

**Table 2.1. OECD: Estimates of support to agriculture**

Million USD

	1986-88	2000-02	2016-18	2016	2017	2018p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>594 049</b>	<b>660 886</b>	<b>1 143 394</b>	<b>1 116 966</b>	<b>1 166 052</b>	<b>1 147 164</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	71.9	68.6	68.0	67.9	68.3	67.9
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>549 077</b>	<b>641 649</b>	<b>1 012 329</b>	<b>974 630</b>	<b>1 014 257</b>	<b>1 048 099</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>239 900</b>	<b>229 804</b>	<b>235 395</b>	<b>231 010</b>	<b>228 488</b>	<b>246 687</b>
Support based on commodity output	196 954	151 024	112 151	107 675	107 134	121 643
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	184 356	136 071	105 896	103 918	103 440	110 330
Positive Market Price Support	188 327	136 659	106 169	104 266	103 762	110 477
Negative Market Price Support	-3 972	-588	-273	-349	-323	-147
Payments based on output	12 599	14 953	6 255	3 757	3 694	11 313
Payments based on input use	19 578	19 428	27 532	26 412	26 601	29 582
Based on variable input use	9 153	7 955	9 840	9 440	9 694	10 384
with input constraints	1 146	305	687	707	688	667
Based on fixed capital formation	6 882	5 063	9 748	9 134	9 290	10 819
with input constraints	1 638	625	2 673	2 653	2 536	2 830
Based on on-farm services	3 543	6 410	7 945	7 838	7 617	8 379
with input constraints	439	959	1 543	1 483	1 497	1 649
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	19 377	42 516	42 092	40 244	43 323	42 708
Based on Receipts / Income	2 052	3 173	3 782	3 686	3 512	4 148
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	17 325	39 343	38 310	36 558	39 811	38 560
with input constraints	4 093	18 032	30 062	28 208	30 931	31 047
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	533	71	2 323	2 582	2 014	2 372
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	2 080	13 721	47 107	49 688	45 592	46 041
With variable payment rates	181	4 318	4 473	7 376	3 034	3 009
with commodity exceptions	0	4 079	4 319	7 224	2 880	2 852
With fixed payment rates	1 899	9 403	42 634	42 312	42 558	43 032
with commodity exceptions	1 561	6 081	2 601	2 672	2 574	2 557
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	1 078	3 205	3 664	3 581	3 483	3 928
Based on long-term resource retirement	1 076	2 900	2 346	2 385	2 204	2 449
Based on a specific non-commodity output	2	237	1 245	1 123	1 208	1 405
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	68	73	74	72	74
Miscellaneous payments	300	-160	527	828	340	412
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>19.2</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.48</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.12</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.24</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>25 594</b>	<b>36 399</b>	<b>42 583</b>	<b>42 611</b>	<b>43 598</b>	<b>41 540</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	4 872	7 959	13 058	12 722	12 951	13 501
Inspection and control	1 076	1 919	3 822	3 747	3 896	3 823
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	10 223	16 297	18 366	18 866	19 354	16 880
Marketing and promotion	2 156	5 570	4 795	4 843	4 743	4 801
Cost of public stockholding	5 872	2 282	575	466	687	572
Miscellaneous	1 395	2 371	1 966	1 968	1 968	1 963
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-160 067</b>	<b>-129 166</b>	<b>-78 330</b>	<b>-73 988</b>	<b>-75 221</b>	<b>-85 779</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-169 134	-134 346	-99 984	-97 603	-97 540	-104 811
Other transfers from consumers	-22 308	-18 987	-26 574	-25 151	-25 952	-28 620
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	19 956	23 580	47 230	47 598	47 140	46 952
Excess feed cost	11 420	586	999	1 168	1 130	699
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-30.3</b>	<b>-20.9</b>	<b>-8.1</b>	<b>-8.0</b>	<b>-7.8</b>	<b>-8.6</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.15</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.09</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>285 450</b>	<b>289 783</b>	<b>325 208</b>	<b>321 219</b>	<b>319 227</b>	<b>335 179</b>
Transfers from consumers	191 442	153 333	126 559	122 754	123 491	133 431
Transfers from taxpayers	116 316	155 437	225 224	223 616	221 687	230 368
Budget revenues	-22 308	-18 987	-26 574	-25 151	-25 952	-28 620
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)</b>	<b>101 095</b>	<b>153 712</b>	<b>219 312</b>	<b>217 301</b>	<b>215 787</b>	<b>224 849</b>
<b>Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all countries except Chile, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 2000-02 includes all countries except Latvia and Lithuania. TSE as a share of GDP for 1986-88 for the OECD is an estimate based on available data.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities: see notes to individual country tables.

Source: OECD (2019), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>