

Table A.1. OECD: Estimates of support to agriculture (EUR)

Million EUR

	1986-88	2000-02	2018-20	2018	2019	2020p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>538 173</b>	<b>730 096</b>	<b>1 025 714</b>	<b>1 030 108</b>	<b>1 026 418</b>	<b>1 020 616</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	71.27	70.16	73.70	71.58	74.36	75.16
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>503 393</b>	<b>717 488</b>	<b>979 107</b>	<b>935 622</b>	<b>1 002 328</b>	<b>999 369</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>209 013</b>	<b>235 762</b>	<b>209 632</b>	<b>203 411</b>	<b>216 643</b>	<b>208 841</b>
Support based on commodity output	169 982	151 266	89 712	96 164	89 653	83 319
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	158 496	134 938	81 925	85 819	85 928	74 028
Positive Market Price Support	162 425	135 583	82 129	86 103	86 241	74 043
Negative Market Price Support	-3 929	-645	-204	-285	-313	-14
Payments based on output	11 486	16 328	7 787	10 346	3 724	9 290
Payments based on input use	17 725	21 220	27 345	24 924	25 786	31 324
Based on variable input use	8 305	8 711	10 380	8 642	8 917	13 582
with input constraints	1 047	371	963	687	775	1 428
Based on fixed capital formation	6 224	5 523	9 561	9 713	9 474	9 498
with input constraints	1 489	682	2 192	2 459	2 075	2 042
Based on on-farm services	3 196	6 987	7 403	6 570	7 396	8 244
with input constraints	397	1 048	1 406	1 335	1 370	1 512
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	17 682	44 975	43 896	37 023	50 754	43 910
Based on Receipts / Income	1 907	3 455	3 713	3 555	3 643	3 942
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	15 775	41 520	40 182	33 469	47 111	39 968
with input constraints	3 637	18 367	33 736	27 123	40 591	33 492
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	505	77	1 917	1 891	2 120	1 742
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	1 900	14 922	42 446	40 235	43 757	43 345
With variable payment rates	161	4 719	4 411	2 559	5 709	4 966
with commodity exceptions	0	4 460	4 286	2 427	5 587	4 845
With fixed payment rates	1 739	10 202	38 034	37 676	38 048	38 380
with commodity exceptions	1 417	6 601	2 239	2 127	2 246	2 343
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	943	3 483	3 643	2 586	3 919	4 425
Based on long-term resource retirement	941	3 152	2 280	1 313	2 565	2 961
Based on a specific non-commodity output	2	257	1 279	1 207	1 295	1 333
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	73	85	66	58	131
Miscellaneous payments	276	-181	673	588	655	776
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>35.44</b>	<b>28.39</b>	<b>18.17</b>	<b>17.72</b>	<b>18.72</b>	<b>18.07</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.09</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.22</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>23 072</b>	<b>39 758</b>	<b>38 720</b>	<b>37 588</b>	<b>39 544</b>	<b>39 028</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	4 388	8 704	12 483	12 088	12 494	12 867
Inspection and control	975	2 095	3 670	3 741	3 728	3 540
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	9 205	17 829	15 863	15 780	16 407	15 402
Marketing and promotion	1 942	6 067	4 561	4 048	4 605	5 030
Cost of public stockholding	5 294	2 483	533	467	615	518
Miscellaneous	1 269	2 580	1 609	1 463	1 695	1 670
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>9.27</b>	<b>13.20</b>	<b>13.49</b>	<b>13.39</b>	<b>13.50</b>	<b>13.58</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-140 461</b>	<b>-127 131</b>	<b>-63 077</b>	<b>-65 117</b>	<b>-69 420</b>	<b>-54 695</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-148 712	-132 216	-78 741	-82 085	-83 141	-70 998
Other transfers from consumers	-20 295	-21 194	-23 883	-23 770	-24 012	-23 868
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	18 103	25 628	38 656	39 806	36 669	39 491
Excess feed cost	10 444	650	892	931	1 064	680
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-28.92</b>	<b>-18.39</b>	<b>-6.71</b>	<b>-7.27</b>	<b>-7.19</b>	<b>-5.70</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.10</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.06</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>250 188</b>	<b>301 148</b>	<b>287 007</b>	<b>280 806</b>	<b>292 856</b>	<b>287 360</b>
Transfers from consumers	169 008	153 410	102 624	105 855	107 153	94 866
Transfers from taxpayers	101 475	168 932	208 266	198 721	209 715	216 362
Budget revenues	-20 295	-21 194	-23 883	-23 770	-24 012	-23 868
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>0.63</b>
<b>Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)</b>	<b>91 692</b>	<b>166 210</b>	<b>205 082</b>	<b>194 987</b>	<b>206 928</b>	<b>213 332</b>
<b>Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.47</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all 37 OECD member countries except Chile, Colombia, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 2000-02 includes all 37 OECD member countries except Latvia and Lithuania. TSE as a share of GDP for 1986-88 for the OECD is an estimate based on available data.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities: see notes to individual country tables.

Source: OECD (2021), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>