

Table A.27. Milk projections: Production, inventories, yield

Calendar year

	PRODUCTION (kt)		Growth (%) ⁴		INVENTORIES ('000 hd)		Growth (%) ⁴		YIELD (t/head)		Growth (%) ⁴	
	Average 2014-16est	2026	2007-16	2017-26	Average 2014-16est	2026	2007-16	2017-26	Average 2014-16est	2026	2007-16	2017-26
WORLD	799 003	977 431	1.94	1.87	692 341	771 786	1.89	0.93	1.15	1.27	0.04	0.93
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	389 341	429 852	1.08	0.94	77 538	76 075	0.11	-0.17	5.02	5.65	0.97	1.11
NORTH AMERICA	104 009	119 034	1.49	1.04	10 260	10 331	0.12	0.00	10.14	11.52	1.37	1.04
Canada	9 173	10 658	1.48	0.81	960	945	-0.18	-0.12	9.56	11.28	1.66	0.92
United States	94 836	108 377	1.49	1.06	9 301	9 386	0.15	0.01	10.20	11.55	1.34	1.05
EUROPE	220 933	237 089	0.61	0.71	42 798	39 945	-0.87	-0.52	5.16	5.94	1.49	1.23
European Union	162 179	175 925	1.18	0.77	23 259	21 859	-0.53	-0.44	6.86	7.94	1.85	1.24
Russia	30 456	30 515	-0.81	0.16	8 338	7 444	-1.30	-0.89	3.65	4.10	0.49	1.06
Ukraine	10 936	11 896	-1.18	1.53	3 427	3 314	-2.15	-0.12	3.19	3.59	0.99	1.65
OCEANIA DEVELOPED	31 228	35 809	2.70	1.92	6 732	7 448	1.62	1.19	4.64	4.81	1.07	0.72
Australia	9 716	10 413	0.16	1.12	1 651	1 759	0.07	0.94	5.88	5.92	0.10	0.18
New Zealand	21 512	25 396	4.04	2.26	5 081	5 688	2.17	1.27	4.23	4.46	1.83	0.98
OTHER DEVELOPED ¹	33 171	37 919	1.63	1.21	17 748	18 351	2.18	-0.01	1.87	2.07	-0.53	1.22
Japan	7 369	7 389	-1.03	0.00	871	868	-1.65	-0.04	8.46	8.51	0.63	0.04
Kazakhstan	5 090	6 236	-0.36	1.90	2 618	2 711	-0.74	0.28	1.94	2.30	0.38	1.62
South Africa	3 373	3 791	1.12	1.49	1 008	1 014	1.50	-0.02	3.35	3.74	-0.37	1.51
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	409 662	547 580	2.80	2.67	614 802	695 711	2.14	1.06	0.67	0.79	0.65	1.59
AFRICA	42 762	55 747	1.80	2.69	226 971	259 588	2.01	1.25	0.19	0.21	-0.21	1.43
NORTH AFRICA	13 086	15 691	2.49	1.75	35 470	38 084	3.37	0.51	0.37	0.41	-0.85	1.23
Algeria	3 340	4 158	6.81	1.95	19 997	21 569	5.61	0.41	0.17	0.19	1.14	1.53
Egypt	5 953	6 744	0.27	1.31	6 692	6 765	0.81	0.10	0.89	1.00	-0.54	1.20
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	29 676	40 056	1.51	3.08	191 501	221 504	1.78	1.38	0.15	0.18	-0.27	1.68
Ethiopia	4 250	5 893	3.83	3.44	15 419	19 299	5.37	2.00	0.28	0.31	-1.47	1.42
Ghana	43	59	1.90	3.16	327	379	1.88	1.50	0.13	0.15	0.02	1.64
Mozambique	80	108	0.91	3.01	630	740	1.20	1.49	0.13	0.15	-0.29	1.50
Nigeria	578	710	3.44	1.94	2 510	2 726	4.18	0.55	0.23	0.26	-0.71	1.39
Tanzania	2 123	2 873	4.05	2.84	9 905	11 517	1.13	1.36	0.21	0.25	2.88	1.47
Zambia	88	99	0.30	1.84	299	310	0.68	0.43	0.29	0.32	-0.38	1.41
LATIN AMERICA and CARIBBEAN	80 263	94 391	0.92	1.69	51 159	53 312	1.87	0.28	1.57	1.77	-0.93	1.40
Argentina	10 796	11 298	1.16	1.33	2 343	2 394	0.03	0.62	4.60	4.72	1.13	0.71
Brazil	28 871	34 457	0.16	2.16	24 623	24 860	1.71	0.09	1.17	1.39	-1.53	2.07
Chile	2 565	2 918	0.49	1.66	1 399	1 473	0.31	0.47	1.83	1.98	0.18	1.18
Colombia	6 500	7 371	-0.60	1.28	5 667	5 881	3.42	-0.13	1.15	1.25	-3.89	1.41
Mexico	11 773	13 013	1.22	0.75	2 454	2 609	0.74	0.55	4.80	4.99	0.49	0.20
Paraguay	524	633	2.45	1.75	239	255	3.45	0.17	2.19	2.49	-0.96	1.58
Peru	1 883	2 284	2.64	1.68	1 128	1 164	1.03	0.16	1.67	1.96	1.59	1.52
Uruguay	2 005	2 272	1.64	0.60	768	702	0.53	-0.83	2.61	3.24	1.11	1.44
ASIA and PACIFIC	286 637	397 441	3.54	2.91	336 672	382 812	2.26	1.04	0.85	1.04	1.25	1.85
Bangladesh	3 570	4 875	2.21	3.02	39 479	46 606	3.15	1.37	0.09	0.10	-0.91	1.62
China ²	41 677	48 697	0.53	1.78	14 457	14 257	2.66	0.47	2.62	3.08	-2.38	1.30
India	153 237	227 781	4.51	3.39	120 335	145 165	1.67	1.53	1.27	1.57	2.80	1.84
Indonesia	1 447	1 841	4.56	2.11	12 233	13 079	1.79	0.49	0.12	0.14	2.72	1.62
Iran	7 790	9 185	0.90	1.47	22 966	23 416	0.72	0.00	0.34	0.39	0.19	1.47
Korea	2 169	2 237	0.13	0.51	256	255	0.24	0.11	8.47	8.77	-0.11	0.39
Malaysia	86	100	4.28	1.44	171	176	3.10	0.00	0.50	0.57	1.14	1.44
Pakistan	41 000	59 254	3.03	3.42	32 165	39 625	3.15	1.79	1.27	1.50	-0.12	1.60
Philippines	23	25	7.12	0.74	6	5	-1.02	-0.28	4.12	4.62	8.23	1.02
Saudi Arabia	2 407	4 166	6.15	4.25	4 616	6 626	0.93	2.98	0.52	0.63	5.17	1.23
Thailand	1 255	1 552	6.92	1.46	387	398	5.77	-0.09	3.24	3.90	1.09	1.56
Turkey	20 415	23 469	7.34	1.04	25 352	25 321	6.77	-0.33	0.81	0.93	0.54	1.38
Viet Nam	527	750	8.98	3.08	192	226	2.99	1.39	2.74	3.32	5.82	1.67
LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDC)	32 567	43 539	1.61	2.97
OECD³	348 869	387 112	1.61	0.95	71 906	71 416	1.99	-0.12	4.85	5.42	-0.37	1.07
BRICS	257 615	345 241	2.51	2.68	168 761	192 740	1.59	1.14	1.53	1.79	0.91	1.52

.. Not available

Note: Calendar year: Year ending 30 June for Australia and 31 May for New Zealand.

Average 2014-16est: Data for 2016 are estimated.

1. Includes Israel and also transition economies: Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan and Georgia.
2. Refers to mainland only. The economies of Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong (China) and Macau (China) are included in the Other Asia Pacific aggregate.
3. Excludes Iceland but includes all EU28 member countries.
4. Least-squares growth rate (see glossary).

Source: OECD/FAO (2017), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-outl-data-en