

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table C3. Labour force participation rates by selected age groups - Women
As a percentage of the female population in each age group

Percentage

| | Women (15-64) | | | | Youth (15-24) | | | | Prime age (25-54) | | | | Older population (55-64) | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2007 | 2020 | 2021 | 2000 | 2007 | 2020 | 2021 | 2000 | 2007 | 2020 | 2021 | 2000 | 2007 | 2020 | 2021 |
| Australia | 65.3 | 69.4 | 73.4 | 75.1 | 68.5 | 69.7 | 66.5 | 69.0 | 70.5 | 74.8 | 78.9 | 80.4 | 35.3 | 48.6 | 61.2 | 62.8 |
| Austria | 61.8 | 67.1 | 72.1 | 72.6 | 50.8 | 56.0 | 52.8 | 51.5 | 76.3 | 80.5 | 85.1 | 85.6 | 17.6 | 27.5 | 48.8 | 50.7 |
| Belgium | 56.4 | 60.4 | 64.5 | 65.7 | 31.8 | 31.6 | 26.5 | 28.2 | 72.7 | 78.0 | 80.3 | 81.1 | 17.1 | 27.5 | 49.8 | 51.8 |
| Canada | 70.4 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 75.6 | 62.9 | 67.3 | 61.7 | 63.8 | 78.5 | 81.7 | 82.3 | 83.9 | 41.4 | 51.9 | 59.5 | 61.7 |
| Chile ¹ | 42.1 | 47.6 | 52.5 | 54.0 | 29.4 | 29.7 | 22.2 | 22.8 | 49.7 | 57.3 | 64.3 | 66.1 | 27.8 | 36.8 | 43.6 | 44.2 |
| Colombia | .. | 54.2 | 56.8 | 58.5 | .. | 39.5 | 39.3 | 41.1 | .. | 64.2 | 67.2 | 69.4 | .. | 35.2 | 43.3 | 42.8 |
| Costa Rica | 41.6 | 49.7 | 55.7 | 56.6 | 35.2 | 39.2 | 37.9 | 40.5 | 47.7 | 57.8 | 67.4 | 68.0 | 21.0 | 31.9 | 38.7 | 36.1 |
| Czech Republic | 63.7 | 61.5 | 69.2 | 69.6 | 40.6 | 26.9 | 21.4 | 21.9 | 81.8 | 80.3 | 81.1 | 81.1 | 23.7 | 35.2 | 62.8 | 65.2 |
| Denmark | 75.6 | 76.3 | 76.0 | 76.5 | 67.8 | 69.1 | 60.4 | 59.9 | 84.0 | 85.3 | 82.9 | 83.5 | 48.9 | 55.0 | 70.0 | 70.8 |
| Estonia | 66.3 | 68.8 | 76.9 | 76.8 | 37.1 | 32.1 | 40.9 | 40.0 | 84.1 | 83.4 | 83.3 | 85.4 | 39.4 | 61.0 | 82.4 | 77.0 |
| Finland | 72.1 | 73.9 | 76.6 | 77.3 | 51.1 | 53.7 | 51.4 | 52.8 | 85.0 | 85.6 | 84.9 | 85.6 | 45.2 | 58.3 | 73.5 | 73.9 |
| France | 62.4 | 64.5 | 67.6 | 70.0 | 32.8 | 34.4 | 33.1 | 37.7 | 78.7 | 81.4 | 82.6 | 84.0 | 27.9 | 37.6 | 54.9 | 57.9 |
| Germany | 63.3 | 69.4 | 74.5 | 74.6 | 48.2 | 49.0 | 49.9 | 49.2 | 76.9 | 80.6 | 82.6 | 83.1 | 33.5 | 48.9 | 69.9 | 69.7 |
| Greece | 50.5 | 54.8 | 59.3 | 59.6 | 36.2 | 27.5 | 19.3 | 18.8 | 62.0 | 69.2 | 76.3 | 75.4 | 25.4 | 28.2 | 38.6 | 43.6 |
| Hungary | 52.6 | 54.9 | 65.3 | 71.2 | 32.5 | 21.8 | 26.9 | 28.3 | 70.5 | 73.2 | 79.1 | 86.6 | 13.3 | 26.9 | 50.6 | 54.3 |
| Iceland ² | 83.3 | 81.8 | 80.7 | 82.2 | 73.2 | 78.5 | 74.0 | 76.5 | 88.2 | 83.6 | 84.5 | 84.8 | 76.8 | 78.5 | 74.2 | 79.1 |
| Ireland | 56.2 | 66.2 | 65.9 | 69.6 | 50.1 | 64.2 | 43.1 | 50.0 | 64.5 | 72.4 | 75.5 | 78.4 | 27.4 | 40.3 | 55.4 | 58.7 |
| Israel ³ | 62.5 | 65.5 | 67.7 | 68.5 | 54.3 | 52.5 | 43.2 | 44.3 | 70.3 | 73.9 | 78.7 | 79.4 | 39.1 | 52.4 | 63.9 | 64.7 |
| Italy ² | 46.3 | 50.6 | 54.7 | 55.4 | 34.3 | 25.4 | 18.8 | 20.1 | 57.9 | 64.1 | 66.0 | 67.3 | 16.1 | 23.4 | 46.9 | 46.5 |
| Japan | 59.6 | 61.9 | 72.5 | 73.3 | 46.6 | 44.7 | 49.2 | 49.7 | 66.5 | 70.1 | 80.0 | 80.7 | 49.7 | 52.5 | 67.8 | 68.6 |
| Korea | 52.1 | 54.9 | 59.1 | 59.9 | 37.0 | 33.2 | 31.4 | 33.5 | 57.8 | 62.0 | 66.6 | 67.2 | 48.8 | 47.5 | 57.2 | 57.2 |
| Latvia | 62.1 | 67.8 | 75.8 | 73.0 | 31.2 | 35.8 | 31.5 | 29.9 | 83.3 | 82.8 | 86.6 | 83.3 | 29.2 | 55.7 | 72.9 | 71.4 |
| Lithuania | 67.1 | 64.9 | 77.2 | 77.2 | 30.5 | 22.3 | 34.2 | 34.3 | 87.9 | 83.6 | 89.4 | 89.2 | 35.9 | 49.2 | 73.6 | 74.0 |
| Luxembourg | 51.7 | 58.9 | 68.8 | 69.9 | 30.6 | 22.3 | 31.0 | 34.5 | 64.9 | 74.7 | 85.3 | 85.9 | 16.8 | 29.1 | 41.9 | 42.9 |
| Mexico | 41.0 | 45.4 | 46.7 | 48.3 | 36.3 | 35.1 | 30.4 | 32.4 | 45.4 | 52.3 | 55.4 | 57.2 | 28.0 | 33.4 | 36.4 | 36.6 |
| Netherlands | 65.2 | 70.2 | 77.0 | 80.2 | 70.0 | 68.5 | 69.9 | 81.4 | 72.7 | 79.8 | 83.7 | 85.1 | 25.9 | 38.9 | 64.4 | 65.6 |
| New Zealand | 67.2 | 71.5 | 76.1 | 77.5 | 59.5 | 61.9 | 61.8 | 64.3 | 73.4 | 76.5 | 81.3 | 82.4 | 47.8 | 64.1 | 73.4 | 74.5 |
| Norway ² | 76.1 | 75.9 | 75.8 | 77.7 | 62.4 | 60.1 | 55.7 | 62.7 | 83.4 | 83.9 | 83.4 | 83.9 | 59.4 | 64.5 | 70.3 | 71.3 |
| Poland | 59.9 | 56.5 | 63.6 | 66.1 | 34.8 | 29.3 | 27.4 | 26.1 | 76.5 | 75.6 | 79.1 | 82.1 | 23.7 | 20.6 | 41.7 | 44.0 |
| Portugal | 63.8 | 68.7 | 72.6 | 73.9 | 40.9 | 37.8 | 31.1 | 30.0 | 77.3 | 82.7 | 87.2 | 88.7 | 42.0 | 47.0 | 58.3 | 61.3 |
| Slovak Republic | 63.2 | 60.7 | 66.4 | 70.6 | 42.6 | 30.1 | 21.0 | 20.2 | 82.9 | 80.5 | 79.3 | 85.0 | 10.7 | 23.3 | 58.3 | 60.8 |
| Slovenia | 62.9 | 66.6 | 71.9 | 72.0 | 36.4 | 35.4 | 28.7 | 31.0 | 84.2 | 87.3 | 90.3 | 90.1 | 14.1 | 23.1 | 48.5 | 50.6 |
| Spain ² | 52.9 | 62.8 | 68.7 | 70.8 | 43.3 | 47.5 | 30.7 | 33.4 | 62.8 | 73.3 | 80.8 | 83.0 | 22.6 | 32.7 | 55.7 | 58.3 |
| Sweden ² | 76.4 | 76.8 | 80.3 | 80.8 | 51.2 | 52.6 | 51.7 | 54.8 | 85.6 | 87.1 | 88.4 | 88.2 | 65.9 | 69.6 | 79.6 | 79.9 |
| Switzerland | 71.6 | 75.0 | 80.0 | 79.7 | 66.0 | 64.5 | 64.6 | 64.2 | 78.0 | 81.9 | 86.9 | 86.6 | 51.3 | 60.3 | 70.0 | 69.9 |
| Türkiye | 28.0 | 25.7 | 35.1 | 37.3 | 28.1 | 24.4 | 27.5 | 29.7 | 28.9 | 28.0 | 41.6 | 44.1 | 21.6 | 14.8 | 17.4 | 19.0 |
| United Kingdom ² | 69.0 | 69.8 | 75.0 | 74.7 | 65.8 | 63.5 | 60.4 | 58.3 | 76.1 | 77.4 | 82.6 | 82.9 | 43.1 | 49.8 | 63.0 | 62.3 |
| United States ² | 70.7 | 69.1 | 67.8 | 68.2 | 63.0 | 57.2 | 53.2 | 54.5 | 76.7 | 75.4 | 75.1 | 75.3 | 51.9 | 58.3 | 59.0 | 59.2 |
| OECD ⁴ | 59.2 | 60.7 | 63.7 | 64.8 | 46.5 | 44.4 | 42.3 | 43.8 | 68.0 | 69.8 | 72.7 | 73.8 | 38.3 | 45.1 | 55.2 | 55.8 |
| Brazil | .. | 62.8 | 56.9 | 58.8 | .. | 54.7 | 44.0 | 47.3 | .. | 70.2 | 66.3 | 67.9 | .. | 40.6 | 35.3 | 36.5 |
| China ⁵ | 76.7 | .. | .. | .. | 67.8 | .. | .. | .. | 84.0 | .. | .. | .. | 47.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 36.0 | .. | 28.0 | .. | 26.9 | .. | 13.2 | .. | 41.5 | .. | 34.6 | .. | 30.0 | .. | 26.1 | .. |
| Indonesia | 53.2 | 51.7 | .. | .. | 43.1 | 41.7 | .. | .. | 58.1 | 56.2 | .. | .. | 52.6 | 50.5 | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | 50.8 | 48.6 | 50.2 | .. | 26.6 | 19.1 | 20.4 | .. | 66.2 | 63.5 | 65.4 | .. | 33.3 | 34.5 | 33.6 |

.. Not available

Note: Please refer to the Box entitled "Major breaks in series" in the introduction to the Statistical Annex.

1. New labour force survey since April 2010. To remove the break, data prior to 2010 are spliced using *new-to-old* chaining coefficients based on data of the fourth quarter of 2009.
2. The lower age limit is 16 instead of 15. For Iceland up to 2008, Italy after 2007, Norway up to 2005 and Sweden up to 2006.
3. Redesigned monthly labour force survey since January 2012. To remove the break, data prior to 2012 are spliced using *new-to-old* chaining coefficients between monthly and quarterly surveys based on data of the fourth quarter of 2011.
4. Weighted average.
5. Data up to 2010 for China can be found in the database.

Source: OECD Employment Database, www.oecd.org/employment/emp/onlineoecdemploymentdatabase.htm and www.oecd.org/els/emp/lfsnotes_sources.pdf.