

Table A.32. Milk projections: Production, inventories, yield

Calendar year

	PRODUCTION (kt)		Growth (%) ⁴		INVENTORIES ('000 hd)		Growth (%) ⁴		YIELD (t/hd)		Growth (%) ⁴	
	Average 2010-12est	2022	2003-12	2013-22	Average 2010-12est	2022	2003-12	2013-22	Average 2010-12est	2022	2003-12	2013-22
WORLD	737 135	905 166	2.34	1.78	650 352	748 610	1.95	1.21	1.1	1.2	0.38	0.57
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	368 043	412 228	0.77	0.98	77 179	77 022	-0.52	0.02	4.8	5.4	1.30	0.96
NORTH AMERICA	97 394	112 629	1.65	1.49	10 121	9 793	0.07	-0.33	9.6	11.5	1.58	1.82
Canada	8 596	9 247	0.57	0.56	968	898	-0.98	-0.85	8.9	10.3	1.57	1.42
United States	88 798	103 382	1.76	1.57	9 154	8 894	0.19	-0.27	9.7	11.6	1.57	1.85
EUROPE	211 646	227 312	0.07	0.58	43 424	39 454	-2.08	-0.66	4.9	5.8	2.19	1.25
European Union	151 304	158 974	0.21	0.34	22 877	22 206	-1.37	-0.12	6.6	7.2	1.61	0.47
Russian Federation	31 649	36 217	-0.19	0.96	8 944	7 383	-1.97	-2.24	3.5	4.9	1.82	3.28
Ukraine	11 178	12 465	-2.82	1.79	3 891	3 254	-4.19	-0.79	2.9	3.8	1.43	2.60
OCEANIA DEVELOPED	27 811	34 425	1.80	1.32	6 306	7 143	0.78	0.63	4.4	4.8	1.02	0.68
Australia	9 486	10 844	-1.39	1.03	1 605	1 649	-3.12	-0.09	5.9	6.6	1.78	1.12
New Zealand	18 324	23 581	3.83	1.46	4 701	5 494	2.46	0.86	3.9	4.3	1.34	0.59
OTHER DEVELOPED ¹	31 192	37 862	2.18	1.69	17 327	20 632	3.42	1.41	1.8	1.8	-1.20	0.28
Japan	7 619	7 523	-1.22	-0.27	939	874	-1.70	-0.70	8.1	8.6	0.48	0.44
South Africa	3 245	3 783	2.41	1.47	1 036	1 145	4.14	0.71	3.1	3.3	-1.66	0.76
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	369 093	492 938	4.14	2.50	583 926	684 790	2.36	1.36	0.6	0.7	1.74	1.12
AFRICA	39 092	50 818	3.59	2.37	220 520	263 131	2.73	1.47	0.2	0.2	0.83	0.88
NORTH AFRICA	12 085	16 496	4.26	2.56	42 105	51 512	4.25	1.19	0.3	0.3	0.01	1.35
Algeria	2 839	4 310	7.65	2.34	16 593	22 709	7.85	1.08	0.2	0.2	-0.18	1.25
Egypt	5 825	7 520	2.99	2.65	6 375	6 314	-0.03	0.52	0.9	1.2	3.02	2.11
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	27 007	34 322	3.30	2.28	178 415	211 620	2.40	1.54	0.2	0.2	0.88	0.73
LATIN AMERICA and CARIBBEAN	84 178	106 646	3.35	1.96	47 852	52 841	1.27	0.87	1.8	2.0	2.05	1.08
Argentina	11 014	15 378	3.19	2.69	2 375	2 651	2.02	0.95	4.6	5.8	1.14	1.72
Brazil	32 235	38 838	3.68	1.67	23 212	27 622	2.19	1.49	1.4	1.4	1.45	0.17
Chile	2 628	3 601	2.24	2.81	1 311	1 103	-4.63	-1.05	2.0	3.3	7.20	3.90
Mexico	11 183	12 166	1.41	0.58	2 375	2 457	1.09	0.37	4.7	5.0	0.31	0.21
Uruguay	2 134	2 886	4.84	1.65	797	880	0.96	0.60	2.7	3.3	3.85	1.05
ASIA and PACIFIC	245 822	335 473	4.51	2.69	315 554	368 818	2.27	1.36	0.8	0.9	2.20	1.32
Bangladesh	3 588	6 003	5.35	4.30	38 208	57 815	6.38	3.33	0.1	0.1	-0.96	0.94
China ²	42 832	57 968	7.10	2.38	13 037	15 988	5.87	1.62	3.3	3.6	1.16	0.75
India	127 182	176 404	4.90	2.85	112 348	130 344	1.98	1.18	1.1	1.4	2.86	1.65
Indonesia	1 315	1 723	6.48	1.87	12 236	13 555	4.88	0.46	0.1	0.1	1.53	1.40
Iran, Islamic Republic of	7 451	9 549	1.73	1.74	38 253	40 167	1.70	0.50	0.2	0.2	0.03	1.23
Korea	1 959	2 092	-2.17	0.78	229	244	-3.09	0.67	8.6	8.6	0.94	0.11
Malaysia	60	69	3.95	2.10	150	137	6.52	0.28	0.4	0.5	-2.41	1.82
Pakistan	33 264	41 539	2.08	2.60	27 014	27 769	1.81	1.02	1.2	1.5	0.26	1.56
Saudi Arabia	2 007	3 594	8.31	5.24	4 302	3 593	-2.52	-0.87	0.5	1.0	11.10	6.16
Turkey	15 035	22 349	4.65	2.60	18 171	20 834	-0.11	0.61	0.8	1.1	4.77	1.97
LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDC)	30 085	40 932	3.32	2.83	227 366	285 726	3.43	1.95	0.1	0.1	-0.10	0.86
OECD³	321 966	360 961	0.96	0.93	63 564	65 822	-0.61	0.14	5.1	5.5	1.58	0.78
BRICS	237 144	313 211	4.21	2.36	158 577	182 482	2.02	1.10	1.5	1.7	2.15	1.25

Note: Calendar year: Year ending 30 June for Australia and 31 May for New Zealand.

Average 2010-12est: Data for 2012 are estimated.

1. Includes Israel and also transition economies: Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan and Georgia.
2. Refers to mainland only. The economies of Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong (China) and Macau (China) are included in the Other Asia Pacific aggregate.
3. Excludes Iceland but includes all EU27 member countries.
4. Least-squares growth rate (see glossary).

Source: OECD and FAO Secretariats.