

Table C.14.1. Maize projections: Production and trade

Marketing year

	PRODUCTION (kt)		Growth (%) ⁴		IMPORTS (kt)		Growth (%) ⁴		EXPORTS (kt)		Growth (%) ⁴	
	Average 2018-20est	2030	2011-20	2021-30	Average 2018-20est	2030	2011-20	2021-30	Average 2018-20est	2030	2011-20	2021-30
WORLD	1 151 427	1 312 195	2.58	1.12	175 725	204 238	7.08	1.21	178 789	207 303	6.89	1.19
NORTH AMERICA	370 448	403 226	1.97	0.59	3 054	3 503	3.52	1.33	55 329	61 794	7.33	0.01
Canada	13 617	14 379	1.38	1.37	2 116	2 460	14.56	1.85	1 198	1 372	3.61	3.53
United States	356 830	388 847	2.00	0.56	938	1 042	-4.37	0.20	54 132	60 422	7.62	-0.06
LATIN AMERICA	206 702	237 392	5.14	1.62	39 239	48 882	7.17	2.01	74 708	81 671	8.85	1.65
Argentina	58 585	65 577	11.06	1.57	4	4	1.62	0.00	35 557	35 653	14.81	0.71
Brazil	102 483	120 452	3.85	1.90	1 065	851	3.21	0.02	35 920	41 845	5.70	2.25
Chile	720	676	-9.76	1.33	2 678	3 071	13.42	1.35	22	19	-14.72	-0.84
Colombia	1 493	1 745	-2.61	1.37	5 834	7 906	8.48	2.63	1	1	-5.45	-0.20
Mexico	27 332	29 905	4.38	0.64	16 271	19 974	8.91	1.86	935	1 318	31.08	3.16
Paraguay	5 807	7 701	7.18	2.44	12	10	-1.56	-0.45	2 199	2 763	-2.80	5.77
Peru	1 510	2 037	-1.27	2.84	4 024	5 955	9.95	3.49	10	10	4.66	-0.44
EUROPE	126 512	144 228	1.95	1.05	22 727	23 978	10.52	0.90	39 444	53 433	7.19	2.12
European Union ¹	67 377	67 963	-0.08	0.44	20 009	21 795	11.68	1.03	4 361	4 011	0.50	1.98
United Kingdom	0	0	..	..	1 736	1 433	6.16	-0.44	0	0	..	..
Russia	13 234	18 811	10.07	2.63	37	102	1.16	4.82	3 693	7 746	8.75	4.36
Ukraine	33 988	44 009	4.20	1.54	38	39	-2.23	0.32	27 997	36 903	8.03	1.82
AFRICA	88 084	111 093	3.05	1.96	24 250	33 220	5.84	2.70	4 378	5 927	-0.99	2.48
Egypt	7 417	7 907	-0.03	0.80	10 137	12 629	6.71	1.94	0	0	..	..
Ethiopia	9 443	12 276	5.75	2.79	0	0	-82.04	..	783	827	0.93	0.42
Nigeria	12 587	13 553	4.14	0.75	400	1 902	10.80	23.61	150	64	0.88	-9.88
South Africa	14 739	19 841	2.59	1.90	170	0	-70.64	..	2 138	3 832	2.79	6.05
ASIA	359 236	415 652	2.08	1.20	86 317	94 594	6.91	0.43	4 889	4 411	-2.77	-1.69
China ²	259 539	294 690	1.87	1.01	10 702	7 202	12.37	-5.38	22	19	-10.92	10.74
India	28 284	35 035	3.40	1.77	192	33	44.89	0.47	1 134	1 168	-18.58	-2.83
Indonesia	22 739	27 459	2.53	1.70	996	1 155	-13.65	2.93	13	15	-6.55	-0.26
Iran	1 238	1 254	-5.67	0.42	9 328	9 761	12.69	0.67	0	0	..	..
Japan	0	0	..	..	15 797	15 853	0.81	0.08	0	0	..	..
Kazakhstan	905	1 145	7.94	1.67	5	4	137.21	1.20	67	151	23.68	5.38
Korea	74	65	-0.92	-1.15	10 706	11 520	3.20	0.37	0	0	..	..
Malaysia	85	107	2.32	2.14	3 860	4 993	3.36	2.14	9	8	6.94	-2.09
Pakistan	6 670	8 621	5.89	2.17	25	57	14.87	9.46	40	8	66.87	-11.30
Philippines	7 956	9 574	1.32	1.58	655	631	19.51	2.60	0	0	..	..
Saudi Arabia	87	66	-0.69	-2.54	4 076	5 357	9.89	2.26	0	0	..	..
Thailand	4 781	4 905	-0.44	0.95	1 117	2 239	27.79	2.46	124	73	-10.18	-1.21
Turkey	5 910	7 538	3.03	1.49	3 748	3 730	16.98	1.00	567	469	43.58	-0.98
Viet Nam	4 746	5 375	-0.68	1.25	10 895	16 004	27.84	2.84	450	431	54.93	-2.76
OCEANIA	445	605	-5.93	1.03	139	63	53.54	0.22	42	67	-11.14	-0.95
Australia	245	372	-8.73	0.78	0	0	..	..	39	63	-11.19	-1.00
New Zealand	190	220	-1.67	1.43	137	62	70.39	0.31	3	4	-9.81	0.00
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	514 991	571 385	1.99	0.75	44 182	46 301	5.15	0.69	97 020	119 278	7.13	1.07
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	636 435	740 811	3.11	1.42	131 543	157 938	7.79	1.36	81 769	88 025	7.11	1.35
LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDC)	43 891	56 695	3.66	2.15	3 332	4 274	11.45	1.74	3 495	3 021	4.29	-1.78
OECD³	474 016	511 970	1.73	0.59	82 246	91 759	6.37	1.09	61 301	67 724	7.02	0.16
BRICS	418 279	488 829	2.63	1.37	12 166	8 189	10.94	-4.87	42 906	54 610	4.08	2.60

.. Not available

Note: Marketing year: See Glossary of Terms for definitions. Average 2018-20est: Data for 2020 are estimated.

1. Refers to all current European Union member States (excludes the United Kingdom)
2. Refers to mainland only. The economies of Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong (China) and Macau (China) are included in the Asia aggregate.
3. Excludes Iceland and Costa Rica but includes all EU member countries.
4. Least-squares growth rate (see glossary).

Source: OECD/FAO (2021), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-outl-data-en