5	230.7	235.7	241.0
Estonia	12.3	12.4	13.5	14.6	15.5	16.2	17.0	18.0
Finland	164.4	171.1	181.4	188.0	191.9	195.5	199.4	203.5
France	1 838.6	1 893.7	1 936.0	1 963.1	1 989.8	2 013.7	2 047.3 p	2 088.0 p
Germany	2 275.1	2 332.5	2 409.5	2 474.2	2 531.0	2 592.5	2 665.8	2 749.6
Greece	250.2	240.3	221.5 p	203.4 p	191.5 p	186.7 p	183.1 p	181.2 p
Hungary	82.7	83.2	86.2	88.7	90.3	94.3	98.2	102.5
Iceland	8.9	8.9	9.4	10.1	10.5	11.2	12.0	12.7
Ireland	138.1	134.5	132.3	132.5	134.1	138.5	144.5	150.9
Israel <sup>1</sup>	147.7	159.5	170.8	180.0	190.5	199.6	207.1	218.5
Italy	1 516.0	1 551.0	1 582.1	1 560.2	1 542.0	1 550.1	1 576.7	1 600.4
Japan	3 894.4	3 939.1	3 927.8	3 990.6	4 074.0	4 129.0	4 158.6	4 154.4
Korea	589.3	628.2	672.5	701.6	724.1	748.2	773.3	690.6 p
Latvia	17.4	17.2	18.8	20.0	21.1	21.7	22.2	23.2
Luxembourg	21.9	22.6	23.6	24.9	26.0	26.7	27.5	28.3
Mexico	689.2	751.2	818.7	882.8	935.3	994.7	1 052.1	1 137.3 p
Netherlands	512.3	521.0	530.6	535.3	539.3	545.2	554.3	564.9 p
New Zealand	99.0	103.0	108.6	111.6	116.3	120.9	125.2	131.9 e
Norway	228.7	242.1	252.1	264.3	277.8	290.9	305.7	319.7
Poland	326.0	344.1	370.2	385.1	389.1	398.7	407.6	421.2
Portugal	178.0	184.0	178.5	170.1	170.3	173.6	177.5	182.8 p
Slovak Republic	58.9	59.9	61.4	63.4	64.2	66.6	68.4	70.0
Slovenia	31.9	32.7	33.3	32.9	32.2	32.6	33.2	34.6
Spain	972.8	988.6	985.8	964.5	944.2	957.2	988.0 p	1 015.3 p
Sweden	301.4	315.6	326.9	332.8	342.5	354.7	371.3	388.0
Switzerland	339.8	347.0	350.2	355.4	362.7	367.3	372.1 p	377.0 p
Turkey	449.5 e	527.8 e	631.3 e	704.3 e	806.0 e	894.8 e	1 016.2 e	1 129.9 e
United Kingdom	1 881.1	1 926.0	1 977.1	2 046.7	2 123.8	2 208.4	2 274.8	2 367.1
United States	10 826.1	11 200.3	11 692.8	12 063.2	12 396.8	12 933.1	13 387.2	13 867.2 e
Euro area	8 601.7	8 796.3	8 969.3	9 028.5	9 086.0	9 223.6	9 426.5	9 653.7
OECD-Total	30 747.6 e	31 783.8 e	32 897.4 e	33 770.6 e	34 656.1 e	35 817.6 e	36 947.5 e	38 034.7 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 23. Actual individual consumption per head at current prices and exchange rates**

USD

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	31 006	38 227	44 573	45 725	43 914	42 135	36 147	36 397
Austria	31 645	30 903	33 678	31 901	33 476	34 004	28 809	29 205
Belgium	30 124	29 713	32 097	30 356	31 694	31 995	27 026	27 617
Canada	28 903 e	33 268 e	35 953	36 282	36 077	34 623	30 651	30 178
Chile	6 624 e	8 223 e	9 639 e	10 347 e	10 888	10 194	9 495	9 618 e
Czech Republic	11 618	11 728	12 949	11 796	11 973	11 571	10 102	10 559
Denmark	39 476	38 744	41 103	38 928	40 402	40 970	34 679	35 149
Estonia	9 634	9 311	10 644	10 650	11 777	12 314	10 840	11 402
Finland	32 302	31 908	35 345	33 695	35 375	35 852	30 463	30 926
France	29 827	29 146	31 121	29 025	30 245	30 431	25 746 p	26 083 p
Germany	29 651	29 053	31 504	29 845	31 463	32 069	27 328	27 886
Greece	23 624	21 607	20 932 p	17 868 p	17 506 p	17 170 p	14 168 p	14 031 p
Hungary	8 476	8 318	8 944	8 259	8 486	8 542	7 430	7 711
Iceland	27 415	28 128	31 189	30 684	32 566	35 935	33 511	38 317
Ireland	31 903	29 497	30 336	28 010	29 205	30 070	26 062	26 911
Israel <sup>1</sup>	18 765	20 926	22 986	22 069	24 486	25 400	23 781	24 896
Italy	26 690	25 923	27 648	25 085	25 490	25 544	21 741	22 047
Japan	28 535	30 764	33 796	34 419	28 777	26 882	23 726	26 402
Korea	10 821	12 677	14 047	14 343	15 161	16 188	15 492	13 425 p
Latvia	8 521	8 208	9 667	9 522	10 491	10 910	9 396	9 901
Luxembourg	46 058	44 478	47 741	45 474	47 723	47 994	40 493	40 465
Mexico	5 711	6 575	7 198	7 236	7 816	7 899 e	6 932 e	6 297 e
Netherlands	32 516	31 362	33 360	31 000	32 179	32 385	27 412 p	27 712 p
New Zealand	19 873	23 600	27 110	28 414	29 676	30 698	26 207	26 993 e
Norway	45 511	49 519	54 881	54 717	56 258	54 312	44 135	43 934
Poland	8 186	8 933	9 779	9 254	9 642	9 902	8 479	8 383
Portugal	17 665	17 401	17 747	15 692	16 323	16 716	14 348	14 784 p
Slovak Republic	11 398	11 035	11 946	11 376	11 882	12 319	10 562	10 768
Slovenia	16 369	15 983	17 040	15 541	15 651	15 829	13 475	13 986
Spain	22 007	21 231	22 138	20 007	20 316	20 642 p	17 827 p	18 248 p
Sweden	30 522	33 652	38 404	37 192	39 478	38 429	32 375	32 913
Switzerland	41 886	44 173	51 971	49 428	50 453	51 063	48 680 p	47 653 p
Turkey	6 049 e	7 230 e	7 660 e	7 869 e	8 397 e	8 019 e	7 250 e	7 186 e
United Kingdom	30 461	30 689	32 395	32 845	33 518	36 406	34 544	31 507
United States	35 237	36 153	37 463	38 372	39 160	40 557	41 682	42 881 e
Euro area	27 003	26 266	28 042	26 023	27 005	27 333	23 282	23 694
OECD-Total	24 767 e	25 624 e	27 340 e	27 102 e	27 176 e	27 516 e	25 696 e	26 079 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 24. Actual individual consumption per head at the price levels and exchange rates of year 2010**

USD								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	37 319	38 227	38 657	38 587	38 877	39 396	40 017	40 362
Austria	30 698	30 903	31 173	31 202	31 075	30 977	30 874	31 011
Belgium	29 252	29 713	29 645	29 694	29 716	29 861	30 003	30 298
Canada	32 517 e	33 268 e	33 694 e	33 843 e	34 058 e	34 429 e	34 827 e	35 199 e
Chile	7 588 e	8 223 e	8 753 e	9 180 e	9 490 e	9 650 e	9 781 e	9 900 e
Czech Republic	11 644	11 728	11 732	11 580	11 672	11 876	12 231	12 604
Denmark	38 382	38 744	38 700	38 730	38 743	39 147	39 468	39 791
Estonia	9 427	9 311	9 642	10 054	10 412	10 771	11 272	11 708
Finland	31 290	31 908	32 546	32 521	32 263	32 278	32 666	33 106
France	28 752	29 146	29 198	29 114	29 168	29 325	29 613 p	30 103 p
Germany	28 802	29 053	29 455	29 759	29 903	30 133	30 493	30 965
Greece	23 044	21 607	19 659 p	18 133 p	17 580 p	17 659 p	17 709 p	17 748 p
Hungary	8 530	8 318	8 396	8 244	8 307	8 528	8 838	9 196
Iceland	28 536 e	28 128 e	28 433 e	28 543 e	28 583 e	29 200 e	29 953 e	30 722 e
Ireland	29 568	29 497	28 636	28 167	28 074	28 727	29 640	30 394
Israel <sup>1</sup>	20 394	20 926	21 331	21 575	21 977	22 448	22 866	23 701
Italy	25 752	25 923	25 769	24 766	24 126	24 141	24 550	24 883
Japan	30 045	30 764	30 873	31 613	32 380	32 226	32 384	32 538
Korea	12 212 e	12 677 e	12 986 e	13 199 e	13 411 e	13 610 e	13 855 e	12 174 e
Latvia	7 888	8 208	8 632	9 005	9 528	9 775	10 113	10 581
Luxembourg	44 970	44 478	43 905	44 171	44 237	44 129	44 378	44 394
Mexico	6 440	6 575	6 715	6 787	6 829	6 889 e	7 025 e	7 195 e
Netherlands	31 367	31 362	31 357	30 911	30 516	30 497	30 849 p	31 129 p
New Zealand	23 364	23 600	24 148	24 482	25 034	25 382 p	25 553 p	26 093 e
Norway	48 498	49 519	49 826	50 681	51 231	51 632	52 240	52 693
Poland	8 706	8 933	9 167	9 225	9 294	9 538	9 835	10 200
Portugal	17 089	17 401	16 758	15 969	15 895	16 199	16 506	16 880 p
Slovak Republic	10 987	11 035	10 970	10 931	10 902	11 310	11 598	11 867
Slovenia	15 855	15 983	15 983	15 584	14 959	15 161	15 499	16 098
Spain	21 277	21 231	20 699	19 907	19 379	..	..	..
Sweden	32 931	33 652	33 892	33 849	34 059	34 374	35 055	35 487
Switzerland	43 894	44 173	44 225	44 803	45 422	45 499	45 836 p	46 058 p
Turkey	6 658 e	7 230 e	7 951 e	8 118 e	8 657 e	8 817 e	9 188 e	9 464 e
United Kingdom	30 698	30 689	30 313	30 616	30 970	31 422	31 944	32 533
United States	35 878	36 153	36 555	36 788	37 034	37 761	38 674	39 340 e
Euro area	26 107	26 266	26 205	25 884	25 711	25 895	26 290	26 724
OECD-Total	25 328 e	25 624 e	25 796 e	25 891 e	26 075 e	26 386 e	26 867 e	27 212 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 25. Actual individual consumption, volume indices**

Year 2005=100

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	96.3	100.0	102.9	104.5	106.8	109.8	113.1	115.9
Austria	99.1	100.0	101.2	101.8	102.0	102.4	103.1	104.9
Belgium	97.5	100.0	100.7	101.5	102.1	103.1	104.1	105.7
Canada	96.7 e	100.0 e	102.3 e	104.0 e	105.8 e	108.2 e	110.4 e	112.9 e
Chile	91.4 e	100.0 e	107.5 e	114.0 e	119.1 e	122.4 e	125.6 e	128.7 e
Czech Republic	99.0	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.5	101.3	104.5	108.0
Denmark	98.6	100.0	100.3	100.8	101.2	102.8	104.3	106.1
Estonia	101.4	100.0	103.3	107.3	110.7	114.2	119.3	124.1
Finland	97.6	100.0	102.5	102.9	102.5	103.0	104.6	106.3
France	98.2	100.0	100.7	100.9	101.6	102.7	104.1 p	106.3 p
Germany	99.4	100.0	101.4	102.6	103.4	104.6	106.8	109.3
Greece	106.5	100.0	90.8 p	83.3 p	80.2 p	80.0 p	79.7 p	79.6 p
Hungary	102.8	100.0	100.7	98.3	98.8	101.2	104.5	108.5
Iceland	101.8 e	100.0 e	101.4 e	102.3 e	103.5 e	106.9 e	110.8 e	115.2 e
Ireland	99.8	100.0	97.5	96.1	96.1	98.6	102.3	105.9
Israel <sup>1</sup>	95.7	100.0	103.8	107.0	111.0	115.6	120.1	127.0
Italy	98.9	100.0	99.8	96.3	94.3	94.6	96.1	97.3
Japan	97.7	100.0	100.2	102.4	104.7	104.1	104.5	104.9
Korea	95.9 e	100.0 e	103.2 e	105.5 e	107.7 e	109.9 e	112.5 e	99.3 e
Latvia	98.1	100.0	103.2	106.4	111.4	113.2	116.2	120.4
Luxembourg	99.2	100.0	101.0	104.0	106.9	109.1	111.9	114.9
Mexico	96.7	100.0	103.4	105.8	107.6	109.8	113.2	117.1 p
Netherlands	99.5	100.0	100.5	99.4	98.4	98.7	100.3	101.7 p
New Zealand	98.0	100.0	103.0	105.0	108.4	111.8 p	114.7 p	119.6 e
Norway	96.7	100.0	101.9	105.1	107.5	109.6	112.0	114.0
Poland	97.4	100.0	102.6	103.3	104.0	106.7	109.9	113.9
Portugal	98.2	100.0	96.2	91.3	90.3	91.6	92.9	94.7
Slovak Republic	99.3	100.0	98.8	98.6	98.5	102.3	105.0	107.6
Slovenia	98.9	100.0	100.2	97.9	94.1	95.5	97.7	101.5
Spain	99.8	100.0	97.9	94.2	91.3	..	..	..
Sweden	97.0	100.0	101.5	102.1	103.6	105.6	108.8	111.6
Switzerland	98.3	100.0	100.8	103.2	105.9	107.4	109.4 p	111.1 p
Turkey	90.9 e	100.0 e	111.4 e	115.2 e	124.3 e	128.0 e	134.8 e	140.3 e
United Kingdom	99.2	100.0	99.6	101.3	103.1	105.4	108.0	110.9
United States	98.4	100.0	101.9	103.3	104.7	107.5	110.9	113.6 e
Euro area	99.2	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.6	99.5	101.3	103.4
OECD-Total	98.2 e	100.0 e	101.3 e	102.2 e	103.5 e	105.4 e	107.9 e	110.0 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 26. Actual individual consumption, price indices**

Year 2005=100

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	97.7	100.0	102.5	105.0	107.3	108.8	110.3	111.3
Austria	98.3	100.0	102.9	105.4	107.5	109.6	111.4	112.8
Belgium	98.2	100.0	103.2	105.4	106.4	107.0	107.6	109.1
Canada	98.6 e	100.0 e	102.5 e	104.0 e	105.9 e	108.0 e	109.3 e	110.3 e
Chile	96.0 e	100.0 e	104.4 e	107.5 e	111.4 e	118.1 e	124.4 e	128.9 e
Czech Republic	99.6	100.0	102.3	104.4	105.1	105.9	106.4	107.2
Denmark	98.0	100.0	101.4	103.5	104.1	104.4	105.1	105.7
Estonia	97.4	100.0	105.2	109.3	112.9	114.2	114.9	116.7
Finland	98.4	100.0	103.5	106.8	109.4	110.9	111.4	111.8
France	98.9	100.0	101.5	102.8	103.4	103.6	103.8 p	103.7 p
Germany	98.1	100.0	101.9	103.4	105.0	106.2	107.0	107.8
Greece	97.7	100.0	101.4 p	101.6 p	99.3 p	97.1 p	95.5 p	94.7 p
Hungary	96.7	100.0	103.0	108.4	109.9	112.0	112.9	113.5
Iceland	97.2 e	100.0 e	104.0 e	110.0 e	113.9 e	117.6 e	120.7 e	123.3 e
Ireland	102.9	100.0	100.9	102.5	103.8	104.5	105.0	106.0
Israel <sup>1</sup>	96.8	100.0	103.1	105.5	107.6	108.3	108.1	107.9
Italy	98.8	100.0	102.2	104.4	105.4	105.6	105.8	106.1
Japan	101.2	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.8	100.7	101.0	100.6
Korea	97.9 e	100.0 e	103.7 e	105.9 e	107.1 e	108.3 e	109.4 e	110.7 e
Latvia	102.9	100.0	105.8	109.0	109.9	111.5	111.0	112.1
Luxembourg	97.6	100.0	103.6	106.1	107.6	108.6	109.0	109.1
Mexico	94.8	100.0	105.4	111.1	115.7	120.6	123.8	129.3 p
Netherlands	98.8	100.0	101.4	103.4	105.2	106.0	106.1	106.6 p
New Zealand	98.1	100.0	102.4	103.2	104.2	105.0 p	106.0 p	107.1 e
Norway	97.6	100.0	102.1	103.9	106.7	109.7	112.7	115.9
Poland	97.3	100.0	104.8	108.3	108.7	108.6	107.8	107.5
Portugal	98.6	100.0	100.9	101.3	102.4	103.0	103.8	104.9 p
Slovak Republic	98.9	100.0	103.7	107.3	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.6
Slovenia	98.4	100.0	101.6	102.8	104.4	104.2	103.8	104.0
Spain	98.6	100.0	101.9	103.6	104.6	..	..	..
Sweden	98.4	100.0	102.1	103.3	104.8	106.4	108.1	110.2
Switzerland	99.6	100.0	100.1	99.2	98.7	98.6	98.0 p	97.8 p
Turkey	93.7 e	100.0 e	107.4 e	115.8 e	122.9 e	132.4 e	142.8 e	152.6 e
United Kingdom	98.4	100.0	103.1	104.9	107.0	108.8	109.4	110.8
United States	98.2	100.0	102.5	104.3	105.7	107.4	107.8	109.0 e
Euro area	98.6	100.0	102.0	103.6	104.8	105.4	105.8	106.2
OECD-Total	98.5 e	100.0 e	102.2 e	103.9 e	105.3 e	106.9 e	107.7 e	108.8 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 27. Exchange rates**

National currency per USD

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	1.2822	1.0902	0.9695	0.9658	1.0358	1.1094	1.3311	1.3452
Austria	0.7198	0.7550	0.7194	0.7783	0.7532	0.7537	0.9017	0.9040
Belgium	0.7198	0.7550	0.7194	0.7783	0.7532	0.7537	0.9017	0.9040
Canada	1.1431	1.0302	0.9895	0.9992	1.0298	1.1061	1.2791	1.3254
Chile	560.86	510.25	483.67	486.47	495.27	570.35	654.12	676.96
Czech Republic	19.063	19.098	17.696	19.578	19.571	20.758	24.599	24.440
Denmark	5.3609	5.6241	5.3687	5.7925	5.6163	5.6125	6.7279	6.7317
Estonia	0.7195	0.7546	0.7194	0.7783	0.7532	0.7537	0.9017	0.9040
Finland	0.7198	0.7550	0.7194	0.7783	0.7532	0.7537	0.9017	0.9040
France	0.7198	0.7550	0.7194	0.7783	0.7532	0.7537	0.9017	0.9040
Germany	0.7198	0.7550	0.7194	0.7783	0.7532	0.7537	0.9017	0.9040
Greece	0.7198	0.7550	0.7194	0.7783	0.7532	0.7537	0.9017	0.9040
Hungary	202.34	207.94	201.06	225.10	223.70	232.60	279.33	281.52
Iceland	123.638	122.242	115.954	125.083	122.179	116.767	131.919	120.812
Ireland	0.7198	0.7550	0.7194	0.7783	0.7532	0.7537	0.9017	0.9040
Israel <sup>1</sup>	3.9323	3.7390	3.5781	3.8559	3.6108	3.5779	3.8868	3.8406
Italy	0.7198	0.7550	0.7194	0.7783	0.7532	0.7537	0.9017	0.9040
Japan	93.57	87.78	79.81	79.79	97.60	105.94	121.04	108.79
Korea	1 276.9	1 156.1	1 108.3	1 126.5	1 094.9	1 053.0	1 131.2	1 160.4
Latvia	0.7193	0.7548	0.7132	0.7781	0.7533	0.7537	0.9017	0.9040
Luxembourg	0.7198	0.7550	0.7194	0.7783	0.7532	0.7537	0.9017	0.9040
Mexico	13.5135	12.6360	12.4233	13.1695	12.7720	13.2925	15.8483	18.6641
Netherlands	0.7198	0.7550	0.7194	0.7783	0.7532	0.7537	0.9017	0.9040
New Zealand	1.6009	1.3878	1.2658	1.2343	1.2194	1.2054	1.4340	1.4365
Norway	6.2883	6.0442	5.6046	5.8175	5.8750	6.3017	8.0642	8.4000
Poland	3.1201	3.0153	2.9628	3.2565	3.1606	3.1545	3.7695	3.9428
Portugal	0.7198	0.7550	0.7194	0.7783	0.7532	0.7537	0.9017	0.9040
Slovak Republic	0.720	0.755	0.719	0.778	0.753	0.754	0.902	0.904
Slovenia	0.7198	0.7550	0.7194	0.7783	0.7532	0.7537	0.9017	0.9040
Spain	0.7198	0.7550	0.7194	0.7783	0.7532	0.7537	0.9017	0.9040
Sweden	7.6538	7.2075	6.4935	6.7750	6.5140	6.8608	8.4348	8.5620
Switzerland	1.0881	1.0429	0.8880	0.9377	0.9269	0.9162	0.9624	0.9854
Turkey	1.5500	1.5028	1.6750	1.7960	1.9038	2.1885	2.7200	3.0201
United Kingdom	0.6419	0.6472	0.6241	0.6330	0.6397	0.6077	0.6545	0.7406
United States	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 28. Purchasing power parities for gross domestic product**

National currency per USD

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	1.44	1.50	1.51	1.54	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.49
Austria	0.844	0.841	0.831	0.814	0.797	0.799	0.799	0.800
Belgium	0.850	0.836	0.832	0.822	0.806	0.800	0.801	0.804
Canada	1.20	1.22	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.25
Chile	354.06	359.25	348.02	347.23	349.68	367.21	394.34	402.57
Czech Republic	13.6	13.7	13.3	13.3	12.8	12.7	13.0	13.0
Denmark	7.73	7.58	7.47	7.56	7.35	7.33	7.33	7.36
Estonia	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.54
Finland	0.896	0.900	0.898	0.908	0.905	0.907	0.909	0.905
France	0.863	0.854	0.841	0.844	0.812	0.808	0.814	0.806
Germany	0.811	0.804	0.789	0.787	0.775	0.769	0.779	0.780
Greece	0.704	0.721	0.713	0.685	0.631	0.611	0.610	0.604
Hungary	127.7	126.3	124.3	125.6	125.0	129.4	133.4	135.2
Iceland	122.0	132.8	135.2	137.0	137.0	138.5	142.2	144.1
Ireland	0.901	0.849	0.832	0.823	0.811	0.819	0.813	0.812
Israel <sup>1</sup>	3.962	3.974	3.945	3.955	3.840	3.940	3.865	3.833
Italy	0.771	0.772	0.759	0.748	0.737	0.740	0.743	0.722
Japan	115	112	107	104	101	103	103	100
Korea	825	841	855	855	869	872	871	875
Latvia	0.521	0.487	0.499	0.506	0.499	0.498	0.502	0.497
Luxembourg	0.903	0.925	0.905	0.907	0.895	0.884	0.892	0.889
Mexico	7.43	7.67	7.67	7.86	7.88	8.05	8.54	8.87
Netherlands	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.82	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.82
New Zealand	1.471	1.496	1.486	1.496	1.446	1.441	1.464	1.468
Norway	9.08	9.14	9.08	9.04	9.03	9.28	9.73	10.13
Poland	1.87	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.79
Portugal	0.627	0.623	0.623	0.605	0.584	0.579	0.588	0.586
Slovak Republic	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Slovenia	0.65	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60
Spain	0.719	0.726	0.714	0.695	0.675	0.662	0.668	0.663
Sweden	8.92	9.02	8.84	8.65	8.60	8.73	8.95	9.08
Switzerland	1.47	1.46	1.40	1.35	1.31	1.28	1.24	1.23
Turkey	0.90	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.07	1.10	1.20	1.30
United Kingdom	0.710	0.702	0.706	0.702	0.695	0.698	0.697	0.702
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 29. Purchasing power parities for actual individual consumption**

National currency per USD

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.48	1.49	1.52	1.55
Austria	0.861	0.849	0.853	0.840	0.824	0.832	0.835	0.837
Belgium	0.890	0.870	0.871	0.861	0.838	0.830	0.833	0.838
Canada	1.27	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.27	1.30	1.31
Chile	341.47	352.98	353.27	352.14	351.50	371.64	401.17	409.58
Czech Republic	13.4	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.5
Denmark	8.26	8.10	8.07	8.04	7.84	7.87	7.88	7.94
Estonia	0.53	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.54
Finland	0.948	0.935	0.942	0.940	0.937	0.937	0.936	0.926
France	0.871	0.854	0.849	0.839	0.808	0.808	0.815	0.806
Germany	0.819	0.801	0.792	0.781	0.774	0.773	0.784	0.781
Greece	0.733	0.742	0.735	0.709	0.663	0.638	0.634	0.625
Hungary	127.7	122.8	122.0	122.6	121.8	125.7	129.3	131.0
Iceland	128.4	135.3	137.0	138.5	142.2	145.7	151.6	156.1
Ireland	1.017	0.953	0.949	0.930	0.930	0.952	0.959	0.953
Israel <sup>1</sup>	4.017	4.077	4.038	4.012	4.146	4.310	4.218	4.172
Italy	0.811	0.780	0.786	0.780	0.772	0.782	0.787	0.767
Japan	116	113	109	105	99	101	101	99
Korea	837	840	850	849	873	894	889	892
Latvia	0.536	0.488	0.510	0.504	0.497	0.503	0.506	0.505
Luxembourg	1.018	1.061	1.054	1.049	1.020	1.034	1.055	1.051
Mexico	7.43	7.64	7.69	7.87	7.96	8.18	8.54	8.79
Netherlands	0.85	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.86
New Zealand	1.47	1.47	1.48	1.47	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.47
Norway	9.73	9.88	9.98	9.95	9.84	10.01	10.30	10.50
Poland	1.80	1.71	1.71	1.68	1.66	1.68	1.68	1.68
Portugal	0.667	0.660	0.660	0.638	0.612	0.613	0.617	0.618
Slovak Republic	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Slovenia	0.67	0.66	0.65	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63
Spain	0.764	0.767	0.763	0.740	0.718	0.706	0.705	0.699
Sweden	9.11	9.24	9.22	9.02	9.18	9.27	9.53	9.68
Switzerland	1.56	1.57	1.54	1.49	1.44	1.42	1.40	1.39
Turkey	0.94	0.95	0.99	1.04	1.10	1.14	1.24	1.33
United Kingdom	0.751	0.742	0.748	0.743	0.751	0.759	0.765	0.761
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

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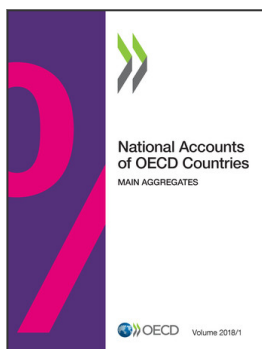
# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 30. Population, mid-year estimates

Thousands

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	22 032	22 340	22 728	23 117	23 461	23 791	24 130	24 518
Austria	8 341	8 361	8 389	8 426	8 477	8 544	8 630	8 740
Belgium	10 796	10 896	10 994	11 068	11 125	11 180	11 238	11 295
Canada	33 629	34 005	34 343	34 751	35 155	35 545	35 849	36 286
Chile	16 928	17 093	17 267	17 450	17 640	17 836	18 045	18 278 e
Czech Republic	10 491	10 517	10 497	10 509	10 511	10 525	10 543	10 565
Denmark	5 523	5 547	5 570	5 591	5 613	5 643	5 682	5 729
Estonia	1 336	1 333	1 330	1 325	1 320	1 316	1 313	1 316
Finland	5 339	5 363	5 388	5 414	5 439	5 463	5 481	5 495
France	64 655	64 974	65 294	65 615	65 953	66 290	66 590 p	66 858 p
Germany	80 483	80 284	80 275	80 426	80 646	80 983	81 687	82 349
Greece	11 107	11 121	11 105 p	11 045 p	10 965 p	10 892 p	10 821 p	10 784 p
Hungary	10 023	10 000	9 972	9 920	9 893	9 866	9 839	9 814
Iceland	319	318	319	321	324	327	331	335
Ireland	4 539	4 560	4 577	4 590	4 602	4 615	4 642	4 683
Israel <sup>1</sup>	7 482	7 621	7 763	7 907	8 056	8 212	8 377	8 543
Italy	59 578	59 830	60 060	60 339	60 646	60 789	60 731	60 628
Japan	128 034	128 043	127 831	127 552	127 333	127 262	127 110	126 960
Korea	49 308	49 554	49 937	50 200	50 429	50 747	51 015	51 246
Latvia	2 142	2 097	2 059	2 034	2 013	1 994	1 977	1 959
Luxembourg	498	508	519	532	545	558	569	584
Mexico	112 853	114 256	115 683	117 054	118 395	119 713 e	121 005 e	122 273 e
Netherlands	16 526	16 612	16 693	16 752	16 800	16 863	16 932 p	17 026 p
New Zealand	4 318	4 363	4 393	4 418	4 460	4 534	4 623	4 720 e
Norway	4 829	4 889	4 953	5 019	5 080	5 137	5 191	5 236
Poland	38 483	38 517	38 526	38 534	38 502	38 484	38 455	38 427
Portugal	10 568	10 573	10 558	10 515	10 457	10 401	10 358	10 326 p
Slovak Republic	5 418	5 430	5 398	5 406	5 413	5 419	5 422	5 431
Slovenia	2 041.7	2 048.8	2 052.8	2 056.8	2 059.6	2 061.8	2 063.3	2 064.6
Spain	46 368	46 562	46 736	46 766	46 593	46 455 p	46 407 p	46 468 p
Sweden	9 299	9 378	9 449	9 519	9 600	9 696	9 799	9 923
Switzerland	7 775	7 856	7 912	7 997	8 089	8 189	8 282	8 372 p
Turkey	72 050	73 003	73 950	74 899 e	75 774 e	76 619 e	77 440 e	78 247 e
United Kingdom	62 260	62 759	63 285	63 705	64 106	64 597	65 110	65 648
United States	307 240	309 801	312 114	314 377	316 569	318 887	321 173	323 391
Euro area	334 120	334 894	335 722	336 581	337 298	338 036	339 050	340 291
OECD-Total	1 232 611	1 240 414	1 247 920 p	1 255 150 e	1 262 046 e	1 269 434 e	1 276 861 e	1 284 519 e

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