

GERMANY

Table 6. Labour costs (compensation of employees), current prices

ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR

| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| TOTAL | 1 349 842 | 1 403 513 | 1 444 171 | 1 501 769 | 1 562 005 | 1 622 780 | 1 693 037 | 1 770 255 |
| 01-03 AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FORESTRY AND FISHING | 6 570 | 6 768 | 7 085 | 7 406 | 7 657 | 7 894 | 7 959 | 8 065 |
| 05-09 MINING AND QUARRYING | 4 821 | 3 861 | 3 942 | 3 787 | 3 815 | 3 381 | 3 686 | 3 604 |
| 10-33 MANUFACTURING | 338 409 | 349 985 | 363 448 | 376 814 | 388 312 | 398 465 | 409 900 | 426 566 |
| 10-12 Food products, beverages and tobacco | 28 929 | 29 399 | 30 087 | 30 910 | 31 941 | 32 882 | 33 592 | .. |
| 13-15 Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and related products | 5 169 | 5 183 | 5 164 | 5 232 | 5 287 | 5 287 | 5 265 | .. |
| 16-18 Wood and paper products; printing | 15 860 | 15 907 | 16 000 | 16 250 | 16 156 | 16 212 | 16 303 | .. |
| 19-23 Chemicals and non-metallic products | 55 849 | 57 617 | 59 742 | 62 032 | 63 839 | 65 244 | 67 273 | .. |
| 19 Coke and refined petroleum products | 1 271 | 1 370 | 1 299 | 1 309 | 1 508 | 1 476 | 1 473 | .. |
| 20-21 Chemicals and pharmaceutical products | 28 555 | 29 428 | 30 932 | 32 227 | 32 937 | 33 725 | 34 875 | .. |
| 20 Chemicals and chemical products | 21 293 | 21 669 | 22 850 | 23 723 | 24 028 | 24 388 | 25 781 | .. |
| 21 Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations | 7 262 | 7 759 | 8 082 | 8 504 | 8 909 | 9 337 | 9 094 | .. |
| 22-23 Rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products | 26 023 | 26 819 | 27 511 | 28 496 | 29 394 | 30 043 | 30 925 | .. |
| 24-25 Basic metals and fabricated metal products | 47 578 | 49 436 | 50 560 | 51 995 | 53 109 | 54 098 | 55 927 | .. |
| 24 Basic metals | 13 234 | 13 672 | 13 989 | 14 332 | 14 594 | 14 853 | 15 256 | .. |
| 241,2431 Iron and steel | 8 709 | 8 953 | 9 162 | 9 323 | 9 434 | 9 472 | 9 758 | .. |
| 242,2432 Non-ferrous metals | 4 525 | 4 719 | 4 827 | 5 009 | 5 160 | 5 381 | 5 498 | .. |
| 25 Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment | 34 344 | 35 764 | 36 571 | 37 663 | 38 515 | 39 245 | 40 671 | .. |
| 26-28 Machinery and equipment | 100 369 | 103 763 | 108 170 | 112 475 | 115 567 | 119 210 | 123 708 | .. |
| 26 Computer, electronic and optical products | 18 100 | 18 175 | 19 202 | 20 040 | 21 048 | 22 384 | 23 010 | .. |
| 261-264,268 of which: ICT manufacturing | 7 843 | 7 532 | 7 969 | 8 075 | 7 993 | 8 233 | 8 312 | .. |
| 266 of which: Manufacture of irradiation, electromedical and electrotherapeutic equipment | 538 | 561 | 606 | 632 | 1 660 | 1 727 | 1 887 | .. |
| 27 Electrical equipment | 26 043 | 25 912 | 27 214 | 28 394 | 28 371 | 29 074 | 30 068 | .. |
| 28 Machinery and equipment n.e.c. | 56 226 | 59 676 | 61 754 | 64 041 | 66 148 | 67 752 | 70 630 | .. |
| 29-30 Transport equipment | 57 528 | 60 867 | 65 210 | 68 961 | 72 784 | 75 049 | 77 026 | .. |
| 29 Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | 49 931 | 52 905 | 56 464 | 59 836 | 63 166 | 64 737 | 66 564 | .. |
| 30 Other transport equipment | 7 597 | 7 962 | 8 746 | 9 125 | 9 618 | 10 312 | 10 462 | .. |
| 31-33 Other manufacturing; repair, installation of mach. and equip. | 27 127 | 27 813 | 28 515 | 28 959 | 29 629 | 30 483 | 30 806 | .. |
| 325 of which: Manufacture of medical and dental instruments and supplies | 7 099 | 7 434 | 7 635 | 8 099 | 8 232 | 8 358 | 9 216 | .. |
| 35-39 ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND WASTE MANAGEMENT | 26 254 | 28 428 | 29 342 | 28 957 | 30 122 | 30 974 | 31 769 | 33 459 |
| 35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | 16 185 | 17 921 | 18 482 | 17 706 | 18 754 | 19 171 | 19 375 | 20 388 |
| 36-39 Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation | 10 069 | 10 507 | 10 860 | 11 251 | 11 368 | 11 803 | 12 394 | 13 071 |
| 41-43 CONSTRUCTION | 67 301 | 69 604 | 69 766 | 72 191 | 74 456 | 77 031 | 80 272 | 84 662 |
| 45-82 BUSINESS SECTOR SERVICES | 515 012 | 542 096 | 554 303 | 580 205 | 607 315 | 633 529 | 666 062 | 699 190 |
| 45-47 Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles | 152 771 | 158 365 | 161 909 | 167 240 | 171 995 | 179 302 | 186 442 | 194 243 |
| 4561-4562 of which: Wholesale of ICT products | 7 216 | 6 857 | 7 288 | 7 416 | 7 793 | 7 688 | 8 577 | .. |
| 49-53 Transportation and storage | 62 380 | 65 388 | 66 707 | 69 342 | 72 515 | 77 114 | 79 007 | 83 460 |
| 55-56 Accommodation and food service activities | 23 355 | 24 677 | 25 626 | 26 773 | 28 611 | 30 366 | 32 120 | 33 531 |
| 58-63 Information and communication | 56 857 | 61 176 | 62 357 | 66 306 | 69 281 | 72 607 | 77 122 | 83 115 |
| 58-60 Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities | 14 419 | 15 506 | 15 872 | 15 899 | 15 986 | 15 486 | 15 558 | .. |
| 582 of which: Software publishing | 944 | 1 191 | 1 320 | 1 320 | 1 433 | 1 547 | 1 653 | .. |
| 61 Telecommunications | 8 319 | 8 103 | 7 878 | 8 214 | 8 380 | 8 467 | 8 259 | .. |
| 62-63 IT and other information services | 34 119 | 37 567 | 38 607 | 42 193 | 44 915 | 48 654 | 53 305 | .. |
| 64-66 Financial and insurance activities | 65 560 | 67 348 | 69 272 | 71 424 | 72 238 | 73 554 | 71 012 | 71 001 |
| 68 Real estate activities | 11 522 | 11 958 | 11 885 | 12 486 | 13 056 | 13 858 | 14 643 | 15 465 |
| 69-82 Professional, scientific, technical, admin., support activities | 142 567 | 153 184 | 156 547 | 166 634 | 179 619 | 186 728 | 205 716 | 218 375 |
| 69-75 Professional, scientific and technical activities | 87 690 | 95 203 | 96 793 | 103 392 | 111 929 | 113 789 | 127 301 | 135 979 |
| 69-71 Legal, accounting activities; mgt consultancy; engineering | 70 159 | 76 380 | 76 708 | 82 033 | 89 188 | 89 573 | 100 757 | .. |
| 72 Scientific research and development | 8 644 | 9 220 | 10 010 | 10 767 | 11 289 | 11 957 | 13 055 | .. |
| 73-75 Advertising, market research; other professional activities | 8 887 | 9 603 | 10 075 | 10 592 | 11 452 | 12 259 | 13 489 | .. |
| 77-82 Administrative and support service activities | 54 877 | 57 981 | 59 754 | 63 242 | 67 690 | 72 939 | 78 415 | 82 396 |
| 84-99 COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES | 391 475 | 402 771 | 416 285 | 432 409 | 450 328 | 471 506 | 493 389 | 514 709 |
| 84-88 Public administration, defence; education and health | 337 549 | 347 606 | 360 095 | 374 644 | 390 320 | 409 112 | 428 330 | 447 295 |
| 84 Public administration, defence; compulsory social security | 121 131 | 123 101 | 126 394 | 129 633 | 132 474 | 137 171 | 142 825 | 148 478 |
| 85 Education | 89 637 | 92 250 | 95 343 | 99 539 | 101 910 | 105 453 | 109 353 | 112 926 |
| 86-88 Human health and social work activities | 126 781 | 132 255 | 138 358 | 145 472 | 155 936 | 166 488 | 176 152 | 185 891 |
| 90-99 Arts, entertainment, recreation and other personal services | 53 926 | 55 165 | 56 190 | 57 765 | 60 008 | 62 394 | 65 059 | 67 414 |
| 90-93 Arts, entertainment and recreation | 13 283 | 13 826 | 14 367 | 14 994 | 16 148 | 17 081 | 18 171 | 19 186 |
| 94-96 Other service activities | 34 455 | 35 146 | 35 382 | 36 253 | 37 033 | 38 350 | 39 757 | 40 906 |
| 951 of which: Repair of computers and communication equipment | 478 | 509 | 496 | 555 | 554 | 521 | 521 | .. |
| 97-98 Activities of households as employers and for own use | 6 188 | 6 193 | 6 441 | 6 518 | 6 827 | 6 963 | 7 131 | 7 322 |
| 45-99 TOTAL SERVICES | 906 487 | 944 867 | 970 588 | 1 012 614 | 1 057 643 | 1 105 035 | 1 159 451 | 1 213 899 |
| 45-82x BUSINESS SECTOR SERVICES excluding real estate | 503 490 | 530 138 | 542 418 | 567 719 | 594 259 | 619 671 | 651 419 | 683 725 |
| 05-82x NON-AGRICULTURE BUSINESS SECTOR excluding real estate | 940 275 | 982 016 | 1 008 916 | 1 049 468 | 1 090 964 | 1 129 522 | 1 177 046 | 1 232 016 |
| 21,266,325 Manufacture of goods for medical purposes | 14 899 | 15 754 | 16 323 | 17 235 | 18 802 | 19 422 | 20 196 | .. |
| 29-30,61,62-63,64-66,69-82,94-96 High digital intensive industries | 342 548 | 362 215 | 372 896 | 393 679 | 414 969 | 430 802 | 455 075 | .. |
| 261-264,268,582,61,62-63,4561,4562,951 ICT industries - detailed definition | 58 919 | 61 758 | 63 558 | 67 773 | 71 068 | 75 109 | 80 627 | .. |
| 26,61,62-63 ICT industries- 2 digit definition | 60 538 | 63 845 | 65 687 | 70 447 | 74 343 | 79 505 | 84 574 | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/stan/20200807/ea0c>.

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