

ITALY

Table 6. Labour costs (compensation of employees), current prices

ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
TOTAL	651 477	642 568	636 555	638 359	651 583	667 222	684 054	706 530
01-03 AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FORESTRY AND FISHING	7 738	7 816	7 713	8 175	8 611	8 823	9 201	9 372
05-09 MINING AND QUARRYING	1 134	1 109	1 144	1 148	1 200	1 184	1 156	1 164
10-33 MANUFACTURING	134 529	132 339	131 631	132 113	135 135	138 204	142 360	147 262
10-12 Food products, beverages and tobacco	12 767	12 634	13 056	13 248	13 558	14 187	14 527	14 957
13-15 Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and related products	12 906	12 651	12 423	12 565	12 805	12 846	13 234	13 683
16-18 Wood and paper products; printing	8 363	7 988	7 627	7 506	7 453	7 664	7 784	7 914
19-23 Chemicals and non-metallic products	24 422	24 192	23 640	23 083	23 573	24 033	24 487	25 020
19 Coke and refined petroleum products	1 398	1 286	1 264	1 069	1 147	1 096	1 103	1 115
20-21 Chemicals and pharmaceutical products	9 535	9 766	9 745	9 550	9 758	10 048	10 305	10 539
20 Chemicals and chemical products	5 411	5 582	5 658	5 583	5 723	5 852	5 936	6 075
21 Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	4 124	4 184	4 087	3 966	4 034	4 196	4 369	4 464
22-23 Rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	13 490	13 140	12 631	12 464	12 668	12 889	13 079	13 366
24-25 Basic metals and fabricated metal products	22 490	22 089	21 644	21 762	22 217	22 469	23 169	24 210
24 Basic metals	5 637	5 522	5 362	5 428	5 470	5 455	5 638	..
241,2431 Iron and steel	3 953	3 970	3 818	3 831	3 819	3 893	4 028	..
242,2432 Non-ferrous metals	1 684	1 552	1 543	1 598	1 651	1 563	1 610	..
25 Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	16 853	16 567	16 283	16 334	16 747	17 014	17 531	..
26-28 Machinery and equipment	31 418	31 257	31 672	31 987	32 410	33 254	34 577	35 945
26 Computer, electronic and optical products	4 967	4 896	4 959	4 637	4 664	4 732	4 985	5 158
261-264,268 of which: ICT manufacturing	3 142	3 181	2 701	2 472	2 432	2 916	3 035	..
266 of which: Manufacture of irradiation, electromedical and electrotherapeutic equipment	565	563	571	567	577	626	701	..
27 Electrical equipment	6 591	6 458	6 374	6 509	6 492	6 671	6 797	6 924
28 Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	19 860	19 903	20 339	20 841	21 255	21 851	22 795	23 864
29-30 Transport equipment	10 935	10 455	10 573	11 051	11 773	12 234	12 668	13 058
29 Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	6 900	6 537	6 625	7 021	7 649	7 863	8 173	..
30 Other transport equipment	4 035	3 918	3 948	4 030	4 125	4 371	4 495	..
31-33 Other manufacturing; repair, installation of mach. and equip.	11 227	11 074	10 996	10 911	11 347	11 517	11 916	12 477
325 of which: Manufacture of medical and dental instruments and supplies	1 354	1 317	1 364	1 379	1 501	1 610	1 741	..
35-39 ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND WASTE MANAGEMENT	13 185	13 581	13 494	13 650	13 861	13 858	14 243	14 581
35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	5 117	5 394	5 289	5 372	5 415	5 154	5 278	5 307
36-39 Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation	8 068	8 187	8 205	8 279	8 446	8 704	8 965	9 274
41-43 CONSTRUCTION	36 947	34 241	31 064	29 510	30 094	30 584	30 974	31 753
45-82 BUSINESS SECTOR SERVICES	239 749	237 534	236 344	238 750	247 552	257 134	267 027	277 012
45-47 Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles	67 302	67 168	66 572	66 944	68 764	71 635	74 702	77 527
4561-4562 of which: Wholesale of ICT products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49-53 Transportation and storage	36 559	36 040	35 983	36 190	37 253	38 431	39 644	40 759
55-56 Accommodation and food service activities	23 639	24 181	23 851	24 318	25 608	27 333	29 320	30 626
58-63 Information and communication	23 174	23 201	23 287	23 094	24 531	25 249	25 785	26 765
58-60 Publishing, audiovisual and broadcasting activities	4 909	4 827	4 681	4 475	4 516	4 566	4 557	4 706
582 of which: Software publishing	117	75	95	89	92	109	96	..
61 Telecommunications	5 233	5 075	4 714	4 378	4 956	4 763	4 467	4 464
62-63 IT and other information services	13 032	13 299	13 892	14 241	15 059	15 920	16 761	17 595
64-66 Financial and insurance activities	36 843	35 387	34 287	34 580	35 020	35 866	35 067	35 100
68 Real estate activities	2 281	2 195	2 058	2 015	2 109	2 338	2 412	2 547
69-82 Professional, scientific, technical, admin., support activities	49 951	49 363	50 305	51 610	54 267	56 282	60 096	63 689
69-75 Professional, scientific and technical activities	25 425	24 647	24 906	25 486	26 821	27 521	28 548	29 827
69-71 Legal, accounting activities; mgt consultancy; engineering	15 013	14 430	14 477	15 010	16 139	16 420	16 991	17 872
72 Scientific research and development	6 088	6 040	6 083	6 061	6 058	6 194	6 507	6 671
73-75 Advertising, market research; other professional activities	4 324	4 177	4 347	4 415	4 623	4 907	5 050	5 285
77-82 Administrative and support service activities	24 526	24 717	25 399	26 125	27 446	28 761	31 549	33 862
84-99 COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	218 197	215 948	215 165	215 013	215 131	217 436	219 094	225 387
84-88 Public administration, defence; education and health	184 784	181 895	180 820	180 130	179 952	182 211	183 836	189 805
84 Public administration, defence; compulsory social security	72 227	70 245	69 286	67 988	67 483	68 555	68 664	70 682
85 Education	55 566	55 171	55 034	55 175	54 966	55 448	56 285	58 499
86-88 Human health and social work activities	56 991	56 479	56 500	56 967	57 503	58 208	58 887	60 624
90-99 Arts, entertainment, recreation and other personal services	33 413	34 054	34 345	34 883	35 179	35 225	35 258	35 582
90-93 Arts, entertainment and recreation	7 453	7 240	7 337	7 187	7 429	7 682	7 793	7 941
94-96 Other service activities	7 891	8 353	8 243	8 739	8 909	9 103	9 362	9 536
951 of which: Repair of computers and communication equipment	280	294	280	262	242	272	272	..
97-98 Activities of households as employers and for own use	18 069	18 461	18 765	18 957	18 842	18 440	18 103	18 106
45-99 TOTAL SERVICES	457 946	453 482	451 509	453 763	462 683	474 570	486 121	502 399
45-82x BUSINESS SECTOR SERVICES excluding real estate	237 468	235 339	234 286	236 735	245 443	254 796	264 615	274 465
05-82x NON-AGRICULTURE BUSINESS SECTOR excluding real estate	423 262	416 609	411 619	413 157	425 732	438 625	453 348	469 225
21,266,325 Manufacture of goods for medical purposes	6 044	6 064	6 022	5 912	6 113	6 432	6 811	..
29-30,61,62-63,64-66,69-82,94-96 High digital intensive industries	123 885	121 932	122 014	124 599	129 985	134 168	138 422	143 441
261-264,268,582,61,62-63,4561,4562,951 ICT industries - detailed definition	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26,61,62-63 ICT industries- 2 digit definition	23 232	23 270	23 565	23 255	24 679	25 415	26 213	27 217

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/stan/20200807/ea0c>.

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