

# **International comparisons**

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 1. Balance sheet and income, direct insurance (All insurance companies)**

2020

Million US dollars

	Gross claims payments	Gross operating expenses	Commissions	Outstanding claims provision (changes)	Total assets	Gross technical provisions	Gross technical provisions unit-linked	Shareholders' equity	Net income
Argentina	6 168	2 716	1 578	469	19 435	4 830	..	5 306	822
Australia	92 113	9 510	2 627	..	178 630	123 488	10 044	32 916	-480
Austria	17 184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	29 068	3 344	3 423	955	374 205	312 751	55 310	20 387	2 406
Bermuda	77 025	3 063	4 992	..	546 931	417 497	..	84 574	9 285
Bolivia	299	218	53	..	1 198	547	..	337	31
Brazil	9 662	10 161	5 067	571	254 315	224 983	186 983	18 497	3 463
Bulgaria	704	524	312	130	3 837	2 425	241	402	100
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	7 760	1 700	670	158	74 910	64 277	6 384	7 583	981
Colombia	4 142	3 047	693	-630	27 012	19 786	..	4 557	406
Costa Rica	627	315	236	-7	4 182	1 571	0	1 907	168
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3 976	2 092	435	115	22 144	15 828	4 681	3 724	629
Denmark	28 686	2 506	309	..	659 472	526 998	240 304	33 017	2 241
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	1 181	216	457	392	7 997	..	..	2 075	..
El Salvador	354	225	96	130	971	221	..	408	24
Estonia	471	185	..	..	2 484	1 525	777	464	73
Finland	7 786	1 304	306	128	96 353	84 606	..	8 855	1 125
France	286 914	62 244	..	0	3 710 481	2 927 688	511 440	239 923	10 999
Germany	192 381	17 704	24 426	6 950	2 175 171	1 982 111	161 495	79 690	2 378
Greece	2 424	1 213	..	..	24 283	18 088	3 770	4 734	..
Guatemala	481	306	162	..	1 503	720	..	558	145
Honduras	554	171	..	..	1 093	241	..	..	49
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	2 165	959	588	71	10 678	8 666	4 698	1 159	267
Iceland	405	103	..	..	1 532	740	64	596	117
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	12 400	2 823	2 739	107	53 084	34 244	17 423	8 710	370
Ireland	31 880	1 409	3 345	..	518 069	452 442	326 195	37 673	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	13 447	2 168	2 178	166	202 303	176 643	126 308	9 760	1 107
Italy	112 745	16 038	12 645	116	1 186 380	1 026 571	216 889	91 185	9 805
Japan	334 417	75 119	13 669	19 880	4 010 424	3 031 357	..	147 590	22 590
Korea	115 290	27 770	..	..	1 200 334	815 163	9 488	128 620	4 981
Latvia	573	148	67	2	1 813	1 296	507	393	61
Lithuania	422	208	11	12	2 052	1 342	405	518	62
Luxembourg	25 927	5 205	3 505	1 805	324 830	294 844	186 251	13 636	472
Malaysia	9 501	2 720	1 386	224	94 045	72 051	16 909	9 426	1 844
Mexico	14 271	1 818	3 760	5 126	92 175	71 552	..	13 106	2 337
Montenegro	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	87 096	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	3 665	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	78	84	20	29	388	148	..	169	22
Norway	13 659	2 494	558	286	246 451	208 939	..	24 086	2 083
Panama	616	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	2 088	1 160	680	274	16 598	12 218	..	2 560	309
Poland	10 295	5 353	2 790	228	54 184	30 993	11 031	17 998	1 559
Portugal	11 712	2 009	957	322	66 399	35 849	16 123	7 638	519
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia	9 378	..	4 746	..	..	32 694	..	..	..
Singapore	20 332	2 007	2 476	..	262 301	213 433	34 565	23 623	2 065
Slovak Republic	1 419	869	..	..	8 239	5 494	971	..	..
Slovenia	1 770	548	143	-1	9 905	7 070	1 603	2 120	173
South Africa	35 784	4 854	2 212	..	229 782	183 123	..	29 530	1 046
Spain	51 598	11 323	6 819	1 476	431 644	286 273	24 900	57 822	6 209
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	57 211	5 280	5 891	2 130	529 841	388 109	24 973	60 916	7 142
Chinese Taipei	57 786	4 976	5 454	..	1 128 365	919 034	..	93 425	7 564
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	455	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	4 712	2 174	1 742	1 018	40 971	14 873	..	4 802	1 432
United Kingdom	347 083	46 606	..	-17 731	3 570 916	2 953 456	1 835 667	228 376	..
United States	1 538 658	444 116	153 360	160 196	7 565 702	1 348 824	..	1 643 334	126 701
Uruguay	516	267	168	519	5 596	4 680	..	638	123

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/dc26>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Balance sheet and income, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 2. Balance sheet and income, direct insurance (Life insurance companies)**

2020

Million US dollars

	Gross claims payments	Gross operating expenses	Commissions	Outstanding claims provision (changes)	Total assets	Gross technical provisions	Gross technical provisions unit-linked	Shareholders' equity	Net income
Argentina	220	106	14	0	2 908	2 314	..	439	129
Australia	61 964	3 687	1 198	..	79 569	54 657	10 044	14 194	-280
Austria	1 190	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	343	28	17	1	4 767	3 739	197	340	34
Bermuda	73 273	438	4 071	..	513 897	402 926	..	68 922	7 959
Bolivia	158	105	27	..	735	453	..	181	6
Brazil	447	1 268	158	-29	114 323	110 508	103 216	2 778	175
Bulgaria	1	2	1	0	10	4	0	7	0
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	5 644	975	358	198	66 623	58 278	6 384	5 965	727
Colombia	2 128	1 502	267	-514	16 944	13 117	..	2 789	246
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	259	116	4	2	2 315	2 059	1 075	158	36
Denmark	21 519	807	49	..	629 550	511 017	240 304	23 522	977
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	608	93	200	..	4 507	..	..	741	..
El Salvador	86	95	40	80	355	106	..	109	4
Estonia	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..
Finland	4 778	420	109	85	77 761	72 168	..	3 732	626
France	159 092	19 507	..	0	577 847	496 847	95 914	45 403	1 531
Germany	84 763	4 311	6 499	230	1 456 575	1 370 043	161 424	22 954	363
Greece	322	56	..	..	4 819	4 129	411	573	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	69	60	..	..	426	135	..	..	20
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	578	108	56	15	3 163	2 835	1 314	222	21
Iceland	17	11	..	..	164	78	64	49	21
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	9 817	1 891	1 637	44	40 772	28 968	17 423	3 825	-25
Ireland	25 494	724	1 754	..	429 814	396 730	326 195	18 551	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	24 435	1 093	676	337	336 289	318 042	118 562	12 061	872
Japan	285 159	43 540	..	18 271	3 725 804	3 031 357	..	113 003	18 166
Korea	80 780	13 027	..	..	898 239	597 228	9 488	88 808	2 924
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	35	20	0	0	454	397	335	49	11
Luxembourg	18 608	1 449	692	43	271 607	259 015	186 251	4 598	222
Malaysia	7 288	1 600	1 074	..	81 563	66 530	16 909	4 198	1 216
Mexico	1 064	72	120	97	20 451	18 581	..	1 598	199
Montenegro	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	22 260	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	264	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	6 886	911	105	..	214 680	193 446	..	14 035	820
Panama	103	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	331	168	91	43	2 070	1 596	..	295	24
Poland	4 410	1 457	686	235	25 796	16 679	11 031	7 223	566
Portugal	5 363	333	151	23	34 625	17 405	15 287	1 837	122
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia	2 836	..	1 171	..	..	17 928	..	..	..
Singapore	10 604	628	1 280	..	143 657	121 847	22 977	8 311	838
Slovak Republic	84	121	..	..	917	374	248	..	..
Slovenia	..	0	..	0	17	0	..	17	0
South Africa	30 354	3 356	1 230	..	215 215	177 537	..	23 555	507
Spain	2 951	479	289	83	32 380	22 581	3 543	2 846	193
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	30 257	1 184	950	-1 734	344 800	301 921	24 958	14 803	1 123
Chinese Taipei	54 474	3 803	4 581	..	1 113 893	911 188	..	88 343	7 054
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	779	757	580	67	27 970	2 585	..	1 515	583
United Kingdom	262 799	11 418	..	-31 305	2 997 397	2 585 291	1 763 232	131 133	..
United States	423 072	75 340	54 772	50 645	4 907 631	21 232	..	503 855	30 407
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0

.. Not available; c Confidential data

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Balance sheet and income, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 3. Balance sheet and income, direct insurance (Non-life insurance companies)**

2020

Million US dollars

	Gross claims payments	Gross operating expenses	Commissions	Outstanding claims provision (changes)	Total assets	Gross technical provisions	Gross technical provisions unit-linked	Shareholders' equity	Net income
Argentina	2 720	726	324	127	5 337	254	..	1 312	183
Australia	30 148	5 823	1 430	..	99 061	68 831	..	18 722	-200
Austria	1 393	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	1 990	483	510	821	24 691	15 724	..	4 922	122
Bermuda	3 752	2 626	921	..	33 035	14 571	..	15 653	1 326
Bolivia	142	113	27	..	463	93	..	156	26
Brazil	1 768	1 335	748	226	7 649	5 127	0	1 296	258
Bulgaria	590	456	277	125	2 571	1 545	0	305	88
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	2 116	726	312	-40	8 287	5 998	..	1 618	52
Colombia	2 015	1 545	426	-116	10 067	6 669	..	1 767	160
Costa Rica	20	16	14	-2	104	50	0	35	6
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	234	159	41	9	764	362	0	234	26
Denmark	7 166	1 699	260	..	29 922	15 981	..	9 496	1 264
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	573	123	258	392	3 490	..	..	1 334	..
El Salvador	149	54	22	17	255	38	..	140	11
Estonia	330	150	..	..	1 033	458	0	464	73
Finland	3 009	884	198	43	18 592	12 438	..	5 123	499
France	127 822	42 737	..	0	398 780	187 781	0	78 853	3 655
Germany	107 618	13 393	17 927	6 720	718 596	612 067	71	56 736	2 015
Greece	251	289	..	..	2 306	1 101	0	932	..
Guatemala	6	14	5	..	153	35	..	84	15
Honduras	484	111	..	..	667	107	..	..	29
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	111	74	41	20	446	210	0	159	21
Iceland	387	92	..	..	1 368	662	0	547	96
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	2 583	933	1 102	63	12 312	5 275	..	4 886	395
Ireland	6 386	685	1 591	..	88 255	55 712	..	19 122	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	823	188	113	107	6 232	4 361	0	935	103
Italy	6 161	3 274	2 490	-328	33 469	19 785	..	9 468	1 042
Japan	49 259	31 579	13 669	1 609	284 620	..	..	34 587	4 424
Korea	34 510	14 743	..	..	302 095	217 935	..	39 812	2 056
Latvia	399	127	58	2	858	501	..	241	57
Lithuania	326	169	11	1	1 154	621	..	360	45
Luxembourg	7 319	3 756	2 812	1 762	53 223	35 829	0	9 038	249
Malaysia	2 213	1 121	312	224	12 482	5 521	0	5 228	628
Mexico	1 326	478	493	1 167	8 814	4 574	..	2 380	491
Montenegro	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	64 836	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	2 897	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	6 774	1 583	452	286	31 771	15 494	..	10 051	1 264
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	219	226	113	15	1 246	527	..	353	61
Poland	5 885	3 896	2 104	-7	28 388	14 314	0	10 775	993
Portugal	1 610	616	329	104	4 688	2 615	0	1 314	148
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia	6 542	..	3 575	..	..	14 766	..	..	..
Singapore	3 179	686	129	..	21 712	10 808	0	7 439	347
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	484	62	6	1	466	196	..	219	21
South Africa	5 430	1 498	982	..	14 567	5 587	..	5 976	539
Spain	11 022	3 648	1 898	348	35 958	17 903	0	11 516	1 576
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	26 954	4 096	4 941	3 864	185 041	86 188	15	46 113	6 019
Chinese Taipei	3 311	1 172	873	..	14 472	7 846	..	5 081	510
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	3 933	1 417	1 162	950	13 002	12 288	..	3 287	849
United Kingdom	13 250	7 340	..	-198	55 597	33 376	..	17 584	..
United States	1 115 586	368 776	98 588	109 551	2 658 071	1 327 592	..	1 139 479	96 294
Uruguay	14	12	4	4	65	25	..	30	3

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/dc26>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Balance sheet and income, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 4. Portfolio allocation, direct insurance (All insurance companies)**

2020

Million US dollars

	Cash and deposits	Land and buildings	Equity	Bills and bonds	Loans	Collective investment schemes	Private equity funds	Hedge funds	Structured products	Assets for unit-linked contracts	Total investments
Argentina	423	579	1 081	6 952	60	4 828	0	0	0	0	15 412
Australia	6 907	3 408	7 693	60 321	1 760	10 297	..	..	..	17 787	108 803
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	9 261	11 868	20 506	249 230	50 372	21 558	1 171	..	2 402	55 255	421 775
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	45	102	9	156	46	0	46	0	0	0	638
Brazil	418	249	575	21 500	88	14 144	4 337	412	0	185 339	227 067
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	1 899	10 029	622	32 589	8 286	6 003	0	0	0	6 410	66 476
Colombia	808	213	1 474	15 643	18	863	563	0	59	0	19 960
Costa Rica	182	0	139	2 741	371	43	0	0	0	0	3 477
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	13 638	1 736	169 769	130 249	6 686	20 321	..	..	..	252 194	659 473
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	304	7	0	221	23	16	..	..	..	..	582
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	5 642	1 628	3 864	17 254	1 747	6 760	..	..	..	53 120	92 352
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	19 587	39 389	191 767	1 020 336	139 942	836 187	11 082	..	20 737	160 088	2 443 184
Greece	1 257	854	214	14 454	228	1 542	0	0	7	3 731	22 789
Guatemala	269	49	17	552	9	..	..	..	..	..	1 009
Honduras	58	5	37	373	21	0	0	0	0	0	494
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	207	167	91	4 840	58	343	..	..	..	4 716	10 597
Iceland	38	21	451	577	17	163	..	..	..	64	1 331
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	4 283	858	11 499	10 659	13	12 293	..	..	..	1 649	41 357
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	4 632	2 825	2 095	34 295	6 521	2 358	2 781	133	127	127 630	185 396
Italy	10 919	5 914	75 040	636 876	5 642	..	..	..	..	217 107	1 110 769
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	15 929	16 360	53 918	428 658	207 219	..	..	..	..	108 136	1 145 840
Latvia	164	23	5	740	35	199	0	0	0	521	1 694
Lithuania	105	8	14	1 057	11	78	0	0	1	405	1 727
Luxembourg	4 570	290	2 880	45 988	210	8 340	..	..	..	187 465	315 714
Malaysia	5 719	1 227	8 516	40 250	2 921	..	..	..	..	18 078	87 734
Mexico	676	984	826	55 758	1 380	11 636	0	..	..	..	75 763
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	10	11	3	225	17	..	..	..	..	..	286
Norway	1 952	17 993	12 563	82 159	18 081	39 200	..	..	..	55 261	233 675
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	907	985	719	10 003	6	800	6	0	0	0	14 227
Poland	902	748	5 994	25 650	930	4 449	68	11	3	11 949	50 629
Portugal	1 159	575	3 799	35 250	286	2 839	122	25	432	16 145	60 610
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia	9 649	815	2 928	24 909	262	140	..	..	..	..	38 529
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	425	233	247	6 132	111	1 752	0	0	115	455	9 470
Slovenia	204	321	766	5 250	27	555	..	..	8	2 205	9 346
South Africa	15 517	633	30 400	42 011	5 986	111 106	0	1 154	4 164	0	232 136
Spain	22 688	14 348	20 396	282 749	2 483	17 342	993	979	6 893	31 315	391 593
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	21 473	53 882	20 410	213 411	63 032	25 524	4 512	2 039	253	24 456	497 198
Chinese Taipei	32 456	56 833	90 829	650 385	44 897	54 320	12 825	..	757	83 106	1 098 875
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	6 875	146	556	5 056	77	171	..	..	..	1 151	12 325
United Kingdom	38 416	22 370	105 158	712 270	147 492	254 013	4 855	5 790	456	1 709 464	3 000 284
United States	323 937	43 018	764 440	4 679 640	743 740	..	..	39 465	3 810	..	7 059 805
Uruguay	539	13	7	4 213	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 121

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/e230>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Outstanding investment by direct insurance companies, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 5. Portfolio allocation, direct insurance (Life insurance companies)**

2020

Million US dollars

	Cash and deposits	Land and buildings	Equity	Bills and bonds	Loans	Collective investment schemes	Private equity funds	Hedge funds	Structured products	Assets for unit-linked contracts	Total investments
Argentina	17	52	16	1 629	0	900	0	0	0	0	2 794
Australia	3 335	3 319	7 008	26 465	235	..	..	..	..	17 787	58 480
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	881	373	524	5 204	2 526	1 469	10	..	34	360	11 678
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	29	74	4	112	46	0	39	0	0	0	455
Brazil	82	21	21	4 384	88	5 175	109	130	0	102 581	112 592
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	1 357	9 962	599	30 854	8 268	5 854	0	0	0	6 410	63 858
Colombia	508	87	935	12 160	15	621	500	..	46	..	15 152
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	10 362	1 328	164 728	113 721	6 186	18 210	..	..	..	252 194	629 550
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	132	6	0	102	2	5	..	..	..	..	249
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	3 338	790	1 908	12 546	1 038	3 231	..	..	..	53 120	76 661
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	8 631	24 312	88 956	655 139	113 075	579 761	6 454	..	14 629	160 017	1 654 370
Greece	322	5	97	3 614	94	128	0	0	0	433	4 787
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	22	1	12	151	10	0	0	0	0	0	196
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	43	14	11	1 715	4	111	..	..	..	1 329	3 238
Iceland	6	0	0	69	0	5	..	..	..	64	144
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	2 451	788	10 547	9 126	10	10 975	..	..	..	1 649	35 547
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	2 284	339	5 063	171 763	75	..	..	..	..	118 677	324 985
Japan	98 235	54 500	273 313	2 514 437	267 265	..	..	..	..	..	3 654 219
Korea	10 765	11 325	43 464	338 451	137 536	..	..	..	..	108 136	871 532
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	28	0	0	81	0	2	0	0	0	335	448
Luxembourg	2 157	76	1 902	25 718	100	6 920	..	..	..	187 465	269 484
Malaysia	3 647	1 099	8 351	37 434	2 911	..	..	..	..	18 078	77 258
Mexico	11	21	16	18 720	258	15	0	..	..	..	20 146
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	860	17 247	10 400	70 650	17 633	35 036	..	..	..	55 261	212 932
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	175	148	87	1 299	3	58	0	0	0	0	1 789
Poland	489	171	584	9 819	404	1 844	0	0	3	11 949	25 264
Portugal	357	249	160	16 085	260	645	49	0	26	15 333	33 149
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	59	1	47	903	2	577	0	0	0	238	1 827
Slovenia	16	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	0	0	16
South Africa	12 338	515	29 182	36 121	5 893	109 898	0	1 126	4 133	0	215 215
Spain	1 074	392	504	21 135	153	965	140	25	1 237	3 532	29 047
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	6 232	45 268	13 611	166 429	48 502	12 825	2 820	1 063	150	24 442	336 324
Chinese Taipei	31 496	55 473	88 732	646 396	44 881	53 473	12 818	..	736	83 106	1 088 329
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	1 744	52	50	1 634	77	48	..	..	..	1 151	3 555
United Kingdom	22 007	17 795	81 478	464 188	130 995	211 811	4 423	4 329	327	1 704 540	2 639 831
United States	145 009	22 825	177 042	3 320 425	718 724	..	..	39 465	3 795	..	4 685 700
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/e230>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Outstanding investment by direct insurance companies, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 6. Portfolio allocation, direct insurance (Non-life insurance companies)**

2020

Million US dollars

	Cash and deposits	Land and buildings	Equity	Bills and bonds	Loans	Collective investment schemes	Private equity funds	Hedge funds	Structured products	Assets for unit-linked contracts	Total investments
Argentina	88	136	117	1 921	1	1 510	0	0	0	0	4 417
Australia	3 572	89	685	33 856	1 525	10 297	..	..	..	..	50 323
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	1 248	567	1 614	12 123	1 051	3 230	47	..	77	0	20 158
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	17	29	5	44	0	0	7	0	0	0	183
Brazil	60	55	3	1 855	0	462	1	24	0	0	2 461
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	542	66	23	1 735	19	149	0	0	0	0	2 619
Colombia	300	126	539	3 484	3	242	63	..	13	..	4 808
Costa Rica	12	0	0	50	17	0	0	0	0	0	79
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	3 276	408	5 041	16 528	500	2 110	..	..	..	..	29 922
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	61	0	0	29	1	4	..	..	..	..	95
Estonia	196	0	1	715	4	0	0	0	0	0	918
Finland	2 304	838	1 956	4 708	709	3 529	..	..	..	..	15 691
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	10 956	15 077	102 811	365 197	26 867	256 426	4 628	..	6 108	71	788 814
Greece	303	202	38	1 156	6	299	0	0	2	0	2 057
Guatemala	43	3	0	58	6	..	..	..	..	..	127
Honduras	36	3	25	223	11	0	0	0	0	0	298
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	39	8	0	341	0	8	..	..	..	0	408
Iceland	33	21	451	507	17	158	..	..	..	0	1 187
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	1 832	69	953	1 533	3	1 317	..	..	..	..	5 810
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	515	93	131	2 010	272	1 075	141	20	7	..	4 317
Italy	1 179	523	2 456	16 755	49	..	..	..	..	..	24 037
Japan	18 823	7 696	62 354	61 234	13 905	..	..	..	..	..	255 911
Korea	5 164	5 035	10 455	90 207	69 683	..	..	..	..	0	274 309
Latvia	115	23	5	511	35	40	0	0	0	0	734
Lithuania	64	8	7	672	3	53	0	0	0	0	853
Luxembourg	2 413	214	977	20 270	111	1 421	..	..	..	0	46 230
Malaysia	2 072	129	165	2 817	10	..	..	..	..	..	10 475
Mexico	210	208	84	3 533	31	67	0	..	..	..	4 481
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1 091	746	2 163	11 510	448	4 164	..	..	..	..	20 743
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	105	62	117	216	0	39	0	0	0	0	705
Poland	413	578	5 409	15 831	526	2 606	68	11	0	0	25 365
Portugal	332	105	34	2 606	22	217	15	1	23	0	3 354
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	27	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	40
Slovenia	35	24	1	324	0	16	..	..	0	0	400
South Africa	3 093	111	1 209	4 674	93	1 207	0	28	31	0	14 567
Spain	3 699	2 467	2 762	10 740	512	5 589	190	152	147	0	26 346
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	15 241	8 614	6 799	46 983	14 530	12 700	1 692	976	103	15	160 874
Chinese Taipei	960	1 360	2 097	3 988	16	847	7	..	21	0	10 545
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	5 132	93	505	3 422	0	124	..	..	..	0	8 770
United Kingdom	4 289	600	2 684	17 624	518	5 057	6	114	65	0	30 943
United States	178 928	20 193	587 398	1 359 215	25 016	..	..	0	15	..	2 374 105
Uruguay	9	0	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	39

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/e230>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Outstanding investment by direct insurance companies, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 7. Total gross premiums (Life and Non-life)

Million US dollars

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	16 643	18 622	19 376	19 749	18 519	20 137	12 574	12 387
Australia	87 591	97 011	78 796	74 145	72 339	69 991	61 277	57 397
Austria	25 084	25 102	21 091	20 647	20 485	21 880	21 090	..
Belgium	37 521	38 345	30 746	30 432	30 839	33 703	35 152	34 417
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	151 401	276 673
Bolivia	..	..	..	468	499	549	610	628
Brazil	..	69 867	55 519	58 914	66 431	61 462	62 990	48 672
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	1 530	1 667	1 678
Canada	98 512	93 189	83 612	81 909	87 408	87 012	..	..
Chile	11 776	10 976	11 413	12 401	12 860	14 006	12 893	9 989
Colombia	10 207	9 690	8 003	8 050	8 978	9 409	9 392	8 417
Costa Rica	1 036	1 157	1 049	1 211	1 319	1 333	1 418	1 439
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	7 998	7 608	6 173	6 002	6 402	7 052	7 214	7 215
Denmark	..	37 098	31 997	33 498	37 549	40 976	38 589	40 999
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	1 222	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	2 316	2 135	..	..	1 797	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 968	2 503
El Salvador	546	572	609	619	..	658	702	722
Estonia	774	839	764	815	924	1 092	1 102	1 070
Finland	13 061	14 125	11 917	10 012	10 084	5 156	6 744	4 611
France	275 750	294 033	250 873	314 251	314 319	338 708	332 471	302 729
Germany	333 713	338 764	293 086	294 660	311 208	335 669	344 268	365 897
Greece	5 407	5 056	3 964	3 908	4 213	4 485	4 538	4 690
Guatemala	683	749	804	856	953	964	1 006	1 048
Honduras	368	379	398	..	..	631	624	621
Hong Kong, China	37 856	43 121	47 901	59 301	64 310	69 089	..	..
Hungary	3 582	3 584	2 991	3 146	3 484	3 767	3 955	3 910
Iceland	419	444	420	487	611	652	612	545
India	..	..	70 878	..	100 841	..	107 818	..
Indonesia	15 782	14 325	14 629	17 290	19 483	18 967	19 763	18 098
Ireland	45 314	52 557	48 802	54 182	49 821	48 129	49 889	45 005
Israel <sup>1</sup>	13 941	14 366	14 117	15 142	17 427	18 560	19 324	19 513
Italy	161 161	193 455	165 854	151 423	150 732	163 781	158 241	155 752
Japan	349 905	347 080	313 822	434 737	390 096	402 773	399 088	385 035
Korea	169 166	187 090	183 675	185 593	189 491	192 869	..	198 780
Latvia	626	687	589	589	730	893	960	911
Lithuania	753	798	716	786	895	1 037	1 059	1 091
Luxembourg	24 705	28 945	21 278	20 289	24 314	24 539	28 130	24 174
Malaysia	16 974	17 588	15 346	15 100	15 156	16 716	17 667	18 068
Mexico	27 184	27 349	24 929	24 150	26 569	28 250	31 346	28 301
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	51 142	48 603	37 399	77 358	80 465	86 997	..	..
New Zealand	5 139	5 359	4 657	4 753	5 144	..	7 258	..
Nicaragua	157	178	191	204	..	224	..	201
Norway	25 536	26 461	20 647	20 210	20 407	21 993	22 064	21 331
Panama	1 316	..	..	..	..	..	1 707	1 670
Paraguay	363	..	428	368	390	..	438	..
Peru	3 392	3 602	3 709	3 354	3 500	3 938	4 263	4 051
Poland	18 307	17 412	14 539	14 213	16 495	17 211	16 627	16 266
Portugal	17 003	18 667	13 945	12 079	12 941	14 868	13 338	11 050
Puerto Rico	9 610	9 108	11 145	13 470	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	26 658	17 299	18 218	22 517	24 301	23 675	22 206
Singapore	27 186	30 379	30 331	33 160	36 830	..	44 929	51 049
Slovak Republic	2 959	2 986	2 400	..	5 047	..	2 823	2 791
Slovenia	2 808	2 783	2 386	2 416	2 596	2 863	2 963	3 123
South Africa	54 268	51 527	47 054	42 473	..	..	..	43 650
Spain	77 177	76 604	65 514	73 655	74 242	78 578	74 106	71 530
Sri Lanka	..	746	931	..	1 128	1 147	..	..
Sweden	27 203	49 890	40 254	39 107	44 382	49 044	48 704	..
Switzerland	74 264	74 480	70 367	67 483	67 772	69 456	69 986	69 040
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	207 626	204 499	114 520
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	864	909	..	..	..
Turkey	13 212	12 314	11 775	13 718	13 074	11 333	12 126	12 215
United Kingdom	340 385	365 688	336 743	403 794	394 929	471 031	418 559	380 960
United States	2 289 921	2 431 323	2 621 083	2 703 793	2 836 293	2 632 284	2 773 916	2 934 829
Uruguay	1 208	1 303	1 277	..	1 576	..	1 554	1 463
OECD Total	4 876 013	4 961 919	4 852 388	5 215 044	5 346 884	5 311 380	5 031 220	5 225 019

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)



# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 8. Total gross premiums (Life)

Million US dollars

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	2 969	3 076	2 966	3 158	2 724	2 886	1 716	1 606
Australia	48 122	59 315	46 633	41 066	37 668	34 664	26 477	21 205
Austria	8 556	8 901	7 440	6 701	6 493	6 543	6 065	..
Belgium	21 651	21 664	17 045	16 560	16 547	18 437	18 181	16 819
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	80 400	198 854
Bolivia	..	..	..	157	202	238	274	296
Brazil	..	42 061	34 819	38 935	44 172	40 919	43 685	33 374
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	216	212	209
Canada	32 379	26 712	24 001	23 795	25 754	26 213	..	..
Chile	7 830	7 224	7 795	8 726	8 930	9 633	8 641	5 956
Colombia	5 214	4 602	3 727	3 879	4 567	4 710	4 751	4 201
Costa Rica	139	142	133	186	194	215	227	215
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3 657	3 429	2 537	2 435	2 451	2 583	2 314	2 229
Denmark	..	25 124	22 055	23 001	25 945	28 664	27 518	29 832
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	196	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	453	471	..	..	524	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	860	1 157
El Salvador	146	147	156	153	..	165	180	196
Estonia	227	254	238	245	252	275	283	304
Finland	7 423	8 108	6 943	5 063	5 115	5 156	6 744	4 611
France	172 187	188 634	160 946	182 414	173 606	186 967	185 390	150 513
Germany	120 293	121 746	99 628	97 651	99 769	106 802	112 711	116 213
Greece	2 238	2 500	2 000	1 846	2 125	2 220	2 310	2 402
Guatemala	136	156	156	170	196	197	213	223
Honduras	114	134	145	..	..	210	201	195
Hong Kong, China	32 425	37 459	41 972	53 421	58 134	62 257	..	..
Hungary	1 951	1 965	1 529	1 559	1 679	1 742	1 751	1 722
Iceland	33	36	35	43	54	54	51	49
India	..	..	55 415	..	71 312	..	80 314	..
Indonesia	10 720	9 490	10 093	12 560	14 530	13 832	13 941	12 744
Ireland	36 525	43 221	38 853	37 127	39 617	36 272	35 902	34 465
Israel <sup>1</sup>	7 374	7 426	7 568	7 986	9 368	10 016	10 615	10 546
Italy	115 147	148 645	129 077	114 779	112 984	122 310	118 872	115 896
Japan	349 905	347 080	313 822	328 210	293 005	302 966	292 247	276 258
Korea	100 249	106 200	104 820	104 530	102 221	102 538	..	101 326
Latvia	118	142	128	137	164	171	255	275
Lithuania	241	286	262	273	261	293	303	332
Luxembourg	22 711	27 166	19 641	18 568	22 318	22 523	25 512	21 362
Malaysia	10 200	10 594	9 306	9 317	9 603	10 709	11 628	11 912
Mexico	12 523	12 812	11 530	11 266	11 421	12 672	14 118	12 856
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	24 263	23 202	16 307	15 198	14 654	14 136	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 714	..
Nicaragua	27	32	33	38	..	46	..	38
Norway	13 838	14 629	11 383	11 202	11 313	12 291	12 351	11 277
Panama	523	..	..	..	..	..	428	429
Paraguay	44	..	57	1	54	..	58	..
Peru	1 587	1 768	1 794	1 519	1 644	1 909	2 082	1 908
Poland	9 892	9 087	7 302	6 051	6 499	6 009	5 541	5 322
Portugal	11 984	13 617	9 411	7 200	7 581	9 188	7 567	4 901
Puerto Rico	411	570	542	1 279	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	3 353	2 408	3 721	6 171	7 784	6 324	5 971
Singapore	18 449	20 808	21 033	23 739	27 593	..	30 926	38 835
Slovak Republic	1 642	1 621	1 229	..	3 712	..	1 372	1 334
Slovenia	629	637	552	545	582	621	617	596
South Africa	42 679	41 476	37 576	33 870	..	..	..	33 634
Spain	34 397	33 612	28 532	34 695	33 262	34 263	30 780	26 559
Sri Lanka	..	265	395	..	467	474	..	..
Sweden	14 190	34 734	29 507	29 302	33 761	37 087	36 812	..
Switzerland	35 791	36 140	34 407	31 672	30 486	30 835	30 562	26 668
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	201 388	197 955	107 233
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	175	179	..	..	..
Turkey	2 072	1 510	1 390	2 048	2 268	1 801	2 433	2 449
United Kingdom	246 475	268 267	246 702	277 703	272 461	339 319	304 010	268 534
United States	881 541	880 040	973 634	970 503	1 009 291	1 139 513	1 180 619	1 242 994
Uruguay	347	384	427	..	665	..	686	669
OECD Total	2 568 739	2 490 433	2 388 743	2 424 161	2 428 380	2 669 703	2 515 618	2 520 220

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 9. Total gross premiums (Non-life)

Million US dollars

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	13 673	15 546	16 410	16 591	15 795	17 251	10 859	10 781
Australia	39 469	37 695	32 163	33 079	34 671	35 328	34 800	36 192
Austria	16 527	16 201	13 651	13 946	13 992	15 337	15 025	..
Belgium	15 870	16 681	13 701	13 871	14 292	15 266	16 971	17 598
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	71 001	77 820
Bolivia	..	..	..	312	297	311	336	332
Brazil	..	27 806	20 699	19 979	22 258	20 543	19 305	15 297
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	1 315	1 454	1 469
Canada	66 133	66 477	59 610	58 115	61 654	60 799	..	..
Chile	3 946	3 751	3 619	3 676	3 930	4 373	4 252	4 033
Colombia	4 993	5 088	4 276	4 171	4 411	4 699	4 640	4 216
Costa Rica	897	1 014	916	1 024	1 125	1 118	1 191	1 225
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	4 341	4 179	3 636	3 566	3 951	4 469	4 901	4 987
Denmark	10 445	11 974	9 943	10 497	11 604	12 312	11 071	11 166
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	1 026	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	1 864	1 665	..	..	1 274	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 108	1 346
El Salvador	400	412	437	446	..	493	522	526
Estonia	547	584	526	570	672	817	818	766
Finland	5 638	6 017	4 974	4 949	4 968	..	..	..
France	103 563	105 399	89 928	131 837	140 713	151 741	147 082	152 216
Germany	213 420	217 018	193 459	197 010	211 439	228 866	231 557	249 684
Greece	3 169	2 556	1 964	2 063	2 088	2 265	2 227	2 287
Guatemala	547	593	648	685	757	767	792	825
Honduras	254	246	253	..	..	421	424	426
Hong Kong, China	5 431	5 661	5 929	5 880	6 177	6 832	..	..
Hungary	1 631	1 619	1 462	1 588	1 804	2 025	2 204	2 188
Iceland	385	408	384	444	556	598	561	496
India	..	..	15 463	..	29 529	..	27 504	..
Indonesia	5 062	4 835	4 537	4 730	4 954	5 136	5 823	5 354
Ireland	8 789	9 335	9 949	17 055	9 625	10 006	12 517	10 540
Israel <sup>1</sup>	6 567	6 940	6 548	7 156	8 059	8 544	8 709	8 967
Italy	46 013	44 811	36 777	36 645	37 748	41 470	39 369	39 855
Japan	..	..	..	106 527	97 090	99 808	106 841	108 777
Korea	68 917	80 890	78 855	81 063	87 270	90 330	..	97 453
Latvia	507	546	462	452	566	721	704	636
Lithuania	512	513	454	513	634	744	756	759
Luxembourg	1 993	1 779	1 637	1 720	1 996	2 016	2 618	2 812
Malaysia	6 773	6 994	6 041	5 782	5 553	6 007	6 039	6 156
Mexico	14 661	14 536	13 399	12 884	15 148	15 578	17 228	15 446
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	26 878	25 401	21 093	62 160	64 818	71 621	..	..
New Zealand	5 139	5 359	4 657	4 753	5 144	..	5 544	..
Nicaragua	130	146	158	166	..	178	..	162
Norway	11 697	11 833	9 264	9 008	9 094	9 702	9 713	10 054
Panama	793	..	..	..	..	..	1 279	1 242
Paraguay	318	..	371	367	335	..	380	..
Peru	1 805	1 834	1 916	1 835	1 856	2 029	2 181	2 143
Poland	8 416	8 325	7 237	8 162	9 996	11 202	11 086	10 944
Portugal	5 018	5 050	4 534	4 879	5 360	5 680	5 771	6 149
Puerto Rico	9 199	8 538	10 603	12 191	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	16 937	14 891	14 497	16 346	16 518	17 352	16 236
Singapore	8 737	9 571	9 298	9 421	9 238	..	14 003	12 215
Slovak Republic	1 318	1 366	1 171	..	1 335	..	1 451	1 457
Slovenia	2 179	2 146	1 833	1 871	2 014	2 242	2 346	2 526
South Africa	11 589	10 051	9 478	8 602	..	..	..	10 016
Spain	42 780	42 992	36 982	38 959	40 979	44 315	43 325	44 971
Sri Lanka	..	481	535	..	661	673	..	..
Sweden	13 013	15 156	10 746	9 805	10 621	11 957	11 892	..
Switzerland	38 474	38 340	35 959	35 811	37 287	38 621	39 424	42 372
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	6 238	6 544	7 288
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	689	730	..	..	..
Turkey	11 140	10 804	10 386	11 670	10 806	9 532	9 693	9 765
United Kingdom	93 910	97 421	90 041	126 091	122 469	131 712	114 549	112 426
United States	1 408 380	1 551 283	1 647 449	1 733 290	1 827 002	1 492 771	1 593 297	1 691 835
Uruguay	862	918	850	..	911	..	868	794
OECD Total	2 307 274	2 471 485	2 463 645	2 790 883	2 916 932	2 638 586	2 514 131	2 704 799

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 10. Market share in OECD (Life and Non-life)**

Per cent

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Austria	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	..
Belgium	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Canada	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	..
Chile	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Colombia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Costa Rica	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Denmark	..	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
France	5.9	5.9	5.2	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.6	5.8
Germany	7.2	6.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.0
Greece	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hungary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
Israel	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Italy	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0
Japan	7.5	7.0	6.5	8.3	7.3	7.6	7.9	7.4
Korea	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	..	3.8
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Mexico	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Netherlands	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	..	..
New Zealand	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	..
Norway	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Poland	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Portugal	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Slovak Republic	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.1
Slovenia	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Spain	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
Sweden	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	..
Switzerland	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Turkey	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
United Kingdom	7.3	7.4	6.9	7.7	7.4	8.9	8.3	7.3
United States	49.2	49.0	54.0	51.8	53.0	49.6	55.1	56.2
OECD Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 11. Market share in OECD (Life)**

Per cent

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.8
Austria	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	..
Belgium	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Canada	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	..	..
Chile	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Colombia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Costa Rica	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Denmark	..	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
France	7.3	7.6	6.7	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.4	6.0
Germany	5.1	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.6
Greece	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hungary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Israel	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Italy	4.9	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6
Japan	14.9	13.9	13.1	13.5	12.1	11.3	11.6	11.0
Korea	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.8	..	4.0
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8
Mexico	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Netherlands	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Norway	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Poland	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Portugal	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Slovak Republic	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	0.2	..	0.1	0.1
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spain	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Sweden	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	..
Switzerland	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Turkey	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
United Kingdom	10.5	10.8	10.3	11.5	11.2	12.7	12.1	10.7
United States	37.5	35.3	40.8	40.0	41.6	42.7	46.9	49.3
OECD Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 12. Market share in OECD (Non-life)**

Per cent

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3
Austria	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	..
Belgium	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Canada	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.3	..	..
Chile	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Colombia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Costa Rica	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Denmark	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	..	..
France	4.5	4.3	3.7	4.7	4.8	5.8	5.9	5.6
Germany	9.3	8.8	7.9	7.1	7.2	8.7	9.2	9.2
Greece	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hungary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
Israel	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Italy	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5
Japan	..	..	..	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.0
Korea	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.4	..	3.6
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mexico	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
Netherlands	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.7	..	..
New Zealand	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	0.2	..
Norway	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Poland	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Portugal	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Slovak Republic	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.1	0.1
Slovenia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Spain	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7
Sweden	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	..
Switzerland	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
Turkey	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
United Kingdom	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.2	5.0	4.6	4.2
United States	61.0	62.8	66.9	62.1	62.6	56.6	63.4	62.5
OECD Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 13. Density (Life and Non-life)

US dollar per inhabitant

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	393	405	418	422	393	428	264	258
Australia	3 350	3 688	2 926	2 660	2 540	2 383	2 012	1 835
Austria	2 603	2 657	2 227	2 143	2 176	2 284	2 219	2 285
Belgium	3 260	3 308	2 653	2 613	2 653	2 903	2 853	2 744
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	42	43	47	50	50
Brazil	337	346	273	287	321	295	300	230
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	214	236	239
Canada	2 538	2 168	1 930	1 919	2 010	2 085	..	..
Chile	665	613	630	675	692	740	668	508
Colombia	214	199	163	162	179	185	183	162
Costa Rica	218	241	216	246	265	265	278	280
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	747	712	574	555	590	651	663	660
Denmark	6 079	6 543	5 610	5 699	6 315	6 842	6 486	6 911
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	119	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	139	127	98	100	103	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	14	17	19	24
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	97	103	104
Estonia	587	638	581	619	702	826	830	805
Finland	2 371	2 556	2 150	1 797	1 803	935	1 221	835
France	3 893	4 110	3 554	4 108	4 246	4 560	4 461	4 062
Germany	3 112	3 131	2 597	2 602	2 838	3 049	3 090	3 233
Greece	480	457	361	359	388	414	419	435
Guatemala	43	46	48	50	55	54	56	57
Honduras	42	42	44	..	..	66	64	62
Hong Kong, China	5 003	5 658	6 259	7 652	8 266	8 803	..	..
Hungary	357	360	300	317	350	381	401	397
Iceland	1 270	1 329	1 245	1 436	1 783	1 840	1 684	1 495
India	..	..	54	62	71	..	78	..
Indonesia	60	55	56	66	73	71	72	65
Ireland	9 606	11 052	10 154	11 107	10 207	9 554	9 492	8 901
Israel <sup>1</sup>	1 731	1 749	1 685	1 772	2 001	2 090	2 135	2 117
Italy	2 600	3 125	2 678	2 445	2 437	2 645	2 595	2 549
Japan	2 545	2 580	2 370	3 201	2 893	3 010	2 989	2 890
Korea	3 181	3 503	3 418	3 437	3 483	3 506	3 532	3 631
Latvia	309	343	297	299	374	461	500	478
Lithuania	254	272	246	274	317	370	379	390
Luxembourg	45 569	51 995	37 506	35 103	41 043	40 668	43 263	36 152
Malaysia	520	530	454	441	439	481	508	508
Mexico	226	224	202	194	210	222	243	216
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	170	171
Morocco	..	..	..	..	115	124	..	..
Netherlands	3 002	2 846	2 176	4 532	4 626	4 971	4 857	5 035
New Zealand	1 148	1 178	971	989	1 012	..	1 455	1 240
Nicaragua	26	29	30	32	34	35	31	31
Norway	5 011	5 132	3 967	3 972	3 858	4 131	4 119	3 958
Panama	321	..	..	..	..	..	372	355
Paraguay	54	..	63	53	56	61	61	..
Peru	110	116	118	106	109	122	128	120
Poland	475	453	372	361	420	436	418	409
Portugal	1 570	1 735	1 293	1 110	1 189	1 369	1 225	997
Puerto Rico	2 661	2 552	3 182	3 927	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	176	115	120	149	161	156	145
Singapore	4 047	4 489	4 400	4 631	5 411	..	5 764	6 440
Slovak Republic	542	544	434	..	927	..	518	510
Slovenia	1 209	1 198	1 012	1 028	1 105	1 223	1 250	1 287
South Africa	986	923	830	733	..	..	..	702
Spain	1 529	1 521	1 295	1 456	1 467	1 550	1 447	1 354
Sri Lanka	..	35	44	..	51	52	..	..
Sweden	2 644	4 908	3 961	3 796	4 248	4 646	4 572	4 830
Switzerland	7 898	7 892	7 456	7 025	6 904	6 962	6 879	6 646
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	5 181	4 991	4 798
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	75	75	72	70	76
Turkey	168	151	145	162	152	126	131	130
United Kingdom	4 793	5 098	4 598	3 950	5 123	5 672	5 044	4 590
United States	5 687	5 971	6 307	6 503	6 721	7 093	7 500	7 929
Uruguay	351	377	368	..	451	425	442	414
OECD Total	3 016	3 172	3 037	3 186	3 293	3 489	3 556	3 600

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 14. Density (Life)

US dollar per inhabitant

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	70	70	67	70	60	63	37	34
Australia	1 898	2 321	1 781	1 521	1 335	1 180	848	638
Austria	1 007	1 039	860	765	735	735	683	683
Belgium	1 937	1 930	1 512	1 458	1 454	1 613	1 580	1 457
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	14	17	20	22	24
Brazil	204	209	171	190	214	196	208	158
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	29	29	28
Canada	834	629	555	561	604	625	..	..
Chile	444	406	432	475	481	509	448	304
Colombia	111	96	77	80	93	94	94	83
Costa Rica	29	30	27	38	39	43	45	42
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	348	326	241	229	230	242	215	206
Denmark	4 236	4 443	3 878	4 006	4 495	4 939	4 719	5 098
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	28	28	27	30	30	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	6	7	9	11
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	24	26	28
Estonia	172	193	181	186	191	208	213	229
Finland	1 366	1 485	1 268	923	929	935	1 221	835
France	2 486	2 684	2 344	2 391	2 449	2 636	2 580	2 116
Germany	1 445	1 456	1 180	1 148	1 197	1 282	1 350	1 383
Greece	203	228	184	171	197	207	215	224
Guatemala	9	10	9	10	11	11	12	12
Honduras	21	15	16	..	..	22	21	20
Hong Kong, China	4 446	5 082	5 644	7 041	7 642	8 149	..	..
Hungary	197	199	155	159	171	178	179	176
Iceland	103	111	107	128	161	155	142	134
India	..	..	42	47	53	..	59	..
Indonesia	43	38	39	49	56	52	52	47
Ireland	7 803	9 158	8 141	7 729	8 198	7 413	7 231	6 886
Israel <sup>1</sup>	915	904	903	935	1 076	1 128	1 173	1 144
Italy	1 866	2 413	2 096	1 864	1 837	1 994	1 963	1 919
Japan	2 545	2 580	2 370	2 496	2 252	2 348	2 277	2 163
Korea	1 966	2 070	2 032	2 015	1 962	1 952	1 946	1 957
Latvia	59	71	64	70	84	89	133	144
Lithuania	81	97	90	95	92	105	108	119
Luxembourg	41 868	48 768	34 604	32 123	37 673	37 331	39 401	32 104
Malaysia	333	340	294	290	295	325	354	358
Mexico	105	106	95	91	92	101	111	100
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	36
Morocco	..	..	..	..	51	55	..	..
Netherlands	1 446	1 378	964	895	857	823	804	803
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	343	271
Nicaragua	4	5	5	6	7	7	6	6
Norway	2 715	2 837	2 187	2 133	2 139	2 309	2 306	2 093
Panama	128	..	..	..	..	..	96	93
Paraguay	7	..	8	0	8	9	8	..
Peru	51	57	57	48	52	59	63	57
Poland	260	239	192	159	171	158	146	140
Portugal	1 146	1 309	908	697	736	893	736	476
Puerto Rico	114	161	156	373	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	23	16	25	42	53	43	41
Singapore	3 045	3 392	3 404	3 611	4 374	..	4 537	5 277
Slovak Republic	303	299	227	..	683	..	252	243
Slovenia	305	309	268	264	282	300	297	285
South Africa	794	760	678	602	..	..	..	564
Spain	729	712	606	736	705	722	643	521
Sri Lanka	..	13	19	..	22	22	..	..
Sweden	1 469	3 562	2 994	2 931	3 335	3 625	3 564	4 087
Switzerland	4 385	4 378	4 113	3 739	3 573	3 592	3 533	3 055
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	4 948	4 749	4 529
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	15	15	16	16	18
Turkey	26	19	17	25	27	21	28	28
United Kingdom	3 488	3 781	3 411	2 508	3 696	4 155	3 828	3 385
United States	2 473	2 476	2 577	2 588	2 642	2 783	2 948	3 134
Uruguay	101	111	123	..	190	169	195	189
OECD Total	1 673	1 755	1 636	1 590	1 643	1 741	1 765	1 734

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 15. Density (Non-life)

US dollar per inhabitant

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	323	335	351	352	333	365	227	224
Australia	1 453	1 367	1 145	1 139	1 206	1 203	1 164	1 197
Austria	1 596	1 617	1 367	1 377	1 441	1 550	1 536	1 602
Belgium	1 323	1 378	1 142	1 156	1 200	1 290	1 273	1 286
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	28	25	27	27	26
Brazil	133	138	102	97	108	99	92	72
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	184	207	211
Canada	1 704	1 539	1 375	1 358	1 407	1 460	..	..
Chile	221	208	198	200	211	231	220	204
Colombia	103	103	85	83	86	91	88	80
Costa Rica	189	211	188	208	226	222	234	238
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	399	386	333	325	360	409	447	454
Denmark	1 843	2 101	1 732	1 692	1 820	1 903	1 767	1 813
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	112	98	71	71	73	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	8	10	10	13
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	73	76	76
Estonia	415	444	400	433	510	618	617	577
Finland	1 005	1 071	882	875	873	..	..	..
France	1 407	1 427	1 209	1 717	1 797	1 924	1 880	1 946
Germany	1 667	1 674	1 417	1 454	1 641	1 767	1 740	1 850
Greece	277	229	177	188	190	207	204	210
Guatemala	34	36	39	40	43	43	44	44
Honduras	21	27	28	..	..	44	43	43
Hong Kong, China	557	577	615	611	624	654	..	..
Hungary	160	161	145	158	179	203	222	221
Iceland	1 166	1 217	1 138	1 308	1 621	1 685	1 542	1 361
India	..	..	11	15	18	..	20	..
Indonesia	17	18	17	17	18	18	20	17
Ireland	1 803	1 894	2 013	3 378	1 890	1 915	2 116	2 015
Israel <sup>1</sup>	815	845	782	838	925	962	962	973
Italy	735	712	582	581	600	651	632	631
Japan	..	..	..	705	641	662	712	727
Korea	1 215	1 433	1 386	1 421	1 521	1 554	1 586	1 674
Latvia	250	273	232	230	290	373	366	333
Lithuania	173	175	156	179	224	265	271	271
Luxembourg	3 700	3 227	2 902	2 980	3 370	3 337	3 862	4 048
Malaysia	187	190	160	150	144	156	155	150
Mexico	120	118	107	102	119	121	132	116
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	139	135
Morocco	..	..	..	..	64	69	..	..
Netherlands	1 556	1 467	1 212	3 637	3 768	4 148	4 053	4 233
New Zealand	1 148	1 178	971	989	1 012	..	1 111	969
Nicaragua	21	24	25	26	28	28	25	25
Norway	2 295	2 295	1 780	1 840	1 719	1 822	1 813	1 866
Panama	192	..	..	..	..	..	275	262
Paraguay	48	..	54	53	48	53	53	..
Peru	59	59	61	58	58	62	65	63
Poland	216	214	180	202	249	278	272	268
Portugal	424	426	385	413	454	476	490	521
Puerto Rico	2 546	2 391	3 026	3 554	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	110	98	95	107	108	113	105
Singapore	1 001	1 098	996	1 021	1 037	..	1 227	1 163
Slovak Republic	238	244	207	..	244	..	266	267
Slovenia	904	889	744	765	823	923	953	1 002
South Africa	192	163	152	131	..	..	..	138
Spain	800	809	690	721	763	828	804	833
Sri Lanka	..	22	25	..	30	30	..	..
Sweden	1 175	1 346	967	865	913	1 021	1 008	743
Switzerland	3 513	3 514	3 343	3 286	3 331	3 370	3 346	3 591
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	233	243	269
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	60	59	56	54	58
Turkey	141	131	128	137	125	105	103	102
United Kingdom	1 306	1 317	1 188	1 441	1 427	1 517	1 216	1 205
United States	3 215	3 496	3 731	3 914	4 079	4 310	4 552	4 796
Uruguay	250	266	245	..	261	256	247	225
OECD Total	1 343	1 417	1 401	1 596	1 650	1 747	1 790	1 866

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)



# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 16. Penetration (Life and Non-life)

Per cent

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.6
Australia	5.3	6.1	5.8	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.5
Austria	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.7
Belgium	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
Brazil	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	2.4	2.4
Canada	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	..	..
Chile	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6	3.9
Colombia	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0
Costa Rica	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9
Denmark	9.9	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.9	11.1	10.8	11.3
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	2.5	2.7
Estonia	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5
Finland	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.1	3.9	1.9	2.5	1.7
France	8.8	9.2	9.4	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.1
Germany	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	7.0
Greece	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5
Guatemala	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Honduras	2.0	1.9	1.9	..	..	2.6	2.5	2.6
Hong Kong, China	13.1	14.1	14.8	17.6	18.0	18.2	..	..
Hungary	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5
Iceland	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
India	..	..	3.4	3.6	3.6	..	3.8	..
Indonesia	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6
Ireland	18.7	19.9	16.4	17.7	14.7	12.1	11.8	10.4
Israel <sup>1</sup>	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8
Italy	7.3	8.8	8.9	7.9	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1
Japan	6.3	6.8	6.7	7.6	7.3	7.7	7.2	7.1
Korea	11.7	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.0	10.5	11.1	11.5
Latvia	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7
Lithuania	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Luxembourg	39.6	43.2	36.6	33.3	37.8	34.5	37.4	30.9
Malaysia	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.5	5.0
Mexico	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	2.2
Morocco	..	..	..	..	3.6	3.7	..	..
Netherlands	5.7	5.4	4.8	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.6
New Zealand	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	..	3.4	3.0
Nicaragua	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7
Norway	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.9
Panama	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	2.9
Paraguay	0.9	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	..
Peru	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0
Poland	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6
Portugal	7.2	7.8	6.7	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.3	4.4
Puerto Rico	9.3	8.8	10.7	12.8	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Singapore	7.1	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.8	..	8.8	10.9
Slovak Republic	3.0	2.9	2.7	..	5.3	..	2.7	2.7
Slovenia	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0
South Africa	14.5	14.4	14.5	13.9	..	..	..	13.9
Spain	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0
Sri Lanka	..	0.9	1.1	..	1.3	1.3	..	..
Sweden	4.3	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.9	8.6	8.8	9.3
Switzerland	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.0	8.0	7.6
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	20.1	19.2	17.0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3
Turkey	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5
United Kingdom	11.0	10.7	10.2	9.6	12.7	13.2	11.9	11.4
United States	10.7	10.8	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.5	12.5
Uruguay	1.9	2.1	2.2	..	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.8
OECD Total	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.4

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 17. Penetration (Life)

Per cent

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Australia	3.0	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.2
Austria	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Belgium	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Brazil	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3
Canada	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	..	..
Chile	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.3
Colombia	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Costa Rica	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Denmark	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.3
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.6	0.7
Estonia	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Finland	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.7
France	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.2
Germany	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0
Greece	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3
Guatemala	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Honduras	1.0	0.7	0.7	..	..	0.9	0.8	0.8
Hong Kong, China	11.6	12.6	13.3	16.2	16.6	16.9	..	..
Hungary	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Iceland	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
India	..	..	2.7	2.7	2.7	..	2.8	..
Indonesia	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Ireland	15.2	16.5	13.2	12.3	11.8	9.4	9.0	8.1
Israel <sup>1</sup>	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6
Italy	5.3	6.8	6.9	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1
Japan	6.3	6.8	6.7	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.3
Korea	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.2	5.8	6.1	6.2
Latvia	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8
Lithuania	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Luxembourg	36.4	40.5	33.7	30.5	34.7	31.7	34.0	27.4
Malaysia	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.5
Mexico	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.5
Morocco	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.6	..	..
Netherlands	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.7
Nicaragua	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Norway	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1
Panama	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.8
Paraguay	0.1	..	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Peru	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Poland	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
Portugal	5.3	5.9	4.7	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.2	2.1
Puerto Rico	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Singapore	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.1	..	6.9	9.0
Slovak Republic	1.7	1.6	1.4	..	3.9	..	1.3	1.3
Slovenia	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
South Africa	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.4	..	..	..	11.1
Spain	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.9
Sri Lanka	..	0.3	0.5	..	0.5	0.5	..	..
Sweden	2.4	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.8
Switzerland	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.5
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	19.2	18.3	16.0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Turkey	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
United Kingdom	8.0	8.0	7.6	6.1	9.2	9.7	9.0	8.4
United States	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.0
Uruguay	0.6	0.6	0.7	..	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3
OECD Total	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 18. Penetration (Non-life)

Per cent

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.2
Australia	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
Austria	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3
Belgium	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Brazil	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	2.1	2.1
Canada	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	..	..
Chile	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
Colombia	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Costa Rica	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0
Denmark	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	1.8	2.0
Estonia	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5
Finland	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	..	..	..
France	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.8
Germany	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0
Greece	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Guatemala	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Honduras	1.0	1.2	1.2	..	..	1.8	1.7	1.8
Hong Kong, China	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	..	..
Hungary	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
Iceland	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
India	..	..	0.7	0.9	0.9	..	0.9	..
Indonesia	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Ireland	3.5	3.4	3.3	5.4	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.4
Israel <sup>1</sup>	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Italy	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Japan	..	..	..	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Korea	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.3
Latvia	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
Lithuania	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Luxembourg	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.5
Malaysia	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Mexico	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.8
Morocco	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.1	..	..
Netherlands	3.0	2.8	2.7	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.7	8.1
New Zealand	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	..	2.6	2.3
Nicaragua	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Norway	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.8
Panama	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	2.1
Paraguay	0.8	..	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	..
Peru	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Poland	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Portugal	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3
Puerto Rico	8.9	8.3	10.2	11.6	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Singapore	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	..	1.9	2.0
Slovak Republic	1.3	1.3	1.3	..	1.4	..	1.4	1.4
Slovenia	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9
South Africa	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.5	..	..	..	2.7
Spain	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.1
Sri Lanka	..	0.6	0.6	..	0.7	0.7	..	..
Sweden	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.4
Switzerland	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.9	1.0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8
Turkey	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
United Kingdom	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.0
United States	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.6
Uruguay	1.4	1.5	1.5	..	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
OECD Total	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 19. Life insurance share**  
Percentage of total insurance

Per cent

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	17.8	16.5	15.3	16.0	14.7	14.3	13.6	13.0
Australia	54.9	61.1	59.2	55.4	52.1	49.5	43.2	36.9
Austria	34.1	35.5	35.3	32.5	31.7	29.9	28.8	..
Belgium	57.7	56.5	55.4	54.4	53.7	54.7	51.7	48.9
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.1	71.9
Bolivia	..	..	..	33.5	40.4	43.3	44.9	47.2
Brazil	..	60.2	62.7	66.1	66.5	66.6	69.4	68.6
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	14.1	12.7	12.5
Canada	32.9	28.7	28.7	29.1	29.5	30.1	..	..
Chile	66.5	65.8	68.3	70.4	69.4	68.8	67.0	59.6
Colombia	51.1	47.5	46.6	48.2	50.9	50.1	50.6	49.9
Costa Rica	13.4	12.3	12.7	15.4	14.7	16.1	16.0	14.9
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	45.7	45.1	41.1	40.6	38.3	36.6	32.1	30.9
Denmark	95.4	67.7	68.9	68.7	69.1	70.0	71.3	72.8
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	16.1	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	19.5	22.0	..	..	29.1	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.7	46.2
El Salvador	26.7	25.7	25.6	24.7	..	25.1	25.6	27.1
Estonia	29.3	30.3	31.2	30.0	27.3	25.2	25.7	28.4
Finland	56.8	57.4	58.3	50.6	50.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
France	62.4	64.2	64.2	58.0	55.2	55.2	55.8	49.7
Germany	36.0	35.9	34.0	33.1	32.1	31.8	32.7	31.8
Greece	41.4	49.5	50.5	47.2	50.4	49.5	50.9	51.2
Guatemala	19.9	20.8	19.4	19.9	20.5	20.5	21.2	21.3
Honduras	30.9	35.3	36.4	..	..	33.3	32.2	31.4
Hong Kong, China	85.7	86.9	87.6	90.1	90.4	90.1	..	..
Hungary	54.5	54.8	51.1	49.5	48.2	46.2	44.3	44.0
Iceland	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.8	8.9	8.3	8.3	9.0
India	..	..	78.2	..	70.7	..	74.5	..
Indonesia	67.9	66.2	69.0	72.6	74.6	72.9	70.5	70.4
Ireland	80.6	82.2	79.6	68.5	79.5	75.4	72.0	76.6
Israel <sup>1</sup>	52.9	51.7	53.6	52.7	53.8	54.0	54.9	54.0
Italy	71.4	76.8	77.8	75.8	75.0	74.7	75.1	74.4
Japan	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.5	75.1	75.2	73.2	71.7
Korea	59.3	56.8	57.1	56.3	53.9	53.2	..	51.0
Latvia	18.9	20.6	21.6	23.2	22.5	19.2	26.6	30.2
Lithuania	32.0	35.8	36.6	34.7	29.2	28.3	28.6	30.4
Luxembourg	91.9	93.9	92.3	91.5	91.8	91.8	90.7	88.4
Malaysia	60.1	60.2	60.6	61.7	63.4	64.1	65.8	65.9
Mexico	46.1	46.8	46.3	46.7	43.0	44.9	45.0	45.4
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	47.4	47.7	43.6	19.6	18.2	16.2	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.6	..
Nicaragua	17.2	17.8	17.4	18.6	..	20.4	..	19.2
Norway	54.2	55.3	55.1	55.4	55.4	55.9	56.0	52.9
Panama	39.7	..	..	..	..	..	25.1	25.7
Paraguay	12.2	..	13.3	0.2	13.9	..	13.3	..
Peru	46.8	49.1	48.4	45.3	47.0	48.5	48.8	47.1
Poland	54.0	52.2	50.2	42.6	39.4	34.9	33.3	32.7
Portugal	70.5	72.9	67.5	59.6	58.6	61.8	56.7	44.4
Puerto Rico	4.3	6.3	4.9	9.5	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	12.6	13.9	20.4	27.4	32.0	26.7	26.9
Singapore	67.9	68.5	69.3	71.6	74.9	..	68.8	76.1
Slovak Republic	55.5	54.3	51.2	..	73.6	..	48.6	47.8
Slovenia	22.4	22.9	23.1	22.5	22.4	21.7	20.8	19.1
South Africa	78.6	80.5	79.9	79.7	..	..	..	77.1
Spain	44.6	43.9	43.6	47.1	44.8	43.6	41.5	37.1
Sri Lanka	..	35.5	42.5	..	41.4	41.3	..	..
Sweden	52.2	69.6	73.3	74.9	76.1	75.6	75.6	..
Switzerland	48.2	48.5	48.9	46.9	45.0	44.4	43.7	38.6
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	97.0	96.8	93.6
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	20.3	19.7	..	..	..
Turkey	15.7	12.3	11.8	14.9	17.3	15.9	20.1	20.1
United Kingdom	72.4	73.4	73.3	68.8	69.0	72.0	72.6	70.5
United States	38.5	36.2	37.1	35.9	35.6	43.3	42.6	42.4
Uruguay	28.7	29.5	33.4	..	42.2	..	44.1	45.7
OECD Total	52.7	50.2	49.2	46.5	45.4	50.3	50.0	48.2

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 20. Direct total gross premiums per insurance company employee**

US dollars

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	289 071	296 157	290 581	..	264 715	291 050	165 282	159 867
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	795 367	816 717	688 586	660 884	676 184	729 985	704 559	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	112 942	99 464	101 913	106 567	152 952
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	493 638	454 677	495 261	510 666	519 672	558 276	512 932	466 063
Colombia	..	502 752	375 951	347 555	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	2 215 121	2 158 639	1 927 585	2 018 459	2 661 767	3 419 049	2 616 680	2 374 364
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	2 202 989	292 344	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	40 536	..
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	195 773	..	206 498
Estonia	200 224	221 998	200 416	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	1 363 735	1 514 861	1 311 479	1 088 453	1 237 491	633 977	965 645	465 480
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	1 607 786	1 649 160	1 371 091	1 367 654	1 520 578	1 653 171	1 701 918	1 785 624
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	159 900	..	181 604	186 479	185 720	189 576	196 976
Honduras	267 721	183 148	217 165	..	..	1 497 747	1 768 927	270 945
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	617 084	632 451	..	..
Hungary	157 425	161 509	147 122	169 626	168 073	197 023	177 672	208 722
Iceland	665 881	731 603	703 782	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	32 479	..	246 628	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 601 013
Ireland	5 005 661	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	588 605	729 106	622 717	585 098	..	..	..	..
Japan	129 385	130 139	144 659	..	1 060 963	..	..	..
Korea	466 422	580 368	591 071	610 886	638 233	628 010	..	734 315
Latvia	198 764	237 445	301 825	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	128 847	136 520	120 842	130 040	147 705	172 038	179 804	206 601
Luxembourg	1 556 437	4 328 321	2 997 287	2 886 004	3 019 973	2 823 429	2 443 072	1 649 515
Malaysia	651 774	650 745	461 454	465 847	435 343	475 776	492 833	505 221
Mexico	436 528	403 458	330 532	410 335	423 179	..	..	..
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	473 708	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	1 704 849	119 312	2 050 664	..	..	..	..	107 031
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	392 524	..	..	..	..	..	243 877	234 721
Paraguay	382 149	..	124 344	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	285 142	301 442	290 594	..	..	295 065	306 299	310 374
Poland	169 341	183 458	167 678	..	..	..	375 376	1 648 107
Portugal	490 972	551 505	416 277	371 983	413 352	506 932	493 481	420 557
Puerto Rico	780 437	704 962	856 812	1 042 984	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	73 609	..	61 185	121 961	89 910	72 009	72 458
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	403 610	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	424 700	403 450	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Lanka	..	24 436	26 631	..	17 383	17 439	..	..
Sweden	1 210 867	2 042 276	1 771 433	..	1 686 900	1 927 908	2 031 531	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	183 841	198 719	187 023
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	173 680	..	..	..	..
Turkey	379 315	335 385	298 749	233 812	204 510	261 141	201 229	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD Total	318 545	333 913	333 824	710 683	919 678	960 372	1 104 147	1 073 934

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 21. Retention ratio (Life and Non-life)**

Per cent

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	90.6	86.5	87.5	88.4	88.7	89.3	87.3	86.3
Australia	84.5	86.0	83.8	80.4	77.1	77.9	74.1	69.4
Austria	81.3	83.6	84.2	81.1	82.7	87.2	86.4	..
Belgium	91.2	88.7	88.5	87.2	87.5	87.2	76.2	82.7
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	84.6	68.2
Bolivia	..	..	..	49.8	51.5	54.9	53.9	55.7
Brazil	..	95.2	95.4	95.8	95.7	95.6	95.5	94.3
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	73.2	70.6	71.1
Canada	73.1	73.5	71.4	74.0	72.4	79.1	..	..
Chile	84.4	84.0	84.8	84.4	83.4	84.1	82.8	76.8
Colombia	82.9	82.5	81.5	80.1	81.6	81.1	80.4	78.2
Costa Rica	78.6	80.2	77.9	78.9	79.4	77.5	78.3	78.3
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	80.6	80.3	79.3	78.9	78.7	79.0	79.4	79.2
Denmark	99.4	97.2	97.1	96.9	96.7	97.2	97.8	98.4
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	69.1	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	72.4	72.3	..	..	67.0	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.0	58.1
El Salvador	66.6	66.6	66.5	64.2	..	63.7	63.0	61.0
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	97.4	97.6	97.7	97.3	97.4	99.5	99.5	99.2
France	89.3	91.0	88.6	84.8	88.0	87.7	87.0	84.9
Germany	89.7	89.0	87.7	87.9	87.5	86.1	86.4	85.7
Greece	79.8	87.6	87.2	88.8	89.2	88.7	89.6	89.8
Guatemala	66.3	64.2	64.9	67.8	67.2	65.2	65.6	64.7
Honduras	55.7	54.4	53.0	..	..	58.7	63.1	60.8
Hong Kong, China	87.0	87.7	88.3	90.4	90.4	90.7	..	..
Hungary	86.1	86.1	86.1	86.7	87.4	87.6	87.9	88.0
Iceland	93.9	94.4	94.8	95.4	96.0	95.9	96.3	95.9
India	..	..	95.2	..	91.8	..	91.0	..
Indonesia	85.5	83.8	84.8	86.0	87.3	86.8	85.6	85.0
Ireland	87.8	89.2	88.0	79.6	..	..	..	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	87.3	88.5	88.4	84.9	86.5	85.8	85.3	84.1
Italy	96.2	97.1	97.2	96.4	96.3	96.2	96.5	96.3
Japan	94.9	94.3	94.6	89.5	89.8	88.8	85.1	85.5
Korea	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.3	94.0	..	93.5
Latvia	96.3	96.3	95.9	95.3	93.2	89.8	90.3	91.6
Lithuania	..	95.2	95.1	95.0	91.5	90.4	90.9	92.8
Luxembourg	74.9	71.8	84.1	82.2	85.8	76.8	73.0	80.9
Malaysia	87.8	87.8	87.9	88.3	88.6	89.2	89.9	89.4
Mexico	82.6	83.9	83.0	84.4	81.4	83.2	81.3	82.0
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	92.3	89.4	91.7	98.3	97.6	98.0	..	..
New Zealand	107.9	111.2	112.7	107.0	106.8	..	70.3	..
Nicaragua	63.8	63.3	65.7	66.7	..	60.9	..	56.1
Norway	92.9	93.1	92.2	92.7	93.0	93.3	93.7	93.0
Panama	55.6	..	..	..	..	..	63.4	63.6
Paraguay	79.1	..	79.6	78.0	77.4	..	74.2	..
Peru	76.7	75.5	74.5	73.3	75.0	76.3	77.0	74.1
Poland	92.7	92.4	90.5	87.9	88.4	88.4	87.6	86.9
Portugal	91.1	92.0	90.5	88.9	88.6	89.4	86.3	81.7
Puerto Rico	99.6	98.6	92.9	93.9	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	86.9	88.6	88.9	91.7	92.4	91.9	90.7
Singapore	85.9	86.8	79.2	77.6	77.0	..	74.2	85.8
Slovak Republic	85.8	85.3	84.5	..	92.2	..	85.5	85.7
Slovenia	87.8	86.9	88.1	87.7	86.5	86.8	85.8	87.7
South Africa	87.6	88.2	89.7	88.9	..	..	..	88.2
Spain	90.0	91.3	91.3	91.0	90.6	91.0	89.6	83.8
Sri Lanka	..	87.0	86.6	..	85.6	87.9	..	..
Sweden	92.7	95.6	97.0	97.3	97.2	97.4	96.9	..
Switzerland	92.6	92.9	93.1	93.7	92.6	92.6	92.3	92.1
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	98.9	98.8	98.2
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	80.9	100.0	..	..	..
Turkey	75.6	75.0	74.8	76.1	72.0	70.9	71.5	70.9
United Kingdom	87.4	84.8	89.0	77.0	87.9	80.6	80.5	80.6
United States	71.3	74.9	72.8	72.5	71.4	83.7	84.4	83.1
Uruguay	91.2	90.8	91.5	..	92.9	..	91.9	91.1
OECD Total	81.5	82.5	80.7	79.4	79.6	85.6	85.0	84.3

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 22. Retention ratio (Life)

Per cent

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	96.6	97.1	97.2	96.7	96.8	96.8	95.7	94.1
Australia	92.3	92.5	91.3	89.3	82.5	84.2	76.5	67.1
Austria	96.7	97.4	97.6	97.4	97.8	97.8	97.8	..
Belgium	97.0	97.6	97.9	96.7	98.0	97.7	96.9	95.9
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	90.5	64.1
Bolivia	..	..	..	64.6	63.7	71.9	68.2	69.2
Brazil	..	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	98.4	98.5	98.1
Canada	75.2	69.5	67.6	72.1	72.9	75.4	..	..
Chile	98.0	97.7	97.5	95.0	92.6	93.3	93.1	92.4
Colombia	94.4	94.2	94.7	93.9	92.8	92.0	91.2	90.9
Costa Rica	84.7	87.4	81.4	82.8	81.4	79.0	80.6	82.2
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	93.9	93.0	92.4	92.3	91.7	91.4	95.3	94.9
Denmark	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	76.5	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	81.6	99.2	..	..	99.0	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	64.7	62.0
El Salvador	95.0	87.3	81.6	80.8	..	78.2	76.6	69.7
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.2
France	92.5	94.1	90.7	86.5	93.2	93.9	93.1	92.6
Germany	96.8	97.0	97.0	96.6	97.0	96.2	97.3	97.2
Greece	94.8	95.6	95.9	96.2	95.0	95.1	95.7	96.4
Guatemala	75.3	76.6	76.9	80.9	79.9	78.1	79.2	78.7
Honduras	61.1	45.4	56.1	..	..	56.0	60.3	59.4
Hong Kong, China	90.0	90.5	91.0	92.8	92.7	93.4	..	..
Hungary	95.0	96.3	96.8	97.3	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.1
Iceland	83.9	82.3	83.7	85.2	85.9	85.0	85.6	86.1
India	..	..	99.6	..	99.5	..	99.4	..
Indonesia	97.2	96.7	96.8	97.3	97.4	97.1	96.8	96.6
Ireland	93.7	94.0	94.1	94.9	..	..	..	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	95.3	95.2	95.5	95.1	95.2	95.4	95.8	95.4
Italy	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.5	99.6
Japan	94.9	94.3	94.6	93.1	93.6	92.7	88.2	88.7
Korea	98.8	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.4	98.4	..	98.2
Latvia	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.2
Lithuania	..	98.5	98.0	98.5	98.3	97.8	98.5	98.4
Luxembourg	76.4	72.1	85.3	83.6	87.4	77.4	73.5	81.9
Malaysia	97.3	96.9	96.7	96.6	95.9	96.0	95.8	95.0
Mexico	95.3	96.6	96.4	96.2	95.4	95.4	95.5	95.8
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	95.4	89.6	94.0	97.2	96.4	97.7	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	60.6	..
Nicaragua	60.3	55.3	59.2	58.2	..	62.4	..	62.2
Norway	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.3
Panama	77.7	..	..	..	..	..	49.0	0.0
Paraguay	80.7	..	81.7	41.0	83.0	..	80.0	..
Peru	89.5	84.4	84.7	82.4	83.7	85.0	86.9	86.4
Poland	98.6	98.5	98.2	98.3	99.4	98.7	98.5	98.0
Portugal	97.0	97.7	97.2	96.5	96.5	96.9	96.5	95.0
Puerto Rico	103.3	100.0	56.0	78.0	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	98.4	98.6	98.8	99.2	99.3	99.7	99.7
Singapore	95.1	96.1	88.4	84.3	82.3	..	79.0	93.3
Slovak Republic	98.4	98.2	97.9	..	99.0	..	95.5	94.9
Slovenia	97.2	96.9	96.7	96.3	96.4	96.4	96.3	94.5
South Africa	92.5	93.2	95.2	94.6	..	..	..	95.7
Spain	93.9	96.4	96.8	97.3	96.2	97.1	97.0	83.4
Sri Lanka	..	96.3	96.3	..	96.0	99.5	..	..
Sweden	98.7	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	..
Switzerland	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	98.8	99.4	99.4
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	99.7	99.6	99.9
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	90.4	100.0	..	..	..
Turkey	95.7	94.8	95.1	95.8	96.2	95.5	96.0	96.2
United Kingdom	88.9	85.4	91.2	80.3	95.2	84.6	84.3	85.4
United States	77.4	88.3	80.4	80.0	77.8	75.2	78.6	75.2
Uruguay	97.5	97.6	97.6	..	97.4	..	97.5	97.4
OECD Total	88.7	91.6	88.6	86.7	87.6	84.9	85.1	83.3

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 23. Retention ratio (Non-life)

Per cent

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	89.3	84.4	85.7	86.8	87.3	88.0	86.0	85.1
Australia	75.0	75.7	73.0	69.3	71.3	71.8	72.3	70.8
Austria	73.2	76.0	77.0	73.3	75.8	82.7	81.7	..
Belgium	83.4	77.2	76.8	75.8	75.4	74.5	54.0	70.1
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	77.9	78.5
Bolivia	..	..	..	42.4	43.1	41.9	42.3	43.6
Brazil	..	88.5	88.5	88.4	88.3	87.7	86.4	82.7
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	69.0	66.5	67.2
Canada	72.1	75.2	72.9	74.7	72.2	80.6	..	..
Chile	57.6	57.7	57.4	59.1	62.7	63.8	61.8	53.8
Colombia	70.8	72.0	69.9	67.3	70.1	70.2	69.3	65.6
Costa Rica	77.6	79.2	77.3	78.2	79.0	77.2	77.9	77.6
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	69.4	69.8	70.2	69.8	70.6	71.9	72.0	72.2
Denmark	88.1	91.7	91.1	90.6	89.9	91.1	92.5	94.3
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	67.7	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	70.1	64.7	..	..	53.8	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	59.8	54.8
El Salvador	56.2	58.4	60.1	57.1	..	58.8	58.4	57.8
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	94.7	95.0	95.2	95.3	95.4	..	..	..
France	84.1	85.3	84.8	82.4	81.7	80.1	79.2	77.3
Germany	85.7	84.6	82.9	83.7	83.0	81.3	81.1	80.4
Greece	69.1	79.8	78.3	82.2	83.3	82.5	83.2	83.0
Guatemala	64.0	61.0	62.0	64.5	63.9	61.8	62.0	60.9
Honduras	53.3	59.3	51.3	..	..	60.1	64.4	61.4
Hong Kong, China	69.3	69.0	69.8	68.9	68.7	65.8	..	..
Hungary	75.3	73.6	75.0	76.2	76.9	77.7	79.0	79.3
Iceland	94.7	95.5	95.8	96.3	97.0	96.9	97.2	96.9
India	..	..	79.5	..	73.1	..	66.4	..
Indonesia	60.8	58.4	58.3	55.7	57.6	58.9	58.8	57.5
Ireland	63.1	67.1	64.1	46.3	..	..	..	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	78.2	81.2	80.2	73.6	76.4	74.6	72.6	70.7
Italy	89.9	90.5	90.6	87.9	87.8	87.6	87.3	86.8
Japan	..	..	..	78.4	78.2	76.9	76.6	77.4
Korea	88.6	89.5	89.4	89.8	89.5	88.9	..	88.7
Latvia	95.5	95.4	94.8	93.9	91.3	87.4	87.1	88.2
Lithuania	..	93.3	93.4	93.0	88.6	87.5	87.9	90.4
Luxembourg	58.5	65.9	68.9	66.7	67.7	69.2	68.3	72.8
Malaysia	73.6	74.0	74.4	74.9	76.0	77.0	78.4	78.6
Mexico	71.7	72.8	71.5	74.0	70.8	73.2	69.7	70.6
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	89.5	89.2	89.9	98.5	98.1	98.3	..	..
New Zealand	77.5	80.0	80.5	73.8	74.4	..	73.4	..
Nicaragua	64.6	65.0	67.0	68.7	..	60.5	..	54.6
Norway	85.9	85.9	84.3	85.0	85.5	86.0	86.5	86.0
Panama	41.0	..	..	..	..	..	68.2	0.0
Paraguay	78.9	..	79.3	78.0	76.5	..	73.3	..
Peru	65.5	67.0	65.0	65.7	67.3	68.1	67.4	63.3
Poland	85.8	85.8	82.8	80.2	81.3	82.8	82.1	81.4
Portugal	76.9	76.8	76.6	77.7	77.4	77.1	72.8	71.1
Puerto Rico	99.5	98.5	94.8	95.5	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	82.0	87.0	86.4	88.9	89.2	89.1	87.4
Singapore	66.5	66.5	58.4	60.9	61.0	..	63.5	62.2
Slovak Republic	70.1	69.9	70.4	..	73.3	..	76.1	77.3
Slovenia	85.1	84.0	85.5	85.2	83.6	84.2	83.0	86.1
South Africa	69.8	67.7	68.0	66.8	..	..	..	62.8
Spain	86.8	87.3	87.0	85.3	86.0	86.2	84.3	83.9
Sri Lanka	..	81.9	79.4	..	78.3	79.8	..	..
Sweden	86.1	86.5	89.3	89.5	89.1	89.9	88.2	..
Switzerland	86.4	86.7	87.0	88.8	87.1	87.5	86.7	87.5
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	72.7	73.0	72.6
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	78.6	100.0	..	..	..
Turkey	71.9	72.2	72.1	72.7	66.9	66.2	65.3	64.6
United Kingdom	83.4	83.2	82.8	69.5	71.6	70.3	70.3	69.1
United States	67.4	67.3	68.2	68.3	67.9	90.1	88.8	88.9
Uruguay	88.7	87.9	88.4	..	89.7	..	87.4	85.7
OECD Total	73.5	73.4	73.0	73.0	72.9	86.3	85.0	85.2

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)



## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 24. Ratio of reinsurance accepted (Life and Non-life)**

Per cent

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	0.3	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.6	5.5	5.5	5.4
Australia	10.9	10.1	10.9	12.5	13.0	14.3	16.1	17.7
Austria	12.0	9.6	8.9	9.3	6.4	7.2	6.8	..
Belgium	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.3	1.8	7.0	8.1
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	61.3	53.8
Bolivia	..	..	..	1.0	3.9	3.3	6.1	6.2
Brazil	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	1.8	1.6
Canada	9.7	17.7	17.6	15.6	16.1	11.3	..	..
Chile	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Colombia	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
Costa Rica	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2
Denmark	84.9	0.8	0.8	2.9	3.3	3.5	2.4	1.8
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	2.0	1.7	..	..	0.6	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.9	3.4
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	5.1	5.5	7.0
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..
Finland	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
France	10.1	10.5	8.9	15.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.6
Germany	22.4	22.4	24.6	24.5	24.6	24.7	25.4	26.5
Greece	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Guatemala	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.8	3.1
Honduras	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong, China	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.6	..	..
Hungary	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.7
Iceland	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
India	..	..	0.7	..	5.8	..	0.5	..
Indonesia	4.9	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	3.6
Ireland	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.2	3.0	5.8	1.2
Israel <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Italy	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.4
Japan	7.4	5.5	4.1	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.6
Korea	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.2	..	5.4
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Lithuania	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	5.6	6.4
Malaysia	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.5	7.4
Mexico	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.3
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	1.5	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.8	1.8	..	..
New Zealand	0.6	0.6	3.8	1.8	5.3	..	0.1	..
Nicaragua	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	6.2	..	..	..	..	..	8.2	9.0
Paraguay	1.5	..	1.1	1.0	0.7	..	0.4	..
Peru	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0
Poland	1.2	1.0	2.7	3.5	3.2	3.7	4.5	4.6
Portugal	3.5	3.3	3.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	7.1
Puerto Rico	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.9
Singapore	19.6	19.2	19.7	21.7	17.6	..	26.8	27.2
Slovak Republic	0.9	1.4	2.0	..	0.2	..	0.0	0.2
Slovenia	11.3	11.3	12.5	12.1	12.1	11.7	12.2	13.6
South Africa	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.9	..	..	..	4.1
Spain	7.7	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.8	8.1	10.8
Sri Lanka	..	2.2	1.5	..	2.4	2.2	..	..
Sweden	6.3	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	..
Switzerland	14.5	13.8	12.7	13.3	14.2	15.0	16.0	17.2
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	41.1	42.4	1.1
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	1.2	5.3	..	..	..
Turkey	2.7	5.0	3.1	5.9	6.0	8.5	10.0	8.5
United Kingdom	9.7	9.9	11.1	35.8	14.3	20.0	19.5	19.2
United States	21.5	21.8	22.8	22.3	23.0	11.9	11.2	10.8
Uruguay	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	0.0
OECD Total	15.4	15.4	16.6	18.4	17.2	11.8	11.8	11.6

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 25. Ratio of reinsurance accepted (Life)**

Per cent

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	0.6	3.0	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.6
Australia	8.1	7.5	8.4	9.7	12.2	14.3	18.2	22.6
Austria	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	..
Belgium	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.3	41.2
Bolivia	..	..	..	0.0	3.3	4.8	6.1	5.5
Brazil	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	5.8	6.1
Canada	9.7	16.6	17.5	15.0	14.4	11.8	..	..
Chile	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Colombia	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Costa Rica	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0
Denmark	89.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	0.6	0.0	..	..	0.0	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	5.1	7.5
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..
Finland	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
France	8.0	8.9	6.3	15.5	8.8	8.6	9.6	8.4
Germany	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.1
Greece	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.2
Honduras	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong, China	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.8	2.5	2.0	..	..
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	..	..	..
India	..	..	0.0	..	0.2	..	0.0	..
Indonesia	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Israel <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Italy	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.3
Japan	7.4	5.5	4.1	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.5
Korea	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	..	0.0
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	5.2	5.9
Malaysia	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.1
Mexico	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..
Nicaragua	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	5.5	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	7.0
Paraguay	0.8	..	0.7	0.0	0.2	..	0.0	..
Peru	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Poland	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	10.9	10.8	10.4	14.7	11.0	..	16.3	21.6
Slovak Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	0.5
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	0.0
Spain	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	7.5
Sri Lanka	..	..	0.0	..	0.6	..	..	..
Sweden	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Switzerland	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	42.0	43.4	0.3
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	1.5	1.5	..	..	..
Turkey	2.1	1.5	1.6	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.1
United Kingdom	9.3	9.0	10.0	40.7	10.4	18.7	15.9	15.4
United States	11.3	10.4	15.1	13.8	14.9	20.2	18.0	16.8
Uruguay	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	0.0
OECD Total	7.5	6.7	8.8	12.4	8.9	12.4	11.7	11.1

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 26. Ratio of reinsurance accepted (Non-life)**

Per cent

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	0.3	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.0	5.9	5.6
Australia	14.2	14.3	14.7	16.0	13.9	14.3	14.5	14.9
Austria	18.2	14.7	13.6	13.7	9.2	10.2	9.4	..
Belgium	7.1	7.6	6.4	5.8	4.7	3.7	14.0	15.8
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	87.4	86.0
Bolivia	..	..	..	1.4	4.2	2.1	6.1	6.8
Brazil	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	1.2	0.9
Canada	9.7	18.1	17.7	15.8	16.7	11.1	..	..
Chile	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4
Colombia	2.5	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.7
Costa Rica	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
Denmark	1.1	1.3	1.4	8.0	9.8	10.7	7.3	5.4
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	2.4	2.2	..	..	0.9	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.5	6.0
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	5.7	6.8
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..
Finland	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	..	..	..
France	13.4	13.3	13.5	16.1	17.4	17.8	16.9	16.7
Germany	34.6	34.7	37.0	36.4	35.9	36.0	37.6	38.4
Greece	3.7	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5
Guatemala	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.6
Honduras	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong, China	26.0	26.1	24.2	23.3	25.1	28.3	..	..
Hungary	2.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.2
Iceland	2.5	2.7	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.8	0.1
India	..	..	3.0	..	19.4	..	2.0	..
Indonesia	15.2	7.3	6.8	7.5	7.2	6.6	7.3	12.1
Ireland	5.0	5.3	4.6	5.5	5.3	6.5	16.3	4.5
Israel <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Italy	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.7	5.1	3.1	4.7
Japan	..	..	..	16.0	16.3	16.1	15.9	15.9
Korea	11.1	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.5	11.2	..	11.0
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Lithuania	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	9.4	9.9
Malaysia	16.5	16.7	17.3	17.8	16.8	15.8	16.8	19.6
Mexico	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.7
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	2.9	2.8	2.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	..	..
New Zealand	0.6	0.6	3.8	1.8	5.3	..	0.0	..
Nicaragua	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	9.2	9.7
Paraguay	1.5	..	1.2	1.0	0.8	..	0.5	..
Peru	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.6
Poland	2.5	2.1	5.3	6.1	5.2	5.7	6.8	6.9
Portugal	11.7	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.9	13.8	12.7	12.8
Puerto Rico	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	5.0	3.3	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.6	5.3
Singapore	38.1	37.3	40.7	39.2	37.0	..	50.0	45.0
Slovak Republic	2.1	3.1	4.0	..	0.8	..	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	14.6	14.6	16.3	15.7	15.5	14.9	15.5	16.8
South Africa	10.8	11.6	11.1	14.2	..	..	..	17.9
Spain	12.9	12.6	13.5	14.1	13.4	12.7	12.6	12.8
Sri Lanka	..	3.5	2.6	..	3.7	3.7	..	..
Sweden	12.9	13.5	11.4	11.8	13.0	12.6	12.4	..
Switzerland	26.6	25.4	23.4	23.6	24.8	26.0	27.5	27.1
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	11.9	12.4	12.7
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	1.1	6.2	..	..	..
Turkey	2.8	5.4	3.3	6.1	6.5	9.3	11.7	9.9
United Kingdom	10.9	12.6	14.1	25.0	23.1	23.5	29.1	28.1
United States	27.8	28.2	27.4	27.0	27.4	5.6	6.2	6.4
Uruguay	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	0.0
OECD Total	23.4	24.1	24.2	23.6	24.0	11.0	11.8	12.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 27. Market share of foreign companies in the domestic market (Life)**

Per cent

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	31.8	31.4	30.8	30.4	30.0	27.9	29.0	27.5
Australia	16.8	15.5	17.7	20.8	25.5	29.8	37.5	76.7
Austria	37.5	39.2	37.7	39.3	39.7	39.7	39.1	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	29.9	20.8	27.8	28.0	27.4
Brazil	..	18.6	18.3	17.2	21.3	26.5	29.5	19.2
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	97.2	97.2	96.7
Canada	5.6	26.0	21.0	18.7	18.1	15.2	..	..
Chile	46.7	45.0	41.8	41.6	44.5	43.0	45.0	42.4
Colombia	24.2	21.6	20.9	18.1	18.6	18.8	17.2	17.3
Costa Rica	12.4	17.0	23.0	25.0	33.9	37.2	37.3	36.5
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	96.8	96.7	96.3	96.8	96.4	95.9	97.1	96.5
Denmark	2.5	19.5	18.6	18.8	19.9	19.8	13.8	84.8
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	46.5	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	11.7	..	..	0.0	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	17.4	9.6	9.4	9.6	..	10.3	9.9	8.1
Estonia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Finland	42.0	43.0	38.5	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	27.4	26.0	26.7	25.3	24.6	24.9	23.4	23.8
Greece	53.8	48.0	55.7	76.9	74.0	73.2	66.8	69.9
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Honduras	13.8	59.6	62.2	..	..	62.7	59.6	57.6
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	95.6	96.2	95.8	96.9	96.6	96.3	96.4	96.2
Iceland	4.3	5.0	5.8	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	0.0	..	0.1	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	4.9	4.5	4.7	..	5.3	2.5	1.3	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	17.7	16.8
Italy	28.9	31.3	30.5	33.1	32.1	37.1	37.0	35.8
Japan	20.7	20.1	20.6	21.8	22.7	22.5	22.5	23.0
Korea	16.1	13.2	12.4	14.7	16.1	14.3	..	21.0
Latvia	91.8	91.0	89.8	90.8	91.3	91.6	91.8	90.0
Lithuania	97.0	97.4	97.4	97.5	97.1	97.3	97.2	97.2
Luxembourg	96.2	96.4	92.5	77.2	90.6	92.2	93.1	75.6
Malaysia	68.6	68.8	69.6	69.7	71.8	70.4	72.5	72.4
Mexico	6.3	74.0	72.3	70.6	68.0	68.8	68.5	65.6
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	19.2	4.6	18.5	19.2	23.3	19.9	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	77.7	..
Nicaragua	29.1	26.6	26.4	18.0	..	25.8	..	27.3
Norway	12.3	13.3	15.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
Panama	59.9	..	..	..	..	..	39.9	42.8
Paraguay	6.2	..	0.0	0.0	5.5	..	5.6	..
Peru	23.5	30.7	56.8	28.1	27.6	23.4	35.0	36.3
Poland	48.8	50.0	50.7	54.3	45.2	44.0	44.6	46.7
Portugal	6.8	54.0	64.2	77.5	93.8	90.8	85.2	91.2
Puerto Rico	10.4	7.8	0.0	38.0	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	8.5	18.1	15.5	10.2	10.4	9.6	6.9
Singapore	67.2	71.3	70.6	70.0	53.3	..	53.3	54.0
Slovak Republic	90.4	90.0	89.0	..	5.6	..	87.8	91.0
Slovenia	17.6	17.2	17.0	17.1	15.7	15.4	25.3	27.0
South Africa	31.9	35.2	33.3	34.6	..	..	..	13.0
Spain	12.4	12.8	12.3	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Lanka	..	2.4	1.7	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	19.5	7.9	8.8	11.2	12.2	13.2	12.3	..
Switzerland	31.2	27.9	26.9	25.6	25.3	26.1	10.6	8.3
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	46.7	47.7	7.4
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	47.1	47.9	59.7	54.2	56.4	59.2	52.7	54.0
United Kingdom	23.3	16.0	16.9	..	..	..	..	..
United States	20.0	21.0	17.4	22.5	21.7	23.0	19.8	20.0
Uruguay	32.8	33.4	30.1	..	21.3	..	21.3	20.5

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 28. Market share of foreign undertakings in total domestic business (Life)**

Branches or agencies

Per cent

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	1.8	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	5.0	5.3
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	2.2	15.5	15.8	13.2	12.7	9.0	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	3.4
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	7.5	7.2	10.8	10.9	11.4	11.5	14.6	15.0
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	17.4	9.6	9.4	9.6	..	10.3	9.9	8.1
Estonia	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.2	3.1	5.2	8.3	10.9
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.4
Greece	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Honduras	13.8	25.6	23.1	..	..	62.7	59.6	57.6
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	0.0	..	0.1	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	4.9	4.5	4.7	..	5.3	2.5	1.3	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
Japan	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
Korea	2.2	2.4	0.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	..	..
Latvia	56.3	58.5	59.3	61.4	63.1	65.5	44.8	47.3
Lithuania	41.6	43.1	41.8	40.8	41.4	43.3	62.2	62.7
Luxembourg	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.1	5.8
Malaysia	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	2.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.8	..
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
Panama	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	39.3	..
Paraguay	..	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	0.0	..
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..	0.0
Singapore	15.0	32.6	30.7	32.3	8.7	..	15.2	19.8
Slovak Republic	5.4	4.4	4.8	..	5.6	..	15.3	17.8
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Spain	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Lanka	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	43.9	45.3	3.0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0
United Kingdom	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uruguay	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	0.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 29. Market share of foreign companies in the domestic market (Non-life)**

Per cent

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	20.1	21.1	22.0	23.4	30.5	30.0	29.6	18.6
Australia	27.7	28.7	28.2	28.7	29.5	34.8	37.3	38.5
Austria	35.2	37.5	36.9	36.6	33.2	32.9	33.1	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	27.9	29.1	25.5	25.1	25.8
Brazil	..	51.3	32.4	35.7	39.4	53.9	43.9	60.5
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	47.2	44.7	42.5
Canada	27.9	44.8	41.6	40.9	41.3	37.5	..	..
Chile	63.7	63.5	62.7	79.0	75.6	73.8	73.5	72.0
Colombia	46.2	55.4	52.7	50.8	47.7	45.8	45.8	44.8
Costa Rica	10.0	14.2	17.5	20.5	22.8	25.4	25.4	27.1
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	88.2	89.4	90.0	89.1	88.6	87.8	86.9	86.6
Denmark	16.4	27.5	27.9	28.3	25.3	23.1	21.9	78.8
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	28.4	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	0.0	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	4.5	4.2	3.8
Estonia	94.3	95.1	95.2	94.8	100.0	95.4	95.6	95.8
Finland	23.8	23.7	100.0	..	..	..	..	..
France	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	14.0	14.5	14.3	13.3	13.6	14.4	13.6	13.5
Greece	34.5	41.2	43.0	57.3	57.3	56.4	55.7	55.7
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Honduras	10.5	40.3	42.8	..	..	49.3	47.3	48.3
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	94.9	94.7	92.8	91.7	91.4	91.4	91.4	92.5
Iceland	10.4	10.9	11.3	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	2.9	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	14.3	24.3	22.2	..	17.1	16.6	22.8	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	18.9	18.0
Italy	27.8	28.9	32.2	31.8	31.1	30.0	31.4	30.0
Japan	..	..	..	9.4	7.5	9.4	8.7	9.2
Korea	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	..	4.3
Latvia	49.4	48.7	57.1	79.0	77.2	79.5	83.5	86.7
Lithuania	98.8	99.0	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6
Luxembourg	52.1	53.3	52.8	51.7	51.1	50.2	63.7	64.0
Malaysia	45.8	46.6	47.8	48.5	51.9	52.9	53.4	53.5
Mexico	9.7	48.7	52.2	48.5	50.3	48.1	49.5	46.8
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	22.7	11.6	16.3	2.6	2.3	1.7	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.7	..
Nicaragua	25.7	24.7	25.7	26.0	..	29.4	..	30.8
Norway	43.4	41.1	40.2	40.3	37.8	37.3	37.3	36.2
Panama	47.0	..	..	..	..	..	43.4	45.4
Paraguay	26.4	..	0.0	22.8	24.7	..	27.5	..
Peru	19.9	20.6	45.9	24.8	25.7	25.0	40.1	40.1
Poland	61.3	61.3	61.8	59.1	58.4	59.1	60.2	60.2
Portugal	26.6	84.2	84.3	91.0	91.6	91.0	91.1	90.8
Puerto Rico	52.6	51.8	41.0	55.6	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	2.2	13.7	13.7	14.0	13.9	39.9	22.3
Singapore	86.2	89.0	89.2	90.2	80.0	..	79.0	78.6
Slovak Republic	93.8	93.6	93.2	..	8.3	..	96.8	98.5
Slovenia	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.8	18.3	17.8
South Africa	45.2	39.5	34.6	37.4	..	..	..	14.5
Spain	29.1	28.8	23.6	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Lanka	..	4.7	4.8	..	16.0	10.6	..	..
Sweden	57.6	55.4	44.8	46.7	48.0	52.6	52.3	..
Switzerland	20.6	19.6	20.3	20.1	18.7	17.4	16.9	16.0
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	9.9	9.7	9.7
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	62.2	59.3	66.7	63.7	57.1	54.2	52.9	48.9
United Kingdom	58.0	57.8	57.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8
United States	10.4	9.4	9.5	10.2	10.0	0.8	5.5	11.7
Uruguay	31.4	32.2	33.6	..	34.7	..	34.6	36.4

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 30. Market share of foreign undertakings in total domestic business (Non-life)**

Branches or agencies

Per cent

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Argentina	0.1	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.2
Australia	9.7	10.1	9.1	9.9	9.6	11.9	13.2	15.1
Austria	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	13.1	23.2	21.0	19.4	19.0	15.1	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.1
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3.7	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.4	4.4	4.8	4.4
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	4.5	4.2	3.8
Estonia	13.6	14.8	13.5	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.9	21.8
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.8
Greece	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Honduras	10.5	4.4	3.6	..	..	49.3	47.3	48.3
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	2.9	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	14.3	24.3	22.2	..	17.1	16.6	22.8	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
Japan	..	..	..	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.3	3.3
Korea	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.8	..	3.0
Latvia	18.5	20.4	20.2	22.6	27.0	28.1	29.6	30.0
Lithuania	52.9	53.1	53.9	46.8	48.4	51.4	51.5	50.8
Luxembourg	6.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	11.7	10.9
Malaysia	6.7	7.3	8.4	9.6	8.9	8.8	10.0	12.6
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	0.3	0.3	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.0	..
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	43.4	41.1	40.2	40.3	37.8	37.3	37.3	36.2
Panama	7.7	..	..	..	..	..	41.4	..
Paraguay	..	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	0.0	..
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	46.8	39.6	38.2	37.4	36.5	..	31.7	40.0
Slovak Republic	8.0	8.7	8.5	..	8.3	..	7.7	5.8
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Spain	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Lanka	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	8.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	5.0	5.5	6.0	7.1	7.5	5.8	5.2	4.5
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	3.3	3.4	3.3
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2
United Kingdom	3.7	4.1	4.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8
United States	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Uruguay	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	0.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ins/20220309/7297>.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Source: Insurance activity indicators, OECD Insurance Statistics (database)



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