

International comparisons

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 1. Balance sheet and income, direct insurance (All insurance companies)

2019

Million US dollars

	Gross claims payments	Gross operating expenses	Commissions	Outstanding claims provision (changes)	Total assets	Gross technical provisions	Gross technical provisions unit-linked	Shareholders' equity	Net income
Argentina	6 862	2 625	1 595	1 784	20 205	5 524	..	4 709	1 350
Australia	52 005	9 993	2 740	..	206 314	157 767	..	28 862	1 985
Austria	17 319	1 057	3 711	343	148 615	104 344	20 658	12 003	..
Belgium	27 893	3 185	3 744	1 999	348 142	293 394	50 075	18 713	2 809
Bolivia	303	226	56	..	1 120	500	..	1 700	38
Brazil	12 253	12 686	6 331	124	306 646	269 599	226 089	23 376	5 906
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	8 340	2 066	1 021	2 741	71 495	61 428	5 814	6 910	572
Colombia	4 869	3 316	762	-536	26 130	19 047	..	4 670	686
Costa Rica	686	318	238	74	4 456	1 637	0	2 031	126
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	4 312	2 066	391	70	20 751	14 797	4 345	3 520	759
Denmark	26 267	2 498	287	46 783	559 802	448 062	196 784	28 992	2 841
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	736	300	133	435	2 156	364	0	647	103
Egypt	1 024	176	361	..	7 097	..	..	2 098	317
El Salvador	362	224	93	101	932	222	..	400	37
Estonia	524	214	..	..	2 240	1 301	616	468	83
Finland	11 042	1 362	259	-210	84 959	75 172	..	7 118	1 214
France	273 111	54 646	..	79 891	3 309 617	2 602 374	437 243	211 457	14 481
Germany	188 540	17 286	23 183	8 130	1 914 031	1 741 282	142 569	70 364	2 852
Greece	2 604	1 205	..	..	21 204	15 751	3 111	4 137	..
Guatemala	504	297	159	..	1 435	660	..	520	122
Honduras	383	66	114	..	718	233	..	284	877
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	2 344	985	600	81	9 934	8 443	4 330	1 040	241
India	62 747	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	13 234	2 716	2 572	29	46 277	34 031	17 955	8 453	1 599
Iceland	451	114	..	..	1 270	767	59	522	110
Ireland	32 815	1 333	3 482	..	449 114	392 602	285 309	33 548	..
Israel ¹	11 991	1 909	2 238	670	177 442	156 740	109 929	7 725	531
Italy	113 770	16 057	12 714	-1 222	1 041 008	900 144	180 325	78 533	9 661
Japan	331 122	74 834	13 275	17 581	3 888 899	3 042 998	..	142 062	15 465
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	615	151	73	-9	1 589	1 186	444	297	38
Lithuania	390	193	11	-30	1 576	1 081	314	352	54
Luxembourg	15 060	5 372	3 651	11 159	284 656	258 729	163 400	11 529	492
Malaysia	10 083	2 732	1 420	125	82 821	65 543	13 486	8 459	1 297
Mexico	15 994	1 838	4 082	5 111	88 782	68 266	..	12 412	3 012
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	84 279	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	4 657	1 240	920	-63	14 723	8 614	891	5 319	790
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	13 801	2 470	517	-34	221 950	188 619	..	22 032	2 602
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	193	197	59	4	626	414	..	257	43
Peru	2 294	1 241	738	93	16 199	11 972	..	2 630	455
Poland	10 391	5 262	2 754	436	50 810	28 878	10 955	17 123	1 882
Portugal	10 111	1 899	910	76	63 072	34 230	14 310	6 258	324
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia	9 921	6 188	5 042	3 078	53 914	33 566	..	13 089	3 235
Singapore	17 176	2 050	2 471	..	222 745	181 751	29 973	21 235	2 883
Slovak Republic	1 748	975	..	..	9 658	6 097	1 727	585	..
Slovenia	1 752	559	129	16	8 668	6 249	1 424	1 725	181
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	52 105	10 780	6 500	353	381 476	260 658	20 553	49 774	5 280
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	16 470	3 505	1 034	30 064	558 283	208 105	..	135 484	28 657
Switzerland	78 928	4 875	5 323	-19 546	531 113	391 046	24 551	62 447	11 625
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	5 678	2 192	1 745	869	38 991	14 594	..	4 783	1 321
United Kingdom	388 434	45 619	..	-6 247	3 326 986	2 796 445	1 750 288	220 992	..
United States	1 507 074	411 355	144 318	90 642	6 979 973	1 234 737	..	1 545 954	141 310
Uruguay	600	297	183	478	5 270	4 360	..	627	97

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/016e>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Balance sheet and income, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 2. Balance sheet and income, direct insurance (Life insurance companies)

2019

Million US dollars

	Gross claims payments	Gross operating expenses	Commissions	Outstanding claims provision (changes)	Total assets	Gross technical provisions	Gross technical provisions unit-linked	Shareholders' equity	Net income
Argentina	223	99	17	-1	3 169	2 559	..	363	167
Australia	27 522	4 389	1 427	..	125 305	102 201	..	12 458	52
Austria	1 070	38	81	7	12 514	10 280	3 877	305	..
Belgium	777	67	75	-11	13 266	11 273	1 433	988	67
Bolivia	134	105	28	..	693	415	..	676	18
Brazil	574	1 555	214	-37	158 597	153 176	144 799	3 468	656
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	6 241	1 256	497	2 570	63 544	55 388	5 814	5 541	467
Colombia	2 377	1 576	281	-410	16 182	12 352	..	2 990	529
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	269	108	3	3	2 175	1 971	1 004	113	31
Denmark	19 199	814	52	46 404	533 649	433 672	196 784	20 901	1 476
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	95	45	1	14	266	135	0	62	11
Egypt	470	73	140	..	3 909	..	..	759	132
El Salvador	65	94	38	61	319	104	..	104	12
Estonia	.. c	.. c	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..
Finland	8 104	431	125	91	68 934	64 255	..	2 967	610
France	152 479	19 104	..	78 721	520 001	444 531	81 286	..	..
Germany	85 053	4 219	6 373	386	1 284 779	1 205 942	142 507	20 489	961
Greece	280	51	..	..	4 080	3 483	201	505	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	48	0	27	..	0	0	..	0	0
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	639	118	57	24	2 964	2 904	1 188	203	18
India	46 216	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	10 698	1 746	1 403	9	41 335	31 609	17 955	3 900	1 008
Iceland	19	12	..	..	153	72	59	52	22
Ireland	24 397	704	1 683	..	372 497	344 577	285 309	16 436	..
Israel ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	25 593	1 129	749	19	288 535	272 303	98 695	10 070	1 366
Japan	274 909	43 862	..	18 100	3 613 018	3 042 998	..	105 793	11 407
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	39	19	0	0	367	327	278	34	12
Luxembourg	13 606	1 439	733	46	240 575	229 805	163 400	4 081	420
Malaysia	7 364	1 616	1 094	..	71 971	60 416	13 486	3 670	742
Mexico	1 067	88	98	92	19 762	17 903	..	1 585	296
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	22 238	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	600	237	134	242	4 667	2 603	422	1 907	199
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	6 918	954	104	..	194 164	175 459	..	12 748	933
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	0	0	0	..	..	19	..	..	..
Peru	270	163	87	2	1 236	1 588	..	316	50
Poland	4 504	1 362	708	439	24 841	16 045	10 955	7 029	673
Portugal	3 516	323	147	1	34 385	16 972	14 026	1 609	36
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia	2 226	461	1 375	26	21 188	18 151	..	2 078	869
Singapore	7 722	582	1 219	..	120 297	103 077	20 046	6 430	1 376
Slovak Republic	197	185	..	..	2 066	1 104	719	167	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	2 786	458	252	-22	28 530	21 262	3 171	2 646	271
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	7 729	1 443	388	3 213	485 626	172 484	..	117 546	24 512
Switzerland	52 819	1 105	856	-17 025	339 641	296 029	24 539	14 896	1 522
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	842	723	538	26	25 982	2 407	..	1 620	641
United Kingdom	286 093	10 533	..	-9 701	2 466 502	2 156 448	1 607 862	98 574	..
United States	401 890	75 232	52 348	44 760	4 496 210	20 314	..	475 257	51 474
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0

.. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/016e>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Balance sheet and income, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 3. Balance sheet and income, direct insurance (Non-life insurance companies)

2019

Million US dollars

	Gross claims payments	Gross operating expenses	Commissions	Outstanding claims provision (changes)	Total assets	Gross technical provisions	Gross technical provisions unit-linked	Shareholders' equity	Net income
Argentina	3 134	685	332	858	5 839	523	..	1 132	147
Australia	24 484	5 604	1 314	..	81 009	55 566	..	16 403	1 933
Austria	2 194	149	861	30	16 562	4 638	0	5 220	..
Belgium	1 723	403	825	1 313	20 474	12 239	..	3 334	98
Bolivia	169	121	29	..	427	84	..	1 024	20
Brazil	1 476	1 387	778	-124	7 139	4 320	0	1 483	261
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	2 099	810	524	171	7 952	6 040	0	1 369	105
Colombia	2 492	1 740	481	-126	9 947	6 696	..	1 680	157
Costa Rica	25	14	12	0	98	52	0	32	2
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	215	204	32	10	691	324	0	217	24
Denmark	7 068	1 684	236	379	26 153	14 391	0	8 091	1 365
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	51	30	21	32	192	14	0	70	2
Egypt	554	103	220	..	3 188	..	..	1 339	185
El Salvador	176	54	22	14	232	38	..	125	2
Estonia	384	176	..	..	1 053	459	0	468	83
Finland	2 939	931	133	-301	16 025	10 917	..	4 151	603
France	120 633	35 542	..	1 169	345 718	154 154	..	..	..
Germany	103 487	13 067	16 811	7 744	629 252	535 340	62	49 875	1 891
Greece	293	287	..	..	2 055	1 033	0	791	..
Guatemala	19	18	7	..	149	33	..	82	13
Honduras	144	0	30	..	0	0	..	0	0
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	111	86	55	23	437	213	0	153	17
India	16 530	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	2 536	970	1 169	19	4 942	2 422	..	4 553	591
Iceland	432	103	..	..	1 117	695	0	469	88
Ireland	7 328	629	1 662	..	76 617	48 025	..	17 112	..
Israel ¹	664	9	97	190	4 901	3 542	0	649	130
Italy	6 714	3 432	2 683	-163	28 023	17 061	..	7 597	696
Japan	56 213	30 972	13 275	-519	275 880	..	..	36 268	4 059
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	452	132	67	-9	769	492	..	178	29
Lithuania	292	156	11	-28	822	462	0	233	35
Luxembourg	1 455	3 933	2 918	11 113	44 081	28 925	0	7 448	72
Malaysia	2 719	1 116	326	125	10 850	5 127	0	4 789	555
Mexico	1 693	469	583	1 293	8 731	4 792	..	2 160	448
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	62 040	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	3 504	753	559	-341	8 784	5 557	0	2 619	512
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	6 883	1 515	413	-34	27 786	13 161	..	9 284	1 670
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	0	0	0	..	..	188	..	..	..
Peru	410	245	126	-4	2 067	558	..	344	40
Poland	5 888	3 900	2 046	-3	25 968	12 833	0	10 094	1 209
Portugal	1 735	614	319	21	4 317	2 465	0	1 131	113
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia	6 929	5 289	3 370	2 881	29 846	14 272	..	9 645	2 169
Singapore	3 061	757	164	..	19 973	10 039	0	7 503	445
Slovak Republic	20	43	..	..	142	77	..	8	..
Slovenia	485	64	1	8	340	117	..	177	15
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	11 127	3 461	1 821	137	30 022	15 540	0	9 258	1 132
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	8 741	2 062	646	26 851	72 656	35 621	..	17 938	4 146
Switzerland	26 110	3 770	4 467	-2 521	191 473	95 018	11	47 551	10 103
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	4 836	1 469	1 207	842	13 009	12 187	..	3 163	680
United Kingdom	26 006	13 078	..	-238	116 596	63 681	..	32 554	..
United States	1 105 184	336 123	91 970	45 882	2 483 763	1 214 423	..	1 070 697	89 836
Uruguay	19	13	6	4	56	23	..	25	1

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/016e>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Balance sheet and income, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 4. Portfolio allocation, direct insurance (All insurance companies)

2019

Million US dollars

	Cash and deposits	Land and buildings	Equity	Bills and bonds	Loans	Collective investment schemes	Private equity funds	Hedge funds	Structured products	Assets for unit-linked contracts	Total investments
Argentina	327	358	965	7 267	54	4 603	0	0	0	0	15 791
Australia	5 904	3 248	7 601	50 436	2 358	7 721	..	..	..	70 988	148 785
Austria	3 966	10 684	16 236	56 665	4 735	26 281	148	0	1 269	21 395	141 466
Belgium	8 723	10 423	19 321	225 757	41 038	17 154	1 012	..	1 391	49 763	376 102
Bolivia	32	118	8	409	43	0	51	0	0	0	661
Brazil	464	313	424	23 797	130	19 665	6 945	456	0	224 098	276 337
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	1 794	9 223	614	32 435	8 060	5 499	0	0	0	5 344	62 946
Colombia	767	10	1 638	14 934	46	691	469	0	58	0	18 952
Costa Rica	245	0	130	2 819	438	41	0	0	0	0	3 673
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	12 215	1 643	149 180	120 153	5 654	18 641	..	..	..	207 732	559 802
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	37	155	29	631	0	0	221	0	0	0	1 073
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	269	7	0	248	34	12	..	..	..	..	574
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	5 151	1 491	3 565	15 761	1 550	6 616	..	..	..	45 928	82 443
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	15 986	35 732	162 106	912 979	119 093	699 193	7 267	..	20 244	141 432	2 116 673
Greece	953	775	224	12 701	124	1 377	0	0	6	3 068	19 673
Guatemala	235	49	17	553	5	..	..	..	..	..	972
Honduras	32	5	284	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	661
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	256	140	87	4 511	19	363	..	..	..	4 359	9 920
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	3 739	1 162	3 968	9 417	15	7 122	..	..	..	17 732	43 186
Iceland	89	22	299	506	20	213	..	..	..	59	1 209
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel ¹	3 940	2 590	1 641	31 756	5 997	1 967	2 020	130	66	109 987	161 988
Italy	8 604	6 429	69 022	565 366	5 138	..	..	..	..	180 536	970 295
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	117	21	10	664	28	142	1	0	0	450	1 439
Lithuania	59	8	16	765	12	86	0	0	1	337	1 317
Luxembourg	3 125	270	2 393	41 139	91	7 047	..	..	..	164 359	273 519
Malaysia	5 604	1 226	7 660	38 094	2 986	..	..	..	..	14 513	79 537
Mexico	554	921	817	52 550	1 484	10 733	0	..	..	..	71 319
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	1 743	46	446	5 681	..	3 306	..	..	..	..	11 428
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1 559	16 779	11 233	76 202	17 085	38 801	..	..	..	45 448	211 431
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	57	16	6	231	1	0	0	0	0	0	311
Peru	850	1 008	676	9 777	7	663	5	0	0	0	13 775
Poland	1 137	736	6 714	22 042	865	4 200	40	9	4	11 950	47 615
Portugal	2 405	441	3 529	33 946	98	2 577	92	1	227	14 382	57 622
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia	12 005	1 046	3 269	23 895	380	110	..	..	..	..	40 858
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	437	..
Slovenia	210	295	693	4 541	26	423	..	..	7	1 907	8 112
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	20 020	13 003	18 252	257 081	2 833	15 040	710	957	6 287	25 379	352 281
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	10 511	12 774	152 763	145 404	10 619	69 183	..	..	..	155 087	576 231
Switzerland	19 884	47 866	21 560	197 350	55 508	21 442	3 940	2 444	168	21 089	450 143
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	7 612	89	424	3 508	39	356	..	..	..	980	13 007
United Kingdom	94 573	4 911	19 324	368 602	71 764	56 472	573	1 697	126	1 521 955	2 141 128
United States
Uruguay	526	12	7	4 194	7	0	0	0	0	0	4 747

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Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7c21>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Outstanding investment by direct insurance companies, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 5. Portfolio allocation, direct insurance (Life insurance companies)

2019

Million US dollars

	Cash and deposits	Land and buildings	Equity	Bills and bonds	Loans	Collective investment schemes	Private equity funds	Hedge funds	Structured products	Assets for unit-linked contracts	Total investments
Argentina	9	36	12	1 836	2	834	0	0	0	0	3 081
Australia	3 002	3 164	6 674	21 500	636	..	..	..	..	70 988	106 188
Austria	89	9	98	3 193	194	4 836	5	..	50	3 906	12 384
Belgium	618	329	582	6 327	2 415	1 731	19	..	295	1 436	14 006
Bolivia	24	92	4	288	43	0	42	0	0	0	493
Brazil	136	36	8	5 759	130	5 670	128	171	0	144 020	156 080
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	1 334	9 163	599	30 970	8 046	5 350	0	0	0	5 344	60 714
Colombia	499	4	1 085	11 586	41	511	405	..	45	..	14 471
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	9 132	1 282	144 698	105 564	5 141	17 070	..	..	..	207 732	533 649
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	0	8	3	159	0	0	41	0	0	0	210
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	108	6	0	117	6	2	..	..	..	..	240
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	3 344	783	1 818	11 708	875	3 197	..	..	..	45 928	68 322
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	6 893	22 485	69 592	584 772	97 350	484 082	3 865	..	15 343	141 370	1 427 913
Greece	171	5	102	3 389	0	33	0	0	0	214	3 998
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	65	7	11	1 647	4	114	..	..	..	1 202	3 060
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	1 741	1 090	3 043	7 894	12	5 787	..	..	..	17 732	37 299
Iceland	4	0	3	64	0	10	..	..	..	59	140
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	2 349	299	5 449	149 655	82	..	..	..	..	98 810	278 158
Japan	96 893	55 216	172 642	1 745 352	277 816	..	..	..	..	..	3 524 556
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	17	0	0	63	0	2	0	0	0	279	362
Luxembourg	1 493	60	1 644	23 316	91	6 221	..	..	..	164 359	237 756
Malaysia	3 431	1 096	7 480	35 394	2 976	..	..	..	..	14 513	69 917
Mexico	8	22	9	18 239	235	9	0	..	..	..	19 469
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	496	20	211	2 421	..	2 328	..	..	..	..	5 634
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	721	15 979	9 672	66 050	16 734	34 786	..	..	..	45 448	193 237
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	167	161	79	1 327	3	45	0	0	0	0	1 802
Poland	659	168	547	9 095	380	1 751	0	0	4	11 950	24 558
Portugal	551	149	222	17 260	92	531	26	0	33	14 126	32 977
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia	3 975	117	212	15 922	5	19	..	..	..	..	20 333
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	77	3	..	802	4	36	0	0	0	711	1 757
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	1 443	314	446	21 935	260	721	134	24	1 173	4 542	30 857
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	8 544	10 038	134 933	123 723	8 592	58 423	..	..	..	152 301	513 852
Switzerland	9 165	39 883	15 049	152 816	43 144	10 961	2 618	1 404	102	21 076	309 808
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	1 858	43	46	697	39	106	..	..	..	980	3 768
United Kingdom	5 759	2 971	7 322	194 187	63 237	32 907	174	940	118	1 506 746	1 811 763
United States	109 889	23 118	162 316	3 075 418	685 147	..	..	28 910	1 960	..	4 317 979
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7c21>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Outstanding investment by direct insurance companies, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 6. Portfolio allocation, direct insurance (Non-life insurance companies)

2019

Million US dollars

	Cash and deposits	Land and buildings	Equity	Bills and bonds	Loans	Collective investment schemes	Private equity funds	Hedge funds	Structured products	Assets for unit-linked contracts	Total investments
Argentina	73	83	96	1 957	2	1 712	0	0	0	0	4 806
Australia	2 903	83	927	28 936	1 722	7 721	..	..	..	..	42 596
Austria	1 751	824	8 326	1 598	205	2 265	0	..	4	0	14 974
Belgium	854	526	1 601	6 831	288	2 503	1	..	75	..	12 701
Bolivia	8	27	4	121	0	0	9	0	0	0	169
Brazil	47	6	13	2 019	0	1 148	1	22	0	0	3 256
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	460	60	15	1 464	14	149	0	0	0	0	2 232
Colombia	268	6	553	3 348	5	180	63	..	13	..	4 481
Costa Rica	11	0	0	47	16	0	0	0	0	0	73
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	3 083	360	4 482	14 590	513	1 571	..	..	..	0	26 153
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	4	11	3	43	0	0	29	0	0	0	91
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	53	0	0	37	2	2	..	..	..	..	94
Estonia	175	0	1	721	3	28	0	0	0	0	931
Finland	1 806	708	1 747	4 053	675	3 419	..	..	..	..	14 121
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	9 093	13 247	92 514	328 207	21 743	215 111	3 403	..	4 901	62	688 760
Greece	238	181	36	1 087	2	223	0	0	1	0	1 814
Guatemala	38	3	0	71	2	..	..	..	..	..	131
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	39	6	0	313	0	6	..	..	..	0	375
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	1 998	73	925	1 523	3	1 335	..	..	..	..	5 887
Iceland	85	22	296	442	20	203	..	..	..	0	1 069
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel ¹	318	63	107	1 746	233	969	77	13	5	0	3 560
Italy	713	489	2 193	14 199	28	..	..	..	..	0	20 499
Japan	18 718	7 806	49 441	64 805	13 842	..	..	..	..	..	242 586
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	85	21	10	441	28	28	0	0	0	0	616
Lithuania	33	8	6	446	5	54	0	0	0	0	582
Luxembourg	1 632	210	749	17 823	0	826	..	..	..	0	35 763
Malaysia	2 172	130	179	2 700	10	..	..	..	..	..	9 620
Mexico	172	213	97	3 362	38	120	0	..	..	..	4 329
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	894	2	45	2 168	..	671	..	..	..	..	3 814
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	838	800	1 560	10 152	351	4 015	..	..	..	..	18 194
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	77	66	110	184	0	32	0	0	0	0	625
Poland	478	568	6 167	12 946	485	2 448	40	9	0	0	23 057
Portugal	210	110	46	2 458	4	148	5	0	17	0	2 998
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia	7 473	876	2 664	6 815	335	45	..	..	..	..	18 217
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	26	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	..	33
Slovenia	31	20	1	215	..	9	..	..	..	..	276
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	2 717	2 278	2 688	9 550	484	4 534	172	201	117	0	22 827
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	1 967	2 736	17 829	21 681	2 027	10 760	..	..	..	2 786	62 379
Switzerland	10 719	7 983	6 511	44 534	12 364	10 481	1 322	1 040	66	12	140 335
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	5 754	45	378	2 811	..	251	..	..	..	0	9 239
United Kingdom	2 610	197	1 833	17 604	580	3 260	3	0	0	0	26 230
United States	157 630	19 705	556 334	1 300 170	23 350	0	15	..	2 230 969
Uruguay	9	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	32

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Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7c21>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Outstanding investment by direct insurance companies, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 7. Total gross premiums (Life and Non-life)

Million US dollars

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	13 983	16 643	18 622	19 376	19 749	18 519	20 137	12 574
Australia	85 880	87 591	97 011	78 796	74 145	72 339	69 991	61 277
Austria	..	25 084	25 102	21 091	20 647	20 485	21 880	21 090
Belgium	41 936	37 521	38 345	30 746	30 432	30 839	33 703	35 152
Bolivia	316	..	..	..	468	499	549	610
Brazil	..	..	69 867	55 519	58 914	66 431	61 462	62 990
Canada	97 020	98 512	93 189	83 612	81 909	87 408	87 012	..
Chile	11 298	11 776	10 976	11 413	12 401	12 860	14 006	12 893
Colombia	9 144	10 207	9 690	8 003	8 050	8 978	9 409	9 392
Costa Rica	927	1 036	1 157	1 049	1 211	1 319	1 333	1 416
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	7 846	7 998	7 608	6 173	6 002	6 402	7 052	7 214
Denmark	32 745	225 775	37 098	31 997	33 498	37 549	40 976	38 589
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 222	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	2 316	2 135	..	..	1 797
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 968
El Salvador	503	546	572	609	619	..	658	702
Estonia	617	774	839	764	815	924	1 092	1 102
Finland	9 352	13 061	14 125	11 917	10 012	10 084	5 156	6 744
France	258 641	275 750	294 033	250 873	314 251	314 319	338 708	332 471
Germany	302 739	333 713	338 764	293 086	294 660	311 208	335 669	344 268
Greece	5 781	5 407	5 056	3 964	3 908	4 213	4 485	4 538
Guatemala	611	683	749	804	856	953	964	1 006
Honduras	..	368	379	398	..	..	631	624
Hong Kong, China	33 191	37 856	43 121	47 901	59 301	64 310	69 089	..
Hungary	3 377	3 582	3 584	2 991	3 146	3 484	3 767	3 955
India	..	..	..	70 878	..	100 841	..	..
Indonesia	16 249	15 782	14 325	14 629	17 290	19 483	18 967	19 763
Iceland	404	419	444	420	487	611	652	612
Ireland	45 586	45 314	52 557	48 802	54 182	49 821	48 129	49 889
Israel ¹	12 471	13 941	14 366	14 117	15 142	17 427	18 560	19 324
Italy	138 232	161 161	193 455	165 854	151 423	150 732	163 781	158 241
Japan	475 139	349 905	347 080	313 822	434 737	390 096	402 773	399 088
Korea	163 016	169 166	187 090	183 675	185 593	189 491	192 869	..
Latvia	574	626	687	589	589	730	893	960
Lithuania	665	753	798	716	786	895	1 037	1 059
Luxembourg	25 168	24 705	28 945	21 278	20 289	24 314	24 539	28 130
Malaysia	16 338	16 974	17 588	15 346	15 100	15 156	16 716	17 667
Mexico	23 596	27 184	27 349	24 929	24 150	26 569	28 250	31 346
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	51 267	51 142	48 603	37 399	77 358	80 465	86 997	..
New Zealand	4 590	5 139	5 359	4 657	4 753	5 144	..	7 258
Nicaragua	138	157	178	191	204	..	224	..
Norway	25 748	25 536	26 461	20 647	20 210	20 407	21 993	22 064
Panama	1 159	1 316	..	..	..	..	..	1 707
Paraguay	226	363	..	428	368	390	..	438
Peru	3 041	3 392	3 602	3 709	3 354	3 500	3 938	4 263
Poland	19 231	18 307	17 412	14 539	14 213	16 495	17 211	16 627
Portugal	13 559	17 003	18 667	13 945	12 079	12 941	14 868	13 338
Puerto Rico	..	9 610	9 108	11 145	13 470	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	26 658	17 299	18 218	22 517	24 301	23 675
Singapore	24 947	27 186	30 379	30 331	33 160	36 830	..	44 929
Slovak Republic	2 772	2 959	2 986	2 400	..	5 047	..	2 823
Slovenia	2 816	2 808	2 783	2 386	2 416	2 596	2 863	2 963
South Africa	51 452	54 268	51 527	47 054	42 473	..	..	..
Spain	72 880	77 177	76 604	65 514	73 655	74 242	78 578	74 106
Sri Lanka	..	..	746	931	..	1 128	1 147	..
Sweden	24 669	27 203	49 890	40 254	39 107	44 382	49 044	48 704
Switzerland	70 214	74 264	74 480	70 367	67 483	67 772	69 456	69 982
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	864	909	..	..
Turkey	11 399	13 212	12 314	11 775	13 718	13 074	11 333	12 126
United Kingdom	368 525	340 385	365 688	336 743	403 794	394 114	469 120	418 667
United States	2 279 817	2 289 921	2 431 323	2 621 083	2 703 793	2 836 293	2 632 284	2 773 916
Uruguay	1 062	1 208	1 303	1 277	..	1 576	..	1 554
OECD Total	4 698 713	4 874 977	4 960 762	4 851 339	5 213 834	5 344 749	5 308 135	5 029 906

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Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 8. Total gross premiums (Life)

Million US dollars

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	2 891	2 969	3 076	2 966	3 158	2 724	2 886	1 716
Australia	46 069	48 122	59 315	46 633	41 066	37 668	34 664	26 477
Austria	..	8 556	8 901	7 440	6 701	6 493	6 543	6 065
Belgium	27 140	21 651	21 664	17 045	16 560	16 547	18 437	18 181
Bolivia	69	..	..	..	157	202	238	274
Brazil	..	..	42 061	34 819	38 935	44 172	40 919	43 685
Canada	31 143	32 379	26 712	24 001	23 795	25 754	26 213	..
Chile	7 400	7 830	7 224	7 795	8 726	8 930	9 633	8 641
Colombia	4 285	5 214	4 602	3 727	3 879	4 567	4 710	4 751
Costa Rica	110	139	142	133	186	194	215	226
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3 680	3 657	3 429	2 537	2 435	2 451	2 583	2 314
Denmark	22 489	215 331	25 124	22 055	23 001	25 945	28 664	27 518
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	196	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	453	471	..	..	524
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	860
El Salvador	114	146	147	156	153	..	165	180
Estonia	209	227	254	238	245	252	275	283
Finland	4 786	7 423	8 108	6 943	5 063	5 115	5 156	6 744
France	160 618	172 187	188 634	160 946	182 414	173 606	186 967	185 390
Germany	107 425	120 293	121 746	99 628	97 651	99 769	106 802	112 711
Greece	2 497	2 238	2 500	2 000	1 846	2 125	2 220	2 310
Guatemala	124	136	156	156	170	196	197	213
Honduras	..	114	134	145	..	..	210	201
Hong Kong, China	28 123	32 425	37 459	41 972	53 421	58 134	62 257	..
Hungary	1 790	1 951	1 965	1 529	1 559	1 679	1 742	1 751
India	..	..	..	55 415	..	71 312	..	..
Indonesia	11 465	10 720	9 490	10 093	12 560	14 530	13 832	13 941
Iceland	29	33	36	35	43	54	54	51
Ireland	36 584	36 525	43 221	38 853	37 127	39 617	36 272	35 902
Israel ¹	6 602	7 374	7 426	7 568	7 986	9 368	10 016	10 615
Italy	91 858	115 147	148 645	129 077	114 779	112 984	122 310	118 872
Japan	475 139	349 905	347 080	313 822	328 210	293 005	302 966	292 247
Korea	96 166	100 249	106 200	104 820	104 530	102 221	102 538	..
Latvia	101	118	142	128	137	164	171	255
Lithuania	213	241	286	262	273	261	293	303
Luxembourg	23 497	22 711	27 166	19 641	18 568	22 318	22 523	25 512
Malaysia	9 907	10 200	10 594	9 306	9 317	9 603	10 709	11 628
Mexico	10 900	12 523	12 812	11 530	11 266	11 421	12 672	14 118
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	24 392	24 263	23 202	16 307	15 198	14 654	14 136	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 714
Nicaragua	22	27	32	33	38	..	46	..
Norway	14 051	13 838	14 629	11 383	11 202	11 313	12 291	12 351
Panama	447	523	..	..	..	..	..	428
Paraguay	..	44	..	57	1	54	..	58
Peru	1 435	1 587	1 768	1 794	1 519	1 644	1 909	2 082
Poland	11 170	9 892	9 087	7 302	6 051	6 499	6 009	5 372
Portugal	8 582	11 984	13 617	9 411	7 200	7 581	9 188	7 567
Puerto Rico	..	411	570	542	1 279	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	3 353	2 408	3 721	6 171	7 784	6 842
Singapore	16 402	18 449	20 808	21 033	23 739	27 593	..	30 926
Slovak Republic	1 493	1 642	1 621	1 229	..	3 712	..	1 372
Slovenia	623	629	637	552	545	582	621	617
South Africa	40 746	42 679	41 476	37 576	33 870	..	..	..
Spain	33 821	34 397	33 612	28 532	34 695	33 262	34 263	30 780
Sri Lanka	..	..	265	395	..	467	474	..
Sweden	13 311	14 190	34 734	29 507	29 302	33 761	37 087	36 812
Switzerland	33 598	35 791	36 140	34 407	31 672	30 486	30 835	30 560
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	175	179	..	..
Turkey	1 758	2 072	1 510	1 390	2 048	2 268	1 801	2 433
United Kingdom	277 966	246 475	268 267	246 702	277 703	269 267	336 122	301 117
United States	919 547	881 541	880 040	973 634	970 503	1 009 291	1 139 513	1 180 619
Uruguay	280	347	384	427	..	665	..	686
OECD Total	2 500 932	2 568 599	2 490 291	2 388 610	2 423 975	2 424 992	2 666 291	2 512 327

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 9. Total gross premiums (Non-life)

Million US dollars

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	11 092	13 673	15 546	16 410	16 591	15 795	17 251	10 859
Australia	39 812	39 469	37 695	32 163	33 079	34 671	35 328	34 800
Austria	..	16 527	16 201	13 651	13 946	13 992	15 337	15 025
Belgium	14 796	15 870	16 681	13 701	13 871	14 292	15 266	16 971
Bolivia	248	..	..	..	312	297	311	336
Brazil	..	..	27 806	20 699	19 979	22 258	20 543	19 305
Canada	65 877	66 133	66 477	59 610	58 115	61 654	60 799	..
Chile	3 898	3 946	3 751	3 619	3 676	3 930	4 373	4 252
Colombia	4 860	4 993	5 088	4 276	4 171	4 411	4 699	4 640
Costa Rica	816	897	1 014	916	1 024	1 125	1 118	1 190
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	4 165	4 341	4 179	3 636	3 566	3 951	4 469	4 901
Denmark	10 256	10 445	11 974	9 943	10 497	11 604	12 312	11 071
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 026	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	1 864	1 665	..	..	1 274
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 108
El Salvador	389	400	412	437	446	..	493	522
Estonia	408	547	584	526	570	672	817	818
Finland	4 566	5 638	6 017	4 974	4 949	4 968	..	..
France	98 023	103 563	105 399	89 928	131 837	140 713	151 741	147 082
Germany	195 315	213 420	217 018	193 459	197 010	211 439	228 866	231 557
Greece	3 284	3 169	2 556	1 964	2 063	2 088	2 265	2 227
Guatemala	487	547	593	648	685	757	767	792
Honduras	..	254	246	253	..	..	421	424
Hong Kong, China	5 068	5 431	5 661	5 929	5 880	6 177	6 832	..
Hungary	1 587	1 631	1 619	1 462	1 588	1 804	2 025	2 204
India	..	..	..	15 463	..	29 529	..	..
Indonesia	4 784	5 062	4 835	4 537	4 730	4 954	5 136	5 823
Iceland	374	385	408	384	444	556	598	561
Ireland	9 002	8 789	9 335	9 949	17 055	9 625	10 006	12 517
Israel ¹	5 868	6 567	6 940	6 548	7 156	8 059	8 544	8 709
Italy	46 374	46 013	44 811	36 777	36 645	37 748	41 470	39 369
Japan	..	..	..	..	106 527	97 090	99 808	106 841
Korea	66 850	68 917	80 890	78 855	81 063	87 270	90 330	..
Latvia	473	507	546	462	452	566	721	704
Lithuania	452	512	513	454	513	634	744	756
Luxembourg	1 671	1 993	1 779	1 637	1 720	1 996	2 016	2 618
Malaysia	6 431	6 773	6 994	6 041	5 782	5 553	6 007	6 038
Mexico	12 696	14 661	14 536	13 399	12 884	15 148	15 578	17 228
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	26 875	26 878	25 401	21 093	62 160	64 818	71 621	..
New Zealand	4 590	5 139	5 359	4 657	4 753	5 144	..	5 544
Nicaragua	116	130	146	158	166	..	178	..
Norway	11 697	11 697	11 833	9 264	9 008	9 094	9 702	9 713
Panama	713	793	..	..	..	..	..	1 279
Paraguay	161	318	..	371	367	335	..	380
Peru	1 605	1 805	1 834	1 916	1 835	1 856	2 029	2 181
Poland	8 061	8 416	8 325	7 237	8 162	9 996	11 202	11 255
Portugal	4 977	5 018	5 050	4 534	4 879	5 360	5 680	5 771
Puerto Rico	..	9 199	8 538	10 603	12 191	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	16 937	14 891	14 497	16 346	16 518	16 833
Singapore	8 544	8 737	9 571	9 298	9 421	9 238	..	14 003
Slovak Republic	1 279	1 318	1 366	1 171	..	1 335	..	1 451
Slovenia	2 192	2 179	2 146	1 833	1 871	2 014	2 242	2 346
South Africa	10 706	11 589	10 051	9 478	8 602	..	..	..
Spain	39 059	42 780	42 992	36 982	38 959	40 979	44 315	43 325
Sri Lanka	..	..	481	535	..	661	673	..
Sweden	11 357	13 013	15 156	10 746	9 805	10 621	11 957	11 892
Switzerland	36 616	38 474	38 340	35 959	35 811	37 287	38 621	39 421
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	689	730	..	..
Turkey	9 641	11 140	10 804	10 386	11 670	10 806	9 532	9 693
United Kingdom	90 559	93 910	97 421	90 041	126 091	124 847	132 998	117 550
United States	1 360 270	1 408 380	1 551 283	1 647 449	1 733 290	1 827 002	1 492 771	1 593 297
Uruguay	782	862	918	850	..	911	..	868
OECD Total	2 197 781	2 306 378	2 470 471	2 462 728	2 789 859	2 918 185	2 638 754	2 516 108

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Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 10. Market share in OECD (Life and Non-life)

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Austria	..	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Belgium	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Canada	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	..
Chile	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Denmark	0.7	4.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
France	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.2	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.6
Germany	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.1	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.9
Greece	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hungary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
Israel	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Italy	2.9	3.3	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.2
Japan	10.1	7.2	7.0	6.5	8.4	7.3	7.6	7.9
Korea	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	..
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Mexico	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Netherlands	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	..
New Zealand	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.1
Norway	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Poland	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Portugal	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Slovak Republic	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	..	0.1
Slovenia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Spain	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Sweden	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
Switzerland	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Turkey	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
United Kingdom	7.9	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.8	7.4	8.9	8.3
United States	48.6	47.1	49.1	54.1	51.9	53.2	49.7	55.3
OECD Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 11. Market share in OECD (Life)

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1
Austria	..	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Belgium	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Canada	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	..
Chile	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Denmark	0.9	8.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
France	6.4	6.7	7.6	6.7	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.4
Germany	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.5
Greece	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hungary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
Israel	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Italy	3.7	4.5	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7
Japan	19.0	13.7	14.0	13.2	13.6	12.1	11.4	11.7
Korea	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	..
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0
Mexico	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Netherlands	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Norway	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Poland	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Portugal	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Slovak Republic	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.2	..	0.1
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spain	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Sweden	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5
Switzerland	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Turkey	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
United Kingdom	11.1	9.6	10.8	10.3	11.5	11.1	12.6	12.0
United States	36.8	34.4	35.4	40.8	40.1	41.7	42.8	47.1
OECD Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 12. Market share in OECD (Non-life)

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
Austria	..	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Belgium	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Canada	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.3	..
Chile	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Denmark	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	..
France	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.7	4.7	4.8	5.8	5.9
Germany	8.9	9.3	8.8	7.9	7.1	7.3	8.7	9.2
Greece	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hungary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5
Israel	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Italy	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
Japan	..	..	..	..	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.3
Korea	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.4	..
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mexico	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Netherlands	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.7	..
New Zealand	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	0.2
Norway	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Poland	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Portugal	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Slovak Republic	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.1
Slovenia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Spain	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7
Sweden	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Switzerland	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6
Turkey	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
United Kingdom	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.5	4.3	5.0	4.7
United States	62.0	61.2	62.9	67.0	62.2	62.7	56.7	63.4
OECD Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 13. Density (Life and Non-life)

US dollar per inhabitant

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	333	393	405	418	422	393	427	264
Australia	3 328	3 350	3 688	2 926	2 660	2 540	2 383	2 010
Austria	2 492	2 603	2 657	2 227	2 143	2 176	2 284	2 197
Belgium	3 684	3 260	3 308	2 653	2 613	2 653	2 903	2 853
Bolivia	31	..	..	..	42	43	47	50
Brazil	334	337	346	273	287	321	295	300
Canada	2 562	2 538	2 168	1 930	1 919	2 011	2 086	..
Chile	645	665	613	630	675	692	740	668
Colombia	194	214	199	163	162	179	185	183
Costa Rica	198	218	241	216	246	265	265	278
Cuba	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	733	747	712	574	555	590	651	663
Denmark	5 823	6 079	6 543	5 610	5 699	6 315	6 842	6 486
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	119	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	139	127	98	100	103
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	14	17	19
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	99
Estonia	466	587	638	581	619	702	828	835
Finland	1 699	2 371	2 556	2 150	1 797	1 803	935	1 221
France	3 645	3 893	4 110	3 554	4 108	4 248	4 569	4 472
Germany	2 890	3 112	3 131	2 597	2 602	2 838	3 049	3 095
Greece	511	480	457	361	359	388	414	420
Guatemala	39	43	46	48	50	55	54	56
Honduras	42	43	43	44	..	..	67	65
Hong Kong, China	4 403	5 003	5 658	6 259	7 652	8 266	8 803	..
Hungary	336	357	360	300	317	350	381	401
India	..	..	..	55	63	72	..	..
Indonesia	63	60	55	56	66	73	71	72
Iceland	1 232	1 270	1 329	1 245	1 436	1 783	1 840	1 684
Ireland	9 702	9 606	11 052	10 154	11 107	10 205	9 554	9 492
Israel ¹	1 577	1 731	1 749	1 685	1 772	2 001	2 090	2 134
Italy	2 239	2 600	3 125	2 678	2 445	2 437	2 645	2 595
Japan	3 355	2 545	2 580	2 370	3 201	2 893	3 010	2 989
Korea	3 089	3 181	3 503	3 418	3 437	3 478	3 504	..
Latvia	277	309	343	297	299	374	461	497
Lithuania	222	254	272	246	274	317	370	380
Luxembourg	47 314	45 569	51 995	37 506	35 103	41 043	40 668	43 263
Malaysia	514	520	530	454	441	439	481	504
Mexico	198	226	224	203	194	211	223	244
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	115	124	..
Netherlands	3 023	3 002	2 846	2 176	4 532	4 626	4 971	4 871
New Zealand	1 024	1 141	1 169	964	983	1 006	..	1 440
Nicaragua	23	26	29	30	32	34	35	..
Norway	5 111	5 011	5 132	3 967	3 972	3 858	4 131	4 120
Panama	286	321	..	..	..	..	..	372
Paraguay	46	54	..	63	53	56	61	61
Peru	99	110	116	118	106	109	122	130
Poland	500	475	453	372	361	420	436	418
Portugal	1 237	1 570	1 735	1 293	1 110	1 189	1 370	1 228
Puerto Rico	..	2 661	2 552	3 182	3 927	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	176	115	120	149	161	156
Singapore	3 728	4 047	4 489	4 400	4 631	5 411	..	5 799
Slovak Republic	508	542	544	434	..	927	..	518
Slovenia	1 202	1 209	1 198	1 012	1 028	1 105	1 223	1 257
South Africa	..	986	923	830	733	..	..	..
Spain	1 518	1 529	1 521	1 295	1 458	1 471	1 559	1 460
Sri Lanka	..	..	35	44	..	51	52	..
Sweden	2 376	2 644	4 908	3 961	3 796	4 248	4 646	4 575
Switzerland	7 634	7 898	7 892	7 456	7 025	6 904	6 962	6 878
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	75	75	72	..
Turkey	146	168	151	145	162	152	126	131
United Kingdom	5 316	4 793	5 098	4 598	3 950	5 113	5 645	5 041
United States	5 752	5 686	5 970	6 305	6 500	6 717	7 082	7 482
Uruguay	310	351	377	368	..	451	425	442
OECD Total	3 090	3 026	3 183	3 048	3 198	3 305	3 501	3 572

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 14. Density (Life)

US dollar per inhabitant

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	68	70	70	67	70	60	63	37
Australia	1 856	1 898	2 321	1 781	1 521	1 335	1 180	847
Austria	981	1 007	1 039	860	765	735	735	676
Belgium	2 445	1 937	1 930	1 512	1 458	1 454	1 613	1 580
Bolivia	7	..	..	..	14	17	20	22
Brazil	210	204	209	171	190	214	196	208
Canada	820	834	629	555	561	604	625	..
Chile	424	444	406	432	475	481	509	448
Colombia	92	111	96	77	80	93	94	94
Costa Rica	24	29	30	27	38	39	43	45
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	350	348	326	241	229	230	242	216
Denmark	4 005	4 236	4 443	3 878	4 006	4 495	4 939	4 719
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	28	28	27	30	30
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	6	7	9
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	25
Estonia	158	172	193	181	186	191	209	215
Finland	885	1 366	1 485	1 268	923	929	935	1 221
France	2 305	2 486	2 684	2 344	2 391	2 450	2 641	2 587
Germany	1 326	1 445	1 456	1 180	1 148	1 197	1 282	1 352
Greece	225	203	228	184	171	197	207	216
Guatemala	8	9	10	9	10	11	11	12
Honduras	20	21	15	16	..	..	22	21
Hong Kong, China	3 882	4 446	5 082	5 644	7 041	7 642	8 149	..
Hungary	180	197	199	155	159	171	178	179
India	..	..	..	43	48	54	..	..
Indonesia	47	43	38	39	49	56	52	52
Iceland	92	103	111	107	128	161	155	142
Ireland	7 851	7 803	9 158	8 141	7 729	8 197	7 413	7 231
Israel ¹	835	915	904	903	935	1 076	1 128	1 172
Italy	1 487	1 866	2 413	2 096	1 864	1 837	1 994	1 963
Japan	3 355	2 545	2 580	2 370	2 496	2 252	2 348	2 277
Korea	1 894	1 966	2 070	2 032	2 015	1 960	1 951	..
Latvia	49	59	71	64	70	84	89	132
Lithuania	71	81	97	90	95	92	105	109
Luxembourg	44 173	41 868	48 768	34 604	32 123	37 673	37 331	39 401
Malaysia	332	333	340	294	290	295	325	351
Mexico	93	105	106	95	92	92	101	111
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	51	55	..
Netherlands	1 457	1 446	1 378	964	895	857	823	806
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	340
Nicaragua	4	4	5	5	6	7	7	..
Norway	2 789	2 715	2 837	2 187	2 133	2 139	2 309	2 306
Panama	112	128	..	..	..	..	..	96
Paraguay	..	7	..	8	0	8	9	8
Peru	47	51	57	57	48	52	59	64
Poland	293	260	239	192	159	171	158	141
Portugal	816	1 146	1 309	908	697	736	894	737
Puerto Rico	..	114	161	156	373	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	23	16	25	42	53	47
Singapore	2 725	3 045	3 392	3 404	3 611	4 374	..	4 564
Slovak Republic	276	303	299	227	..	683	..	252
Slovenia	303	305	309	268	264	282	300	298
South Africa	..	794	760	678	602	..	..	..
Spain	722	729	712	606	737	706	727	649
Sri Lanka	..	..	13	19	..	22	22	..
Sweden	1 362	1 469	3 562	2 994	2 931	3 335	3 625	3 566
Switzerland	4 177	4 385	4 378	4 113	3 739	3 573	3 592	3 532
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	15	15	16	..
Turkey	23	26	19	17	25	27	21	28
United Kingdom	4 054	3 488	3 781	3 411	2 508	3 652	4 114	3 786
United States	2 641	2 472	2 475	2 576	2 587	2 641	2 779	2 941
Uruguay	82	101	111	123	..	190	169	195
OECD Total	1 786	1 679	1 761	1 642	1 597	1 647	1 746	1 764

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 15. Density (Non-life)

US dollar per inhabitant

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	265	323	335	351	352	333	364	227
Australia	1 473	1 453	1 367	1 145	1 139	1 205	1 203	1 163
Austria	1 511	1 596	1 617	1 367	1 377	1 441	1 550	1 521
Belgium	1 239	1 323	1 378	1 142	1 156	1 200	1 290	1 273
Bolivia	24	..	..	..	28	25	27	27
Brazil	124	133	138	102	97	108	99	92
Canada	1 743	1 704	1 539	1 375	1 358	1 407	1 461	..
Chile	221	221	208	198	200	211	231	220
Colombia	102	103	103	85	83	86	91	88
Costa Rica	174	189	211	188	208	226	222	233
Cuba	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	383	399	386	333	325	360	409	448
Denmark	1 818	1 843	2 101	1 732	1 692	1 820	1 903	1 767
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	112	98	71	71	73
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	8	10	10
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	74
Estonia	308	415	444	400	433	510	620	620
Finland	814	1 005	1 071	882	875	873	..	..
France	1 340	1 407	1 427	1 209	1 717	1 798	1 928	1 885
Germany	1 564	1 667	1 674	1 417	1 454	1 641	1 767	1 743
Greece	286	277	229	177	188	190	207	204
Guatemala	31	34	36	39	40	43	43	44
Honduras	22	22	28	28	..	..	45	44
Hong Kong, China	521	557	577	615	611	624	654	..
Hungary	156	160	161	145	158	179	203	222
India	..	..	..	12	15	18	..	..
Indonesia	17	17	18	17	17	18	18	20
Iceland	1 140	1 166	1 217	1 138	1 308	1 621	1 685	1 542
Ireland	1 851	1 803	1 894	2 013	3 378	1 890	1 915	2 116
Israel ¹	742	815	845	782	838	925	962	962
Italy	752	735	712	582	581	600	651	632
Japan	..	..	..	..	705	641	662	712
Korea	1 196	1 215	1 433	1 386	1 421	1 519	1 553	..
Latvia	228	250	273	232	230	290	373	365
Lithuania	151	173	175	156	179	224	265	272
Luxembourg	3 141	3 700	3 227	2 902	2 980	3 370	3 337	3 862
Malaysia	182	187	190	160	150	144	156	153
Mexico	105	121	118	108	103	119	122	133
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	64	69	..
Netherlands	1 566	1 556	1 467	1 212	3 637	3 768	4 148	4 065
New Zealand	1 024	1 141	1 169	964	983	1 006	..	1 100
Nicaragua	19	21	24	25	26	28	28	..
Norway	2 322	2 295	2 295	1 780	1 840	1 719	1 822	1 813
Panama	174	192	..	..	..	..	..	275
Paraguay	27	48	..	54	53	48	53	53
Peru	53	59	59	61	58	58	62	66
Poland	207	216	214	180	202	249	278	277
Portugal	421	424	426	385	413	454	476	491
Puerto Rico	..	2 546	2 391	3 026	3 554	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	110	98	95	107	108	109
Singapore	1 004	1 001	1 098	996	1 021	1 037	..	1 235
Slovak Republic	232	238	244	207	..	244	..	266
Slovenia	899	904	889	744	765	823	923	959
South Africa	..	192	163	152	131	..	..	..
Spain	795	800	809	690	721	765	833	812
Sri Lanka	..	..	22	25	..	30	30	..
Sweden	1 015	1 175	1 346	967	865	913	1 021	1 009
Switzerland	3 458	3 513	3 514	3 343	3 286	3 331	3 370	3 346
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	60	59	56	..
Turkey	123	141	131	128	137	125	105	103
United Kingdom	1 262	1 306	1 317	1 188	1 441	1 461	1 531	1 255
United States	3 111	3 214	3 495	3 729	3 913	4 076	4 304	4 541
Uruguay	228	250	266	245	..	261	256	247
OECD Total	1 304	1 347	1 421	1 405	1 601	1 657	1 754	1 808

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 16. Penetration (Life and Non-life)

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1
Australia	4.8	5.1	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.7
Austria	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4
Belgium	8.2	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.2
Bolivia	1.2	..	..	..	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
Brazil	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5
Canada	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	..
Chile	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.5
Colombia	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Costa Rica	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
Denmark	9.9	9.9	10.4	10.5	10.4	11.0	11.1	10.9
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.7
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.7	0.6
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	2.5
Estonia	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5
Finland	3.6	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.1	3.9	1.9	2.5
France	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.4	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.7
Germany	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.7
Greece	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1
Guatemala	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Honduras	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	..	..	2.6	2.5
Hong Kong, China	12.0	13.1	14.1	14.8	17.6	17.9	18.2	..
Hungary	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
India	..	..	..	3.4	3.6	3.6	..	..
Indonesia	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7
Iceland	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Ireland	19.9	18.6	19.9	16.4	17.6	14.7	12.2	12.1
Israel ¹	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9
Italy	6.5	7.3	8.8	8.9	7.9	7.5	7.7	7.8
Japan	6.8	6.4	6.8	6.8	7.7	7.4	7.8	7.3
Korea	12.1	11.7	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.0	10.5	..
Latvia	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8
Lithuania	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Luxembourg	43.8	39.6	43.2	36.6	33.3	37.8	34.5	37.4
Malaysia	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.5
Mexico	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	3.6	3.7	..
Netherlands	6.0	5.7	5.4	4.8	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.3
New Zealand	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	..	3.5
Nicaragua	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	..
Norway	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.5
Panama	2.7	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	2.3
Paraguay	0.9	0.9	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Peru	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8
Poland	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7
Portugal	6.0	7.2	7.8	6.7	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.3
Puerto Rico	..	9.3	8.8	10.7	12.8	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Singapore	6.7	7.1	7.8	7.9	8.2	9.0	..	9.0
Slovak Republic	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	..	5.3	..	2.7
Slovenia	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8
South Africa	..	14.5	14.4	14.5	13.9	..	..	..
Spain	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.9
Sri Lanka	..	..	0.9	1.1	..	1.3	1.3	..
Sweden	4.1	4.3	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.9	8.6	8.9
Switzerland	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.4
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.2	2.1	..
Turkey	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
United Kingdom	12.5	11.0	10.7	10.2	9.6	12.7	13.1	11.9
United States	11.2	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.5
Uruguay	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	..	2.6	2.5	2.7
OECD Total	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 17. Penetration (Life)

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Australia	2.7	2.9	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.6
Austria	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
Belgium	5.5	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4
Bolivia	0.3	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Brazil	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4
Canada	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	..
Chile	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0
Colombia	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Costa Rica	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9
Denmark	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.8	8.0	7.9
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.6
Estonia	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Finland	1.9	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.5
France	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2
Germany	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9
Greece	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Guatemala	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Honduras	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	..	..	0.9	0.8
Hong Kong, China	10.6	11.6	12.6	13.3	16.2	16.6	16.8	..
Hungary	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
India	..	..	..	2.7	2.7	2.7	..	..
Indonesia	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2
Iceland	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Ireland	16.1	15.1	16.5	13.2	12.3	11.8	9.5	9.2
Israel ¹	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7
Italy	4.3	5.3	6.8	6.9	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.9
Japan	6.8	6.4	6.8	6.8	6.0	5.8	6.1	5.6
Korea	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.2	5.9	..
Latvia	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
Lithuania	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Luxembourg	40.9	36.4	40.5	33.7	30.5	34.7	31.7	34.0
Malaysia	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1
Mexico	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.6	..
Netherlands	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8
Nicaragua	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	..
Norway	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.1
Panama	1.0	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	0.6
Paraguay	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Peru	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Poland	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9
Portugal	4.0	5.3	5.9	4.7	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.2
Puerto Rico	..	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
Singapore	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.3	..	7.1
Slovak Republic	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	..	3.9	..	1.3
Slovenia	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
South Africa	..	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.4	..	..	..
Spain	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2
Sri Lanka	..	..	0.3	0.5	..	0.5	0.5	..
Sweden	2.4	2.4	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.2	6.7	6.9
Switzerland	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.5	..
Turkey	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
United Kingdom	9.5	8.0	8.0	7.6	6.1	9.0	9.6	8.9
United States	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5
Uruguay	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	..	1.1	1.0	1.2
OECD Total	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 18. Penetration (Non-life)

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8
Australia	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Austria	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
Belgium	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
Bolivia	0.9	..	..	..	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Brazil	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Canada	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	..
Chile	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Colombia	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Costa Rica	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9
Denmark	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.3
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	1.8
Estonia	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6
Finland	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	..	..
France	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Germany	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7
Greece	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Guatemala	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Honduras	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	..	..	1.8	1.7
Hong Kong, China	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	..
Hungary	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
India	..	..	..	0.7	0.9	0.9	..	..
Indonesia	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Iceland	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
Ireland	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3	5.4	2.7	2.4	2.7
Israel ¹	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
Italy	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Japan	..	..	..	..	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
Korea	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	..
Latvia	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1
Lithuania	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
Luxembourg	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.3
Malaysia	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Mexico	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.1	..
Netherlands	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.7
New Zealand	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	..	2.7
Nicaragua	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	..
Norway	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.4
Panama	1.6	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	1.7
Paraguay	0.5	0.8	..	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Peru	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Poland	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
Portugal	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
Puerto Rico	..	8.9	8.3	10.2	11.6	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Singapore	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	..	1.9
Slovak Republic	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	..	1.4	..	1.4
Slovenia	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7
South Africa	..	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.5	..	..	..
Spain	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Sri Lanka	..	..	0.6	0.6	..	0.7	0.7	..
Sweden	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0
Switzerland	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.7	1.6	..
Turkey	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
United Kingdom	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.0
United States	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.0
Uruguay	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	..	1.5	1.5	1.5
OECD Total	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 19. Life insurance share
Percentage of total insurance

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	20.7	17.8	16.5	15.3	16.0	14.7	14.3	13.6
Australia	53.6	54.9	61.1	59.2	55.4	52.1	49.5	43.2
Austria	..	34.1	35.5	35.3	32.5	31.7	29.9	28.8
Belgium	64.7	57.7	56.5	55.4	54.4	53.7	54.7	51.7
Bolivia	21.8	..	..	..	33.5	40.4	43.3	44.9
Brazil	..	..	60.2	62.7	66.1	66.5	66.6	69.4
Canada	32.1	32.9	28.7	28.7	29.1	29.5	30.1	..
Chile	65.5	66.5	65.8	68.3	70.4	69.4	68.8	67.0
Colombia	46.9	51.1	47.5	46.6	48.2	50.9	50.1	50.6
Costa Rica	11.9	13.4	12.3	12.7	15.4	14.7	16.1	16.0
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	46.9	45.7	45.1	41.1	40.6	38.3	36.6	32.1
Denmark	68.7	95.4	67.7	68.9	68.7	69.1	70.0	71.3
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.1	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	19.5	22.0	..	..	29.1
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.7
El Salvador	22.7	26.7	25.7	25.6	24.7	..	25.1	25.6
Estonia	33.9	29.3	30.3	31.2	30.0	27.3	25.2	25.7
Finland	51.2	56.8	57.4	58.3	50.6	50.7	100.0	100.0
France	62.1	62.4	64.2	64.2	58.0	55.2	55.2	55.8
Germany	35.5	36.0	35.9	34.0	33.1	32.1	31.8	32.7
Greece	43.2	41.4	49.5	50.5	47.2	50.4	49.5	50.9
Guatemala	20.3	19.9	20.8	19.4	19.9	20.5	20.5	21.2
Honduras	..	30.9	35.3	36.4	..	..	33.3	32.2
Hong Kong, China	84.7	85.7	86.9	87.6	90.1	90.4	90.1	..
Hungary	53.0	54.5	54.8	51.1	49.5	48.2	46.2	44.3
India	..	..	..	78.2	..	70.7	..	..
Indonesia	70.6	67.9	66.2	69.0	72.6	74.6	72.9	70.5
Iceland	7.3	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.8	8.9	8.3	8.3
Ireland	80.3	80.6	82.2	79.6	68.5	79.5	75.4	72.0
Israel ¹	52.9	52.9	51.7	53.6	52.7	53.8	54.0	54.9
Italy	66.5	71.4	76.8	77.8	75.8	75.0	74.7	75.1
Japan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.5	75.1	75.2	73.2
Korea	59.0	59.3	56.8	57.1	56.3	53.9	53.2	..
Latvia	17.6	18.9	20.6	21.6	23.2	22.5	19.2	26.6
Lithuania	32.0	32.0	35.8	36.6	34.7	29.2	28.3	28.6
Luxembourg	93.4	91.9	93.9	92.3	91.5	91.8	91.8	90.7
Malaysia	60.6	60.1	60.2	60.6	61.7	63.4	64.1	65.8
Mexico	46.2	46.1	46.8	46.3	46.7	43.0	44.9	45.0
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	47.6	47.4	47.7	43.6	19.6	18.2	16.2	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.6
Nicaragua	15.8	17.2	17.8	17.4	18.6	..	20.4	..
Norway	54.6	54.2	55.3	55.1	55.4	55.4	55.9	56.0
Panama	38.5	39.7	..	..	..	..	..	25.1
Paraguay	..	12.2	..	13.3	0.2	13.9	..	13.3
Peru	47.2	46.8	49.1	48.4	45.3	47.0	48.5	48.8
Poland	58.1	54.0	52.2	50.2	42.6	39.4	34.9	32.3
Portugal	63.3	70.5	72.9	67.5	59.6	58.6	61.8	56.7
Puerto Rico	..	4.3	6.3	4.9	9.5	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	12.6	13.9	20.4	27.4	32.0	28.9
Singapore	65.8	67.9	68.5	69.3	71.6	74.9	..	68.8
Slovak Republic	53.9	55.5	54.3	51.2	..	73.6	..	48.6
Slovenia	22.1	22.4	22.9	23.1	22.5	22.4	21.7	20.8
South Africa	79.2	78.6	80.5	79.9	79.7	..	..	..
Spain	46.4	44.6	43.9	43.6	47.1	44.8	43.6	41.5
Sri Lanka	..	..	35.5	42.5	..	41.4	41.3	..
Sweden	54.0	52.2	69.6	73.3	74.9	76.1	75.6	75.6
Switzerland	47.9	48.2	48.5	48.9	46.9	45.0	44.4	43.7
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	20.3	19.7	..	..
Turkey	15.4	15.7	12.3	11.8	14.9	17.3	15.9	20.1
United Kingdom	75.4	72.4	73.4	73.3	68.8	68.3	71.7	71.9
United States	40.3	38.5	36.2	37.1	35.9	35.6	43.3	42.6
Uruguay	26.4	28.7	29.5	33.4	..	42.2	..	44.1
OECD Total	53.2	52.7	50.2	49.2	46.5	45.4	50.2	49.9

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 20. Direct total gross premiums per insurance company employee

US dollars

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	..	289 071	296 157	290 581	..	264 715	291 050	165 282
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	765 392	795 367	816 717	688 586	660 884	676 184	729 985	704 559
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	112 942	99 464	101 913	106 567
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	486 192	493 638	454 677	495 261	510 666	519 672	558 276	512 932
Colombia	..	..	502 752	375 951	347 555	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	2 052 306	2 215 121	2 158 639	1 927 585	2 018 459	2 661 767	3 419 049	2 616 680
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	2 202 989	292 344	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40 536
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	195 773	..
Estonia	224 236	200 224	221 998	200 416	..	..	..	..
Finland	949 631	1 363 735	1 514 861	1 311 479	1 088 453	1 237 491	633 977	965 645
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	1 508 895	1 607 786	1 649 160	1 371 091	1 367 654	1 520 578	1 653 171	1 701 918
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	137 904	..	159 900	..	181 604	186 479	185 720	189 576
Honduras	..	267 721	183 148	217 165	..	..	1 497 747	1 768 927
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	617 084	632 451	..
Hungary	143 598	157 425	161 509	147 122	169 626	168 073	197 023	177 672
India	..	..	..	..	..	32 479	..	..
Indonesia	23 320	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	665 881	731 603	703 782	..	..	..	..
Ireland	5 145 784	5 005 661	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	516 300	588 605	729 106	622 717	585 098	..	..	..
Japan	..	129 385	130 139	144 659	..	1 060 963	..	..
Korea	442 456	466 422	580 368	591 071	610 886	638 233	628 010	..
Latvia	144 559	198 764	237 445	301 825	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	116 317	128 847	136 520	120 842	130 040	147 705	172 038	179 804
Luxembourg	1 776 184	1 556 437	4 328 321	2 997 287	2 886 004	3 019 973	2 823 429	2 443 072
Malaysia	567 984	651 774	650 745	461 454	465 847	435 343	475 776	493 540
Mexico	457 259	436 528	403 458	330 532	410 335	423 179	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	425 805	473 708	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	..	1 704 849	119 312	2 050 664	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	347 935	392 524	..	..	..	..	..	243 877
Paraguay	104 274	382 149	..	124 344	..	..	..	..
Peru	251 417	285 142	301 442	290 594	..	..	295 065	306 299
Poland	198 127	169 341	183 458	167 678	..	..	..	..
Portugal	389 138	490 972	551 505	416 277	371 983	413 352	506 932	493 481
Puerto Rico	..	780 437	704 962	856 812	1 042 984	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	73 609	..	61 185	121 961	89 910	72 008 946
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	378 453	..	403 610	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	424 700	403 450	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Lanka	..	..	24 436	26 631	..	17 383	17 439	..
Sweden	1 073 328	1 210 867	2 042 276	1 771 433	..	1 686 900	1 927 908	2 031 531
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	173 680	..	..	..
Turkey	322 731	379 315	335 385	298 749	233 812	204 510	261 141	201 229
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD Total	665 094	318 545	333 913	333 824	710 683	919 678	960 372	1 188 148

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 21. Retention ratio (Life and Non-life)

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	88.9	90.6	86.5	87.5	88.4	88.7	89.3	87.3
Australia	84.1	84.5	86.0	83.8	80.4	77.1	77.9	74.1
Austria	..	81.3	83.6	84.2	81.1	82.7	87.2	86.4
Belgium	92.6	91.2	88.7	88.5	87.2	87.5	87.2	76.2
Bolivia	50.3	..	..	..	49.8	51.5	54.9	53.9
Brazil	..	..	95.2	95.4	95.8	95.7	95.6	95.5
Canada	73.3	73.1	73.5	71.4	74.0	72.4	79.1	..
Chile	83.1	84.4	84.0	84.8	84.4	83.4	84.1	82.8
Colombia	81.3	82.9	82.5	81.5	80.1	81.6	81.1	80.4
Costa Rica	80.9	78.6	80.2	77.9	78.9	79.4	77.5	78.3
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	81.3	80.6	80.3	79.3	78.9	78.7	79.0	79.4
Denmark	96.3	99.4	97.2	97.1	96.9	96.7	97.2	97.8
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	69.1	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	72.4	72.3	..	..	67.0
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.0
El Salvador	62.0	66.6	66.6	66.5	64.2	..	63.7	63.0
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	96.7	97.4	97.6	97.7	97.3	97.4	99.5	99.5
France	89.2	89.3	91.0	88.6	84.8	88.0	87.7	87.0
Germany	90.2	89.7	89.0	87.7	87.9	87.5	86.1	86.4
Greece	88.1	79.8	87.6	87.2	88.8	89.2	88.7	89.6
Guatemala	68.0	66.3	64.2	64.9	67.8	67.2	65.2	65.6
Honduras	..	55.7	54.4	53.0	..	..	58.7	63.1
Hong Kong, China	87.6	87.0	87.7	88.3	90.4	90.4	90.7	..
Hungary	83.3	86.1	86.1	86.1	86.7	87.4	87.6	87.9
India	..	..	..	95.2	..	91.8	..	..
Indonesia	86.2	85.5	83.8	84.8	86.0	87.3	86.8	85.6
Iceland	93.3	93.9	94.4	94.8	95.4	96.0	95.9	96.3
Ireland	88.4	87.8	89.2	88.0	79.6	..	..	..
Israel ¹	85.7	87.3	88.5	88.4	84.9	86.5	85.8	85.3
Italy	95.1	96.2	97.1	97.2	96.4	96.3	96.2	96.5
Japan	94.1	94.9	94.3	94.6	89.5	89.8	88.8	85.1
Korea	95.0	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.3	94.0	..
Latvia	94.2	96.3	96.3	95.9	95.3	93.2	89.8	90.3
Lithuania	..	..	95.2	95.1	95.0	91.5	90.4	90.9
Luxembourg	68.6	74.9	71.8	84.1	82.2	85.8	76.8	73.0
Malaysia	86.9	87.8	87.8	87.9	88.3	88.6	89.2	89.9
Mexico	83.8	82.6	83.9	83.0	84.4	81.4	83.2	81.3
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	92.0	92.3	89.4	91.7	98.3	97.6	98.0	..
New Zealand	112.4	107.9	111.2	112.7	107.0	106.8	..	70.3
Nicaragua	62.0	63.8	63.3	65.7	66.7	..	60.9	..
Norway	93.0	92.9	93.1	92.2	92.7	93.0	93.3	93.7
Panama	57.4	55.6	..	..	..	..	..	63.4
Paraguay	102.3	79.1	..	79.6	78.0	77.4	..	74.2
Peru	76.7	76.7	75.5	74.5	73.3	75.0	76.3	77.0
Poland	92.7	92.7	92.4	90.5	87.9	88.4	88.4	87.6
Portugal	89.6	91.1	92.0	90.5	88.9	88.6	89.4	86.3
Puerto Rico	..	99.6	98.6	92.9	93.9	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	86.9	88.6	88.9	91.7	92.4	91.9
Singapore	85.5	85.9	86.8	79.2	77.6	77.0	..	74.2
Slovak Republic	85.6	85.8	85.3	84.5	..	92.2	..	85.5
Slovenia	87.1	87.8	86.9	88.1	87.7	86.5	86.8	85.8
South Africa	90.9	87.6	88.2	89.7	88.9	..	..	..
Spain	92.5	90.0	91.3	91.3	91.0	90.6	91.0	89.6
Sri Lanka	..	..	87.0	86.6	..	85.6	87.9	..
Sweden	92.2	92.7	95.6	97.0	97.3	97.2	97.4	96.9
Switzerland	92.5	92.6	92.9	93.1	93.7	92.6	92.6	92.3
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	80.9	100.0	..	..
Turkey	77.9	75.6	75.0	74.8	76.1	72.0	70.9	71.5
United Kingdom	87.7	87.4	84.8	89.0	77.0	87.9	80.6	80.5
United States	73.6	71.3	74.9	72.8	72.5	71.4	83.7	84.4
Uruguay	91.0	91.2	90.8	91.5	..	92.9	..	91.9
OECD Total	82.1	81.5	82.5	80.7	79.4	79.6	85.6	85.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 22. Retention ratio (Life)

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	92.7	96.6	97.1	97.2	96.7	96.8	96.8	95.7
Australia	92.1	92.3	92.5	91.3	89.3	82.5	84.2	76.5
Austria	..	96.7	97.4	97.6	97.4	97.8	97.8	97.8
Belgium	97.7	97.0	97.6	97.9	96.7	98.0	97.7	96.9
Bolivia	79.5	..	..	..	64.6	63.7	71.9	68.2
Brazil	..	..	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6
Canada	73.9	75.2	69.5	67.6	72.1	72.9	75.4	..
Chile	97.4	98.0	97.7	97.5	95.0	92.6	93.3	93.1
Colombia	93.7	94.4	94.2	94.7	93.9	92.8	92.0	91.2
Costa Rica	90.8	84.7	87.4	81.4	82.8	81.4	79.0	80.5
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	95.0	93.9	93.0	92.4	92.3	91.7	91.4	95.3
Denmark	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	76.5	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	81.6	99.2	..	..	99.0
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64.7
El Salvador	81.1	95.0	87.3	81.6	80.8	..	78.2	76.6
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	99.0	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.5
France	92.9	92.5	94.1	90.7	86.5	93.2	93.9	93.1
Germany	96.9	96.8	97.0	97.0	96.6	97.0	96.2	97.3
Greece	95.1	94.8	95.6	95.9	96.2	95.0	95.1	95.7
Guatemala	76.6	75.3	76.6	76.9	80.9	79.9	78.1	79.2
Honduras	..	61.1	45.4	56.1	..	..	56.0	60.3
Hong Kong, China	91.0	90.0	90.5	91.0	92.8	92.7	93.4	..
Hungary	93.6	95.0	96.3	96.8	97.3	98.7	99.1	99.1
India	..	..	..	99.6	..	99.5	..	..
Indonesia	97.3	97.2	96.7	96.8	97.3	97.4	97.1	96.8
Iceland	82.5	83.9	82.3	83.7	85.2	85.9	85.0	85.6
Ireland	94.4	93.7	94.0	94.1	94.9	..	..	..
Israel ¹	95.2	95.3	95.2	95.5	95.1	95.2	95.4	95.8
Italy	98.3	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.5
Japan	94.1	94.9	94.3	94.6	93.1	93.6	92.7	88.2
Korea	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.4	98.4	..
Latvia	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.2
Lithuania	..	..	98.5	98.0	98.5	98.3	97.8	98.5
Luxembourg	68.9	76.4	72.1	85.3	83.6	87.4	77.4	73.5
Malaysia	96.7	97.3	96.9	96.7	96.6	95.9	96.0	95.8
Mexico	94.8	95.3	96.6	96.4	96.2	95.4	95.4	95.5
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	94.9	95.4	89.6	94.0	97.2	96.4	97.7	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60.6
Nicaragua	63.7	60.3	55.3	59.2	58.2	..	62.4	..
Norway	98.6	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.3
Panama	80.4	77.7	..	..	..	..	..	49.0
Paraguay	..	80.7	..	81.7	41.0	83.0	..	80.0
Peru	88.8	89.5	84.4	84.7	82.4	83.7	85.0	86.9
Poland	97.6	98.6	98.5	98.2	98.3	99.4	98.7	98.4
Portugal	96.4	97.0	97.7	97.2	96.5	96.5	96.9	96.5
Puerto Rico	..	103.3	100.0	56.0	78.0	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	98.4	98.6	98.8	99.2	99.3	99.3
Singapore	96.6	95.1	96.1	88.4	84.3	82.3	..	79.0
Slovak Republic	98.4	98.4	98.2	97.9	..	99.0	..	95.5
Slovenia	97.5	97.2	96.9	96.7	96.3	96.4	96.4	96.3
South Africa	94.9	92.5	93.2	95.2	94.6	..	..	..
Spain	94.7	93.9	96.4	96.8	97.3	96.2	97.1	97.0
Sri Lanka	..	..	96.3	96.3	..	96.0	99.5	..
Sweden	99.1	98.7	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7
Switzerland	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	98.8	99.4
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	90.4	100.0	..	..
Turkey	95.1	95.7	94.8	95.1	95.8	96.2	95.5	96.0
United Kingdom	89.0	88.9	85.4	91.2	80.3	95.3	84.5	84.3
United States	83.5	77.4	88.3	80.4	80.0	77.8	75.2	78.6
Uruguay	97.0	97.5	97.6	97.6	..	97.4	..	97.5
OECD Total	89.8	88.7	91.6	88.6	86.7	87.6	84.9	85.1

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 23. Retention ratio (Non-life)

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	87.9	89.3	84.4	85.7	86.8	87.3	88.0	86.0
Australia	74.9	75.0	75.7	73.0	69.3	71.3	71.8	72.3
Austria	..	73.2	76.0	77.0	73.3	75.8	82.7	81.7
Belgium	83.2	83.4	77.2	76.8	75.8	75.4	74.5	54.0
Bolivia	42.2	..	..	..	42.4	43.1	41.9	42.3
Brazil	..	..	88.5	88.5	88.4	88.3	87.7	86.4
Canada	73.0	72.1	75.2	72.9	74.7	72.2	80.6	..
Chile	55.9	57.6	57.7	57.4	59.1	62.7	63.8	61.8
Colombia	70.3	70.8	72.0	69.9	67.3	70.1	70.2	69.3
Costa Rica	79.5	77.6	79.2	77.3	78.2	79.0	77.2	77.8
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	69.2	69.4	69.8	70.2	69.8	70.6	71.9	72.0
Denmark	88.9	88.1	91.7	91.1	90.6	89.9	91.1	92.5
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	67.7	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	70.1	64.7	..	..	53.8
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59.8
El Salvador	56.3	56.2	58.4	60.1	57.1	..	58.8	58.4
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	94.3	94.7	95.0	95.2	95.3	95.4	..	..
France	83.2	84.1	85.3	84.8	82.4	81.7	80.1	79.2
Germany	86.5	85.7	84.6	82.9	83.7	83.0	81.3	81.1
Greece	82.9	69.1	79.8	78.3	82.2	83.3	82.5	83.2
Guatemala	65.9	64.0	61.0	62.0	64.5	63.9	61.8	62.0
Honduras	..	53.3	59.3	51.3	..	..	60.1	64.4
Hong Kong, China	68.7	69.3	69.0	69.8	68.9	68.7	65.8	..
Hungary	71.6	75.3	73.6	75.0	76.2	76.9	77.7	79.0
India	..	..	..	79.5	..	73.1	..	..
Indonesia	59.4	60.8	58.4	58.3	55.7	57.6	58.9	58.8
Iceland	94.2	94.7	95.5	95.8	96.3	97.0	96.9	97.2
Ireland	64.1	63.1	67.1	64.1	46.3	..	..	..
Israel ¹	75.0	78.2	81.2	80.2	73.6	76.4	74.6	72.6
Italy	89.0	89.9	90.5	90.6	87.9	87.8	87.6	87.3
Japan	..	..	..	..	78.4	78.2	76.9	76.6
Korea	89.5	88.6	89.5	89.4	89.8	89.5	88.9	..
Latvia	93.0	95.5	95.4	94.8	93.9	91.3	87.4	87.1
Lithuania	..	..	93.3	93.4	93.0	88.6	87.5	87.9
Luxembourg	64.3	58.5	65.9	68.9	66.7	67.7	69.2	68.3
Malaysia	71.8	73.6	74.0	74.4	74.9	76.0	77.0	78.4
Mexico	74.4	71.7	72.8	71.5	74.0	70.8	73.2	69.7
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	89.4	89.5	89.2	89.9	98.5	98.1	98.3	..
New Zealand	78.7	77.5	80.0	80.5	73.8	74.4	..	73.4
Nicaragua	61.7	64.6	65.0	67.0	68.7	..	60.5	..
Norway	86.2	85.9	85.9	84.3	85.0	85.5	86.0	86.5
Panama	43.0	41.0	..	..	..	..	..	68.2
Paraguay	71.2	78.9	..	79.3	78.0	76.5	..	73.3
Peru	65.8	65.5	67.0	65.0	65.7	67.3	68.1	67.4
Poland	85.9	85.8	85.8	82.8	80.2	81.3	82.8	82.4
Portugal	77.9	76.9	76.8	76.6	77.7	77.4	77.1	72.8
Puerto Rico	..	99.5	98.5	94.8	95.5	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	82.0	87.0	86.4	88.9	89.2	88.9
Singapore	64.2	66.5	66.5	58.4	60.9	61.0	..	63.5
Slovak Republic	70.7	70.1	69.9	70.4	..	73.3	..	76.1
Slovenia	84.2	85.1	84.0	85.5	85.2	83.6	84.2	83.0
South Africa	75.7	69.8	67.7	68.0	66.8	..	..	..
Spain	90.5	86.8	87.3	87.0	85.3	86.0	86.2	84.3
Sri Lanka	..	..	81.9	79.4	..	78.3	79.8	..
Sweden	84.0	86.1	86.5	89.3	89.5	89.1	89.9	88.2
Switzerland	86.1	86.4	86.7	87.0	88.8	87.1	87.5	86.7
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	78.6	100.0	..	..
Turkey	74.8	71.9	72.2	72.1	72.7	66.9	66.2	65.3
United Kingdom	83.8	83.4	83.2	82.8	69.5	72.0	70.7	70.5
United States	66.9	67.4	67.3	68.2	68.3	67.9	90.1	88.8
Uruguay	88.9	88.7	87.9	88.4	..	89.7	..	87.4
OECD Total	73.3	73.5	73.4	73.0	73.0	72.9	86.3	85.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 24. Ratio of reinsurance accepted (Life and Non-life)

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	0.5	0.3	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.6	5.5	5.5
Australia	11.1	10.9	10.1	10.9	12.5	13.0	14.3	16.1
Austria	..	12.0	9.6	8.9	9.3	6.4	7.2	6.8
Belgium	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.3	1.8	7.0
Bolivia	0.6	..	..	..	1.0	3.9	3.3	6.1
Brazil	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	8.5	9.7	17.7	17.6	15.6	16.1	11.3	..
Chile	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0
Colombia	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0
Costa Rica	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.2
Denmark	0.8	84.9	0.8	0.8	2.9	3.3	3.5	2.4
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	2.0	1.7	..	..	0.6
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.9
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.1	5.5
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
Finland	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.1
France	10.7	10.1	10.5	8.9	15.7	12.7	12.7	12.8
Germany	23.2	22.4	22.4	24.6	24.5	24.6	24.7	25.4
Greece	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Guatemala	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.8
Honduras	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	0.0
Hong Kong, China	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.6	..
Hungary	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.0
India	..	..	..	0.7	..	5.8	..	..
Indonesia	4.2	4.9	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.2
Iceland	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7
Ireland	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.2	3.0	5.8
Israel ¹	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..
Italy	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.0
Japan	9.9	7.4	5.5	4.1	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.5
Korea	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.2	..
Latvia	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Lithuania	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	5.6
Malaysia	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.5
Mexico	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.8	1.8	..
New Zealand	1.3	0.6	0.6	3.8	1.8	5.3	..	0.1
Nicaragua	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	6.7	6.2	..	..	..	..	..	8.2
Paraguay	2.0	1.5	..	1.1	1.0	0.7	..	0.4
Peru	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
Poland	1.0	1.2	1.0	2.7	3.5	3.2	3.7	4.5
Portugal	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.5
Puerto Rico	..	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.4
Singapore	20.6	19.6	19.2	19.7	21.7	17.6	..	26.8
Slovak Republic	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.0	..	0.2	..	0.0
Slovenia	12.3	11.3	11.3	12.5	12.1	12.1	11.7	12.2
South Africa	..	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.9	..	..	..
Spain	2.6	7.7	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.8	8.1
Sri Lanka	..	..	2.2	1.5	..	2.4	2.2	..
Sweden	7.9	6.3	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0
Switzerland	13.5	14.5	13.8	12.7	13.3	14.2	15.0	16.0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	1.2	5.3	..	..
Turkey	2.9	2.7	5.0	3.1	5.9	6.0	8.5	10.0
United Kingdom	8.1	9.7	9.9	11.1	35.8	14.3	20.4	19.5
United States	20.7	21.5	21.8	22.8	22.3	23.0	11.9	11.2
Uruguay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0
OECD Total	14.9	15.4	15.4	16.6	18.4	17.2	11.8	11.8

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 25. Ratio of reinsurance accepted (Life)

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	1.1	0.6	3.0	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1
Australia	7.6	8.1	7.5	8.4	9.7	12.2	14.3	18.2
Austria	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Belgium	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
Bolivia	0.4	..	..	..	0.0	3.3	4.8	6.1
Brazil	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	8.8	9.7	16.6	17.5	15.0	14.4	11.8	..
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
Colombia	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Costa Rica	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9
Denmark	0.6	89.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	0.6	0.0	..	..	0.0
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	5.1
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
France	9.1	8.0	8.9	6.3	15.5	8.8	8.6	9.6
Germany	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5
Greece	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.5	0.9
Honduras	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	0.0
Hong Kong, China	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.8	2.5	2.0	..
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India	..	..	..	0.0	..	0.2	..	..
Indonesia	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	..	..
Ireland	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3
Israel ¹	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..
Italy	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.3
Japan	9.9	7.4	5.5	4.1	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.7
Korea	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	..
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	5.2
Malaysia	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.1
Mexico	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2
Nicaragua	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	5.1	5.5	..	..	..	..	..	5.2
Paraguay	..	0.8	..	0.7	0.0	0.2	..	0.0
Peru	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
Poland	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Singapore	11.8	10.9	10.8	10.4	14.7	11.0	..	16.3
Slovak Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
Spain	0.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	0.0	..	0.6	..	..
Sweden	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Switzerland	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	1.5	1.5	..	..
Turkey	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.6	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.3
United Kingdom	7.1	9.3	9.0	10.0	40.7	10.4	18.7	15.9
United States	9.8	11.3	10.4	15.1	13.8	14.9	20.2	18.0
Uruguay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0
OECD Total	7.4	7.5	6.7	8.8	12.4	8.9	12.4	11.7

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 26. Ratio of reinsurance accepted (Non-life)

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	0.4	0.3	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.0	5.9
Australia	15.2	14.2	14.3	14.7	16.0	13.9	14.3	14.5
Austria	..	18.2	14.7	13.6	13.7	9.2	10.2	9.4
Belgium	7.3	7.1	7.6	6.4	5.8	4.7	3.7	14.0
Bolivia	0.6	..	..	..	1.4	4.2	2.1	6.1
Brazil	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	8.3	9.7	18.1	17.7	15.8	16.7	11.1	..
Chile	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
Colombia	1.9	2.5	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0
Costa Rica	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.8
Denmark	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	8.0	9.8	10.7	7.3
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	2.4	2.2	..	..	0.9
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.5
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	5.7
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
Finland	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	..	..
France	13.3	13.4	13.3	13.5	16.1	17.4	17.8	16.9
Germany	35.6	34.6	34.7	37.0	36.4	35.9	36.0	37.6
Greece	3.3	3.7	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Guatemala	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.3
Honduras	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	0.0
Hong Kong, China	26.2	26.0	26.1	24.2	23.3	25.1	28.3	..
Hungary	2.2	2.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.0	1.7
India	..	..	..	3.0	..	19.4	..	..
Indonesia	14.4	15.2	7.3	6.8	7.5	7.2	6.6	7.3
Iceland	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.8
Ireland	5.3	5.0	5.3	4.6	5.5	5.3	6.5	16.3
Israel ¹	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..
Italy	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.7	5.1	3.1
Japan	..	..	..	..	16.0	16.3	16.1	15.9
Korea	10.2	11.1	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.5	11.2	..
Latvia	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Lithuania	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	9.4
Malaysia	16.4	16.5	16.7	17.3	17.8	16.8	15.8	16.8
Mexico	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	..
New Zealand	1.3	0.6	0.6	3.8	1.8	5.3	..	0.0
Nicaragua	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	7.7	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	9.2
Paraguay	2.2	1.5	..	1.2	1.0	0.8	..	0.5
Peru	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.4
Poland	2.3	2.5	2.1	5.3	6.1	5.2	5.7	6.7
Portugal	11.0	11.7	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.9	13.8	12.7
Puerto Rico	..	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	5.0	3.3	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.7
Singapore	37.6	38.1	37.3	40.7	39.2	37.0	..	50.0
Slovak Republic	2.1	2.1	3.1	4.0	..	0.8	..	0.0
Slovenia	15.8	14.6	14.6	16.3	15.7	15.5	14.9	15.5
South Africa	..	10.8	11.6	11.1	14.2	..	..	..
Spain	4.8	12.9	12.6	13.5	14.1	13.4	12.7	12.6
Sri Lanka	..	..	3.5	2.6	..	3.7	3.7	..
Sweden	14.6	12.9	13.5	11.4	11.8	13.0	12.6	12.4
Switzerland	24.9	26.6	25.4	23.4	23.6	24.8	26.0	27.5
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	1.1	6.2	..	..
Turkey	3.1	2.8	5.4	3.3	6.1	6.5	9.3	11.7
United Kingdom	11.2	10.9	12.6	14.1	25.0	22.7	24.8	28.6
United States	28.2	27.8	28.2	27.4	27.0	27.4	5.6	6.2
Uruguay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0
OECD Total	23.5	23.5	24.1	24.2	23.6	24.0	11.1	11.8

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 27. Market share of foreign companies in the domestic market (Life)

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	18.3	31.8	31.4	30.8	30.4	30.0	27.9	29.0
Australia	15.8	16.8	15.5	17.7	20.8	25.5	29.8	37.5
Austria	..	37.5	39.2	37.7	39.3	39.7	39.7	39.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	29.9	20.8	27.8	28.0
Brazil	..	..	18.6	18.3	17.2	21.3	26.5	29.5
Canada	6.3	5.6	26.0	21.0	18.7	18.1	15.2	..
Chile	43.7	46.7	45.0	41.8	41.6	44.5	43.0	45.0
Colombia	25.6	24.2	21.6	20.9	18.1	18.6	18.8	17.2
Costa Rica	5.5	12.4	17.0	23.0	25.0	33.9	37.2	37.5
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	97.1	96.8	96.7	96.3	96.8	96.4	95.9	97.1
Denmark	19.3	2.5	19.5	18.6	18.8	19.9	19.8	13.8
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.5	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	11.7	..	..	0.0
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	9.7	17.4	9.6	9.4	9.6	..	10.3	9.9
Estonia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Finland	38.3	42.0	43.0	38.5	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	30.1	27.4	26.0	26.7	25.3	24.6	24.9	23.4
Greece	63.3	53.8	48.0	55.7	76.9	74.0	73.2	66.8
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	13.8	59.6	62.2	..	..	62.7	59.6
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	93.5	95.6	96.2	95.8	96.9	96.6	96.3	96.4
India	..	..	..	0.0	..	0.1	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.8	..	..	..	..
Ireland	3.9	4.9	4.5	4.7	..	5.3	2.5	1.3
Israel ¹	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	17.7
Italy	27.4	28.9	31.3	30.5	33.1	32.1	37.1	37.0
Japan	22.4	20.7	20.1	20.6	21.8	22.7	22.5	22.5
Korea	16.3	16.1	13.2	12.4	14.7	16.1	14.3	..
Latvia	90.0	91.8	91.0	89.8	90.8	91.3	91.6	91.8
Lithuania	96.8	97.0	97.4	97.4	97.5	97.1	97.3	97.2
Luxembourg	94.6	96.2	96.4	92.5	77.2	90.6	92.2	93.1
Malaysia	68.1	68.6	68.8	69.6	69.7	71.8	70.4	72.5
Mexico	71.1	6.3	74.0	72.3	70.6	68.0	68.8	68.5
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	21.1	19.2	4.6	18.5	19.2	23.3	19.9	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77.7
Nicaragua	32.6	29.1	26.6	26.4	18.0	..	25.8	..
Norway	10.7	12.3	13.3	15.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Panama	54.1	59.9	..	..	..	..	..	39.9
Paraguay	..	6.2	..	0.0	0.0	5.5	..	5.6
Peru	20.7	23.5	30.7	56.8	28.1	27.6	23.4	35.0
Poland	51.1	48.8	50.0	50.7	54.3	45.2	44.0	44.5
Portugal	7.9	6.8	54.0	64.2	77.5	93.8	90.8	85.2
Puerto Rico	..	10.4	7.8	0.0	38.0	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	8.5	18.1	15.5	10.2	10.4	12.1
Singapore	66.3	67.2	71.3	70.6	70.0	53.3	..	53.3
Slovak Republic	90.2	90.4	90.0	89.0	..	5.6	..	87.8
Slovenia	16.8	17.6	17.2	17.0	17.1	15.7	15.4	25.3
South Africa	33.0	31.9	35.2	33.3	34.6	..	..	..
Spain	19.1	12.4	12.8	12.3	..	..	..	..
Sri Lanka	..	..	2.4	1.7	..	..	..	..
Sweden	18.4	19.5	7.9	8.8	11.2	12.2	13.2	12.3
Switzerland	30.6	31.2	27.9	26.9	25.6	25.3	26.1	10.6
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	27.1	47.1	47.9	59.7	54.2	56.4	59.2	52.7
United Kingdom	26.4	23.3	16.0	16.9	..	0.0	..	0.0
United States	19.6	20.0	21.0	17.4	22.5	21.7	23.0	19.8
Uruguay	33.5	32.8	33.4	30.1	..	21.3	..	21.3

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 28. Market share of foreign undertakings in total domestic business (Life)

Branches or agencies

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	1.5	1.8	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	5.0
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	2.6	2.2	15.5	15.8	13.2	12.7	9.0	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.5
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	8.1	7.5	7.2	10.8	10.9	11.4	11.5	14.6
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	9.7	17.4	9.6	9.4	9.6	..	10.3	9.9
Estonia	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.2	3.1	5.2	8.3
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7
Greece	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	13.8	25.6	23.1	..	..	62.7	59.6
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	0.0	..	0.1	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	3.9	4.9	4.5	4.7	..	5.3	2.5	1.3
Israel ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Japan	5.5	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	0.1	0.1
Korea	2.2	2.2	2.4	0.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	..
Latvia	55.7	56.3	58.5	59.3	61.4	63.1	65.5	44.8
Lithuania	41.5	41.6	43.1	41.8	40.8	41.4	43.3	62.2
Luxembourg	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.1
Malaysia	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.8
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Panama	10.3	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	39.3
Paraguay	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	0.0
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	15.1	15.0	32.6	30.7	32.3	8.7	..	15.2
Slovak Republic	4.3	5.4	4.4	4.8	..	5.6	..	15.3
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	2.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
United Kingdom	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0
United States	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uruguay	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 29. Market share of foreign companies in the domestic market (Non-life)

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	17.6	20.1	21.1	22.0	23.4	30.5	30.0	29.6
Australia	27.1	27.7	28.7	28.2	28.7	29.5	34.8	37.3
Austria	..	35.2	37.5	36.9	36.6	33.2	32.9	33.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	27.9	29.1	25.5	25.1
Brazil	..	..	51.3	32.4	35.7	39.4	53.9	43.9
Canada	29.0	27.9	44.8	41.6	40.9	41.3	37.5	..
Chile	65.7	63.7	63.5	62.7	79.0	75.6	73.8	73.5
Colombia	47.1	46.2	55.4	52.7	50.8	47.7	45.8	45.8
Costa Rica	7.6	10.0	14.2	17.5	20.5	22.8	25.4	25.4
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	88.6	88.2	89.4	90.0	89.1	88.6	87.8	86.9
Denmark	16.6	16.4	27.5	27.9	28.3	25.3	23.1	21.9
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.4	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	0.0
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	4.5	4.2
Estonia	92.7	94.3	95.1	95.2	94.8	100.0	95.4	95.6
Finland	25.0	23.8	23.7	100.0	..	..	..	..
France	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..
Germany	13.2	14.0	14.5	14.3	13.3	13.6	14.4	13.6
Greece	41.2	34.5	41.2	43.0	57.3	57.3	56.4	55.7
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	10.5	40.3	42.8	..	..	49.3	47.3
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	95.7	94.9	94.7	92.8	91.7	91.4	91.4	91.4
India	..	..	..	..	..	2.9	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	9.9	10.4	10.9	11.3	..	..	..	..
Ireland	17.6	14.3	24.3	22.2	..	17.1	16.6	22.8
Israel ¹	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	18.9
Italy	27.5	27.8	28.9	32.2	31.8	31.1	30.0	31.4
Japan	..	..	..	..	9.4	7.5	9.4	8.7
Korea	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	..
Latvia	48.1	49.4	48.7	57.1	79.0	77.2	79.5	83.5
Lithuania	98.5	98.8	99.0	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.6
Luxembourg	58.9	52.1	53.3	52.8	51.7	51.1	50.2	63.7
Malaysia	43.9	45.8	46.6	47.8	48.5	51.9	52.9	53.4
Mexico	52.4	9.7	48.7	52.2	48.5	50.3	48.1	49.5
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	29.4	22.7	11.6	16.3	2.6	2.3	1.7	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.7
Nicaragua	24.6	25.7	24.7	25.7	26.0	..	29.4	..
Norway	43.9	43.4	41.1	40.2	40.3	37.8	37.3	37.3
Panama	39.2	47.0	..	..	..	..	..	43.4
Paraguay	0.0	26.4	..	0.0	22.8	24.7	..	27.5
Peru	19.1	19.9	20.6	45.9	24.8	25.7	25.0	40.1
Poland	62.8	61.3	61.3	61.8	59.1	58.4	59.1	60.0
Portugal	26.5	26.6	84.2	84.3	91.0	91.6	91.0	91.1
Puerto Rico	..	52.6	51.8	41.0	55.6	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	2.2	13.7	13.7	14.0	13.9	14.6
Singapore	86.8	86.2	89.0	89.2	90.2	80.0	..	79.0
Slovak Republic	94.0	93.8	93.6	93.2	..	8.3	..	96.8
Slovenia	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.8	18.3
South Africa	63.5	45.2	39.5	34.6	37.4	..	..	..
Spain	32.2	29.1	28.8	23.6	..	..	..	..
Sri Lanka	..	..	4.7	4.8	..	16.0	10.6	..
Sweden	63.8	57.6	55.4	44.8	46.7	48.0	52.6	52.3
Switzerland	20.4	20.6	19.6	20.3	20.1	18.7	17.4	16.9
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	53.8	62.2	59.3	66.7	63.7	57.1	54.2	52.9
United Kingdom	55.2	58.0	57.8	57.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0
United States	10.1	10.4	9.4	9.5	10.2	10.0	0.8	5.5
Uruguay	31.3	31.4	32.2	33.6	..	34.7	..	34.6

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 30. Market share of foreign undertakings in total domestic business (Non-life)

Branches or agencies

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Argentina	0.1	0.1	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.2
Australia	9.7	9.7	10.1	9.1	9.9	9.6	11.9	13.2
Austria	..	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	13.4	13.1	23.2	21.0	19.4	19.0	15.1	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	2.7	3.7	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.4	4.4	4.8
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	4.5	4.2
Estonia	14.5	13.6	14.8	13.5	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.9
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..
Germany	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.8	4.0	3.6
Greece	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	10.5	4.4	3.6	..	..	49.3	47.3
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	2.9	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	17.6	14.3	24.3	22.2	..	17.1	16.6	22.8
Israel ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7
Japan	..	..	..	..	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.3
Korea	2.0	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.8	..
Latvia	13.3	18.5	20.4	20.2	22.6	27.0	28.1	29.6
Lithuania	39.7	52.9	53.1	53.9	46.8	48.4	51.4	51.5
Luxembourg	7.5	6.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	11.7
Malaysia	5.8	6.7	7.3	8.4	9.6	8.9	8.8	10.0
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.0	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.0
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	43.2	43.4	41.1	40.2	40.3	37.8	37.3	37.3
Panama	7.9	7.7	..	..	..	..	..	41.4
Paraguay	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	0.0
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	42.7	46.8	39.6	38.2	37.4	36.5	..	31.7
Slovak Republic	7.1	8.0	8.7	8.5	..	8.3	..	7.7
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	8.2	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	4.9	5.0	5.5	6.0	7.1	7.5	5.8	5.2
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0
United Kingdom	4.7	3.7	4.1	4.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0
United States	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Uruguay	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20210324/7de6>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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