

**Table 2.1. OECD: Estimates of support to agriculture**

Million USD

	1986-88	2000-02	2018-20	2018	2019	2020p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>594 108</b>	<b>671 296</b>	<b>1 175 905</b>	<b>1 215 719</b>	<b>1 148 956</b>	<b>1 163 040</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	71.27	70.16	73.70	71.58	74.36	75.16
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>556 062</b>	<b>659 840</b>	<b>1 121 675</b>	<b>1 104 208</b>	<b>1 121 990</b>	<b>1 138 828</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>230 213</b>	<b>216 862</b>	<b>240 185</b>	<b>240 063</b>	<b>242 507</b>	<b>237 984</b>
Support based on commodity output	187 273	139 137	102 931	113 492	100 356	94 946
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	174 678	124 184	93 942	101 282	96 187	84 359
Positive Market Price Support	178 979	124 776	94 176	101 618	96 537	84 375
Negative Market Price Support	-4 302	-592	-234	-336	-350	-16
Payments based on output	12 596	14 953	8 988	12 210	4 169	10 587
Payments based on input use	19 571	19 513	31 325	29 415	28 865	35 695
Based on variable input use	9 146	8 008	11 886	10 199	9 982	15 477
with input constraints	1 146	341	1 102	811	868	1 627
Based on fixed capital formation	6 882	5 078	10 963	11 463	10 605	10 823
with input constraints	1 638	629	2 517	2 902	2 322	2 327
Based on on-farm services	3 543	6 427	8 476	7 754	8 278	9 395
with input constraints	439	964	1 611	1 575	1 533	1 723
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	19 377	41 382	50 182	43 694	56 813	50 038
Based on Receipts / Income	2 052	3 173	4 255	4 195	4 077	4 493
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	17 325	38 209	45 926	39 499	52 735	45 545
with input constraints	4 093	16 898	38 538	32 010	45 437	38 166
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	533	71	2 196	2 231	2 373	1 985
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	2 080	13 721	48 620	47 485	48 981	49 394
With variable payment rates	181	4 318	5 023	3 021	6 391	5 659
with commodity exceptions	0	4 079	4 880	2 864	6 254	5 521
With fixed payment rates	1 899	9 403	43 597	44 464	42 591	43 735
with commodity exceptions	1 561	6 081	2 565	2 510	2 515	2 669
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	1 078	3 205	4 160	3 052	4 386	5 043
Based on long-term resource retirement	1 076	2 900	2 598	1 549	2 872	3 374
Based on a specific non-commodity output	2	237	1 465	1 424	1 450	1 520
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	68	98	78	65	150
Miscellaneous payments	300	-166	771	694	733	884
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>35.44</b>	<b>28.39</b>	<b>18.17</b>	<b>17.72</b>	<b>18.72</b>	<b>18.07</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.09</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.22</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>25 568</b>	<b>36 555</b>	<b>44 366</b>	<b>44 360</b>	<b>44 264</b>	<b>44 474</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	4 846	8 009	14 305	14 266	13 986	14 663
Inspection and control	1 076	1 927	4 208	4 416	4 174	4 034
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	10 223	16 393	18 180	18 623	18 365	17 552
Marketing and promotion	2 156	5 572	5 221	4 778	5 155	5 732
Cost of public stockholding	5 872	2 282	610	551	689	591
Miscellaneous	1 395	2 371	1 842	1 727	1 897	1 903
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>9.27</b>	<b>13.20</b>	<b>13.49</b>	<b>13.39</b>	<b>13.50</b>	<b>13.58</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-155 044</b>	<b>-117 029</b>	<b>-72 295</b>	<b>-76 850</b>	<b>-77 707</b>	<b>-62 327</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-163 987	-121 691	-90 282	-96 875	-93 067	-80 905
Other transfers from consumers	-22 432	-19 518	-27 377	-28 053	-26 878	-27 199
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	19 956	23 580	44 343	46 979	41 047	45 002
Excess feed cost	11 420	599	1 021	1 099	1 191	775
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-28.92</b>	<b>-18.39</b>	<b>-6.71</b>	<b>-7.27</b>	<b>-7.19</b>	<b>-5.70</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.10</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.06</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>275 737</b>	<b>276 997</b>	<b>328 894</b>	<b>331 403</b>	<b>327 818</b>	<b>327 460</b>
Transfers from consumers	186 419	141 209	117 659	124 928	119 945	108 104
Transfers from taxpayers	111 750	155 306	238 611	234 527	234 751	246 555
Budget revenues	-22 432	-19 518	-27 377	-28 053	-26 878	-27 199
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>0.63</b>
<b>Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)</b>	<b>101 060</b>	<b>152 813</b>	<b>234 951</b>	<b>230 121</b>	<b>231 632</b>	<b>243 101</b>
<b>Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.47</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all 37 OECD member countries except Chile, Colombia, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 2000-02 includes all 37 OECD member countries except Latvia and Lithuania. TSE as a share of GDP for 1986-88 for the OECD is an estimate based on available data.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities: see notes to individual country tables.

Source: OECD (2021), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>