

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.1. OECD: Estimates of support to agriculture (EUR)

Million EUR

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	538 173	732 313	1 104 568	1 071 211	1 072 756	1 169 735
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	71.27	70.23	72.42	71.63	72.30	73.32
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	505 008	720 532	987 117	984 359	978 836	998 157
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	209 023	235 895	215 633	217 893	221 527	207 477
Support based on commodity output	169 992	151 388	88 807	91 064	88 379	86 979
Market Price Support ¹	158 506	135 059	78 967	87 324	78 882	70 695
Positive Market Price Support	162 435	135 704	79 379	87 716	79 087	71 335
Negative Market Price Support	-3 929	-645	-412	-392	-205	-640
Payments based on output	11 486	16 328	9 840	3 740	9 496	16 284
Payments based on input use	17 725	21 230	26 969	25 870	31 253	23 785
Based on variable input use	8 305	8 715	10 155	8 922	13 602	7 942
with input constraints	1 047	371	722	788	772	606
Based on fixed capital formation	6 224	5 524	8 780	9 547	9 837	6 957
with input constraints	1 489	682	1 965	2 076	2 058	1 760
Based on on-farm services	3 196	6 991	8 034	7 401	7 814	8 886
with input constraints	397	1 051	1 486	1 370	1 511	1 578
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	17 682	44 975	46 966	50 532	44 914	45 453
Based on Receipts / Income	1 907	3 455	4 160	3 882	4 189	4 409
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	15 775	41 520	42 806	46 650	40 725	41 044
with input constraints	3 637	18 367	35 993	39 984	34 405	33 590
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	505	77	1 885	2 120	1 740	1 795
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	1 900	14 922	45 938	43 735	50 066	44 012
With variable payment rates	161	4 719	7 646	5 687	11 701	5 549
with commodity exceptions	0	4 460	7 496	5 565	11 541	5 382
With fixed payment rates	1 739	10 202	38 292	38 048	38 365	38 462
with commodity exceptions	1 417	6 601	2 375	2 246	2 271	2 608
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	943	3 484	4 400	3 919	4 415	4 867
Based on long-term resource retirement	941	3 153	2 938	2 566	2 961	3 286
Based on a specific non-commodity output	2	257	1 367	1 295	1 335	1 469
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	74	96	58	118	112
Miscellaneous payments	276	-181	666	653	760	586
Percentage PSE (%)	35.44	28.33	17.35	18.13	18.23	15.88
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.46	1.26	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.08
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.55	1.40	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.19
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	23 072	39 780	39 042	39 687	40 425	37 015
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	4 388	8 716	12 486	12 595	12 201	12 662
Inspection and control	975	2 098	3 592	3 748	3 749	3 279
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	9 205	17 836	14 922	16 393	15 707	12 667
Marketing and promotion	1 942	6 067	5 818	4 626	6 587	6 241
Cost of public stockholding	5 294	2 483	548	627	496	521
Miscellaneous	1 269	2 580	1 676	1 697	1 685	1 645
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	9.27	13.20	12.96	13.29	13.21	12.38
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-140 475	-127 274	-51 001	-66 353	-52 989	-33 661
Transfers to producers from consumers	-148 716	-132 328	-75 736	-84 066	-74 900	-68 242
Other transfers from consumers	-20 305	-21 224	-22 860	-24 371	-22 837	-21 372
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	18 103	25 628	46 449	40 938	43 984	54 425
Excess feed cost	10 444	650	1 146	1 147	764	1 528
Percentage CSE (%)	-28.83	-18.33	-5.39	-7.03	-5.67	-3.57
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.50	1.27	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.10
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.41	1.22	1.06	1.08	1.06	1.04
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	250 198	301 303	301 124	298 517	305 936	298 918
Transfers from consumers	169 021	153 552	98 596	108 438	97 737	89 614
Transfers from taxpayers	101 482	168 975	225 388	214 451	231 036	230 676
Budget revenues	-20 305	-21 224	-22 860	-24 371	-22 837	-21 372
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.94	1.00	0.63	0.62	0.67	0.61
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	91 692	166 244	222 156	211 193	227 053	228 223
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.71	0.55	0.47	0.44	0.49	0.47

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 2000-02 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Latvia and Lithuania. TSE as a share of GDP for 1986-88 for the OECD is an estimate based on available data.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities: see notes to individual country tables.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>