

Table 28.1. Net saving and net lending/net borrowing

Percentage of GDP

	Net saving							Net lending/net borrowing						
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	2.2	-1.9	-2.4	-2.0	-2.1	-0.8	-0.8	0.5	-4.0	-5.7	-4.6	-4.4	-2.3	-2.6
Austria	0.3	0.2	-3.0	-2.9	-1.3	-0.8	-0.6	-1.3	-1.4	-5.3	-4.4	-2.6	-2.2	-1.3
Belgium	0.5	-0.6	-4.4	-3.2	-2.7	-2.5	-2.1	0.1	-1.1	-5.4	-4.0	-4.1	-4.1	-2.9
Canada	2.5	0.8	-3.0	-3.2	-2.4	-2.1	-1.9	1.5	-0.3	-4.5	-4.9	-3.7	-3.1	-2.7
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.8	-4.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	-0.4
Czech Republic	0.3	-0.9	-5.0	-4.6	-3.3	-2.7	-2.4	-0.7	-2.1	-5.5	-4.4	-2.7	-4.0	-1.3
Denmark	5.0	3.6	-2.6	-2.2	-1.3	-1.1	-0.2	5.0	3.2	-2.8	-2.7	-2.1	-3.6	-1.3
Estonia	6.6	2.0	0.4	0.3	1.5	2.3	1.7	2.7	-2.7	-2.2	0.2	1.2	-0.3	-0.1
Finland	5.5	4.6	-1.8	-2.3	-0.5	-1.6	-2.1	5.1	4.2	-2.5	-2.6	-1.0	-2.1	-2.5
France	-1.0	-1.5	-5.2	-5.1	-3.7	-3.4	-2.7	-2.5	-3.2	-7.2	-6.8	-5.1	-4.8	-4.1
Germany	0.9	0.9	-2.1	-2.2	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.2	-0.2	-3.2	-4.2	-1.0	-0.1	-0.1
Greece	-6.4	-8.1	-13.2	-11.8	-12.1	-8.2	-4.1	-6.7	-10.2	-15.2	-11.2	-10.2	-8.8	-12.4
Hungary	-3.2	-3.3	-4.9	-5.1	-5.1	-2.8	-2.9	-5.1	-3.6	-4.6	-4.5	-5.5	-2.3	-2.5
Iceland	8.5	3.1	-6.6	-4.1	-3.3	-1.8	-0.2	4.9	-13.1	-9.7	-9.8	-5.6	-3.7	-1.9
Ireland	2.6	-3.0	-9.1	-8.9	-7.8	-7.4	-5.9	0.3	-7.0	-13.8	-32.3	-12.5	-8.0	-5.7
Israel ¹	0.0	-1.9	-4.7	-3.3	-2.8	-4.1	-3.2	-0.9	-2.9	-5.9	-4.1	-3.4	-5.0	-4.2
Italy	0.3	-1.1	-3.7	-3.1	-3.0	-2.1	-2.7	-1.5	-2.7	-5.3	-4.2	-3.5	-3.0	-2.9
Japan	-2.1	-3.0	-8.8	-8.3	-8.3	-8.0	-7.2	-2.1	-1.9	-8.8	-8.3	-8.8	-8.7	-8.5
Korea	8.4	6.4	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	2.3	-1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3
Luxembourg	7.1	6.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.9	4.1	3.3	-0.5	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7
Mexico	3.1	4.7	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Netherlands	0.8	1.1	-3.6	-3.6	-3.5	-3.2	-2.4	0.2	0.2	-5.4	-5.0	-4.3	-3.9	-2.4
New Zealand	5.8	2.5	-0.8	-1.2	-0.8	0.5	1.5	4.3	0.4	-2.8	-6.7	-3.5	-1.6	-0.4
Norway	18.3	20.1	12.1	12.3	14.7	14.8	12.1	17.1	18.7	10.3	11.0	13.4	13.8	10.8
Poland	0.5	-0.7	-4.1	-4.8	-2.5	-2.2	-2.9	-1.9	-3.6	-7.3	-7.5	-4.9	-3.7	-4.0
Portugal	-2.7	-3.3	-8.4	-8.0	-7.0	-7.2	-5.8	-3.0	-3.8	-9.8	-11.2	-7.4	-5.7	-4.8
Slovak Republic	-1.9	-1.6	-6.7	-7.4	-4.4	-5.0	-3.6	-1.9	-2.3	-7.9	-7.5	-4.1	-4.2	-2.6
Slovenia	2.8	1.7	-3.1	-3.3	-4.0	-3.1	-3.2	-0.1	-1.4	-5.9	-5.6	-6.6	-4.1	-15.0
Spain	5.2	-0.9	-6.9	-6.2	-7.1	-6.3	-6.7	2.0	-4.4	-11.0	-9.4	-9.5	-10.4	-6.9
Sweden	4.3	2.9	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.1	-0.4	3.3	2.0	-0.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	-1.4
Switzerland	1.9	3.5	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.2	-0.3
Turkey	1.7	0.9	-3.6	0.1	1.8	..	..	-1.5	-2.3	-6.5	-2.9	-0.8	..	..
United Kingdom	-1.3	-2.4	-7.2	-7.1	-5.7	-6.1	-4.3	-3.0	-5.1	-10.8	-9.7	-7.7	-8.3	-5.7
United States	-2.3	-5.4	-10.5	-10.4	-9.4	-8.0	-4.9	-3.5	-7.0	-12.7	-12.0	-10.6	-8.8	-5.3
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-2.8	-2.2	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	1.8	0.6	1.5	1.8	1.2	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	12.3	12.8	2.6	3.8	8.4	7.1	4.4	5.6	7.3	-4.0	-1.2	3.8	2.5	0.3
South Africa	..	1.2	-1.7	-1.6	-0.9	-1.4	-1.5	..	-1.7	-3.9	-3.1	-3.0	-3.2	-3.3

Note: Detailed metadata:

[http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=NAAG_2015_NOV15&Lang=en&Coords=\[INDICATOR\].\[B9S13S\]](http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=NAAG_2015_NOV15&Lang=en&Coords=[INDICATOR].[B9S13S])

 1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>