

# Annex B: OECD statistics on official development assistance

**Table B.1 Total financial flows**

USD million at current prices and exchange rates

Italy	<i>Net disbursements</i>						
	1997-2001	2002-2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Total official flows</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>2 746</b>	<b>3 710</b>	<b>5 269</b>	<b>3 225</b>	<b>2 846</b>	<b>4 112</b>
Official development assistance	<b>1 671</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>3 971</b>	<b>4 861</b>	<b>3 297</b>	<b>2 996</b>	<b>4 326</b>
Bilateral	484	1 408	1 270	1 838	875	759	1 703
Multilateral	1 186	1 783	2 700	3 022	2 423	2 237	2 623
Other official flows	<b>145</b>	<b>-446</b>	<b>-261</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>-72</b>	<b>-151</b>	<b>-214</b>
Bilateral	145	-446	-261	408	-72	-151	-214
Multilateral	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Net Private Grants</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>Private flows at market terms</b>	<b>6 805</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>2 181</b>	<b>6 612</b>	<b>7 689</b>
Bilateral: <i>of which</i>	6 805	890	649	207	2 181	6 612	7 689
Direct investment	1 510	811	1 353	1 544	129	4 366	7 530
Export credits	244	1 885	2 843	2	463	882	1 234
Multilateral	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total flows</b>	<b>8 656</b>	<b>3 694</b>	<b>4 422</b>	<b>5 581</b>	<b>5 569</b>	<b>9 608</b>	<b>11 912</b>
<i>for reference:</i>							
ODA (at constant 2011 USD million)	2 916	4 274	4 291	4 863	3 347	3 185	4 326
ODA (as a % of GNI)	0.15	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.16	0.15	0.20
Total flows (as a % of GNI) (a)	0.77	0.23	0.21	0.25	0.27	0.47	0.55
ODA to and channelled through NGOs							
- In USD million	75	60	182	116	119	96	112
- In percentage of total net ODA	5	2	5	2	4	3	3
- DAC countries' average % of total net ODA	5	7	5	5	5	7	7

a. To countries eligible for ODA.

**ODA net disbursements**  
At constant 2011 prices and exchange rates and as a share of GNI

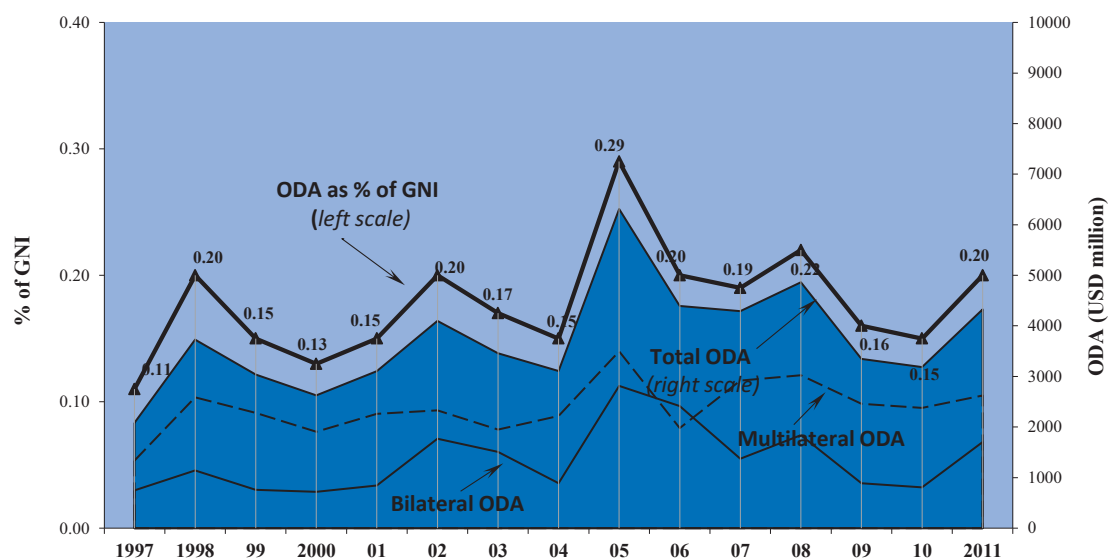
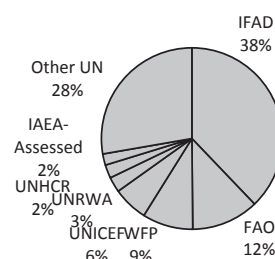
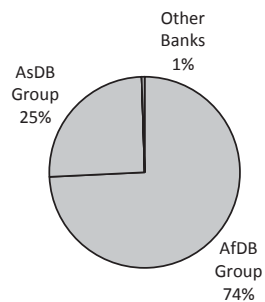


Table B.2 ODA by main categories

Italy	Constant 2011 USD million					Disbursements					Total DAC 2011%
						Per cent share of gross disbursements					
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	
<b>Gross Bilateral ODA</b>	<b>1 718</b>	<b>2 075</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>2 003</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>73</b>
General budget support	14	55	10	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Core support to national NGOs	-	0	0	16	0	-	0	0	0	0	1
Investment projects	480	307	215	138	448	10	6	6	4	10	14
Debt relief grants	634	901	173	264	810	14	18	5	8	18	4
Administrative costs	53	67	60	45	53	1	1	2	1	1	4
Other in-donor expenditures	37	15	5	6	526	1	0	0	0	11	3
<b>Gross Multilateral ODA</b>	<b>2 918</b>	<b>3 024</b>	<b>2 459</b>	<b>2 378</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>27</b>
UN agencies	519	210	208	181	150	11	4	6	5	3	4
EU institutions	1 615	1 714	1 889	1 655	1 924	35	34	54	49	42	9
World Bank group	112	645	274	467	236	2	13	8	14	5	7
Regional development banks	10	351	24	6	206	0	7	1	0	4	3
Other multilateral	662	103	64	69	107	14	2	2	2	2	4
<b>Total gross ODA</b>	<b>4 637</b>	<b>5 099</b>	<b>3 528</b>	<b>3 380</b>	<b>4 626</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Repayments and debt cancellation</b>	<b>- 345</b>	<b>- 236</b>	<b>- 181</b>	<b>- 195</b>	<b>- 300</b>						
<b>Total net ODA</b>	<b>4 291</b>	<b>4 863</b>	<b>3 347</b>	<b>3 185</b>	<b>4 326</b>						
<i>For reference:</i>											
<i>Free standing technical co-operation</i>	153	153	91	123	63						
<i>Net debt relief</i>	634	901	181	264	810						
<i>Imputed student cost</i>	-	-	-	0	-						
<i>Refugees in donor countries</i>	37	3	-	4	525						

Contributions to UN Agencies  
(2010-11 Average)Contributions to Regional Development  
Banks (2010-11 Average)

ODA flows to multilateral agencies, 2011

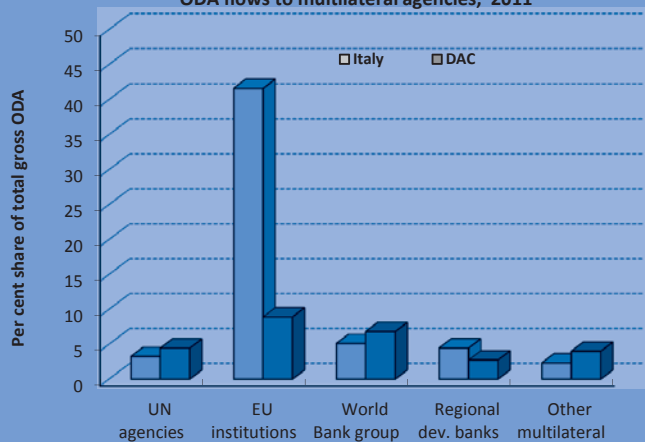
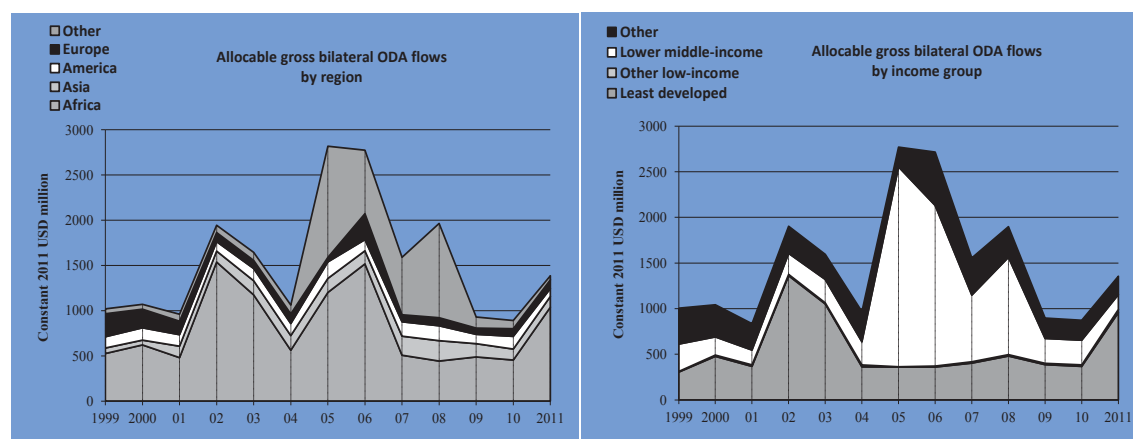


Table B.3 Bilateral ODA allocable by region and income group

Italy	Constant 2011 USD million					Per cent share					Total DAC 2011%
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	
	<i>Gross disbursements</i>										
<b>Africa</b>	507	442	488	454	1 038	32	23	53	51	75	44
Sub-Saharan Africa	350	385	438	397	958	22	20	47	45	69	39
North Africa	155	43	49	54	74	10	2	5	6	5	4
<b>Asia</b>	211	225	147	121	119	13	11	16	14	9	33
South and Central Asia	77	165	109	93	104	5	8	12	10	7	20
Far East	134	58	37	28	16	8	3	4	3	1	12
<b>America</b>	159	165	103	140	87	10	8	11	16	6	11
North and Central America	91	68	26	81	22	6	3	3	9	2	5
South America	68	97	77	57	62	4	5	8	6	4	5
<b>Middle East</b>	635	1 040	122	90	44	40	53	13	10	3	6
<b>Oceania</b>	0	2	0	-	0	0	0	0	-	0	2
<b>Europe</b>	78	89	69	85	97	5	5	7	10	7	4
<b>Total bilateral allocable by region</b>	<b>1 589</b>	<b>1 964</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Least developed</b>	403	481	386	368	958	26	25	43	42	71	44
<b>Other low-income</b>	15	15	14	16	34	1	1	2	2	2	3
<b>Lower middle-income</b>	730	1 066	273	270	163	47	56	30	31	12	34
<b>Upper middle-income</b>	407	336	223	218	200	26	18	25	25	15	18
<b>More advanced developing countries</b>	1	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	-	-
<b>Total bilateral allocable by income</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>1 898</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<i>For reference:</i>											
<i>Total bilateral</i>	1 718	2 075	1 069	1 002	2 003	100	100	100	100	100	100
<i>of which: Unallocated by region</i>	129	111	140	111	618	8	5	13	11	31	24
<i>of which: Unallocated by income</i>	163	177	172	129	648	9	9	16	13	32	30



1. Each region includes regional amounts which cannot be allocated by sub-region. The sum of the sub-regional amounts may therefore fall short of the regional total.



**Table B.5 Bilateral ODA by major purposes**  
at constant 2011 prices and exchange rates

Italy	Gross disbursements - Two-year average							
	2000-2004 average		2005-09 average		2010-11 average		2010-11 Total DAC per cent	
	2011 USD million	Per cent	2011 USD million	Per cent	2011 USD million	Per cent		
<b>Social infrastructure &amp; services</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>39</b>	
Education	80	6	74	3	80	6	8	
of which: basic education	5	0	11	0	13	1	2	
Health	59	4	114	5	77	5	5	
of which: basic health	33	2	42	2	37	3	3	
Population & reproductive health	7	1	11	0	10	1	7	
Water supply & sanitation	30	2	87	4	41	3	5	
Government & civil society	30	2	82	4	58	4	13	
of which: Conflict, peace & security	-	-	12	1	7	1	2	
Other social infrastructure & services	74	5	41	2	37	3	3	
<b>Economic infrastructure &amp; services</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>16</b>	
Transport & storage	7	1	58	3	25	2	6	
Communications	2	0	6	0	11	1	0	
Energy	17	1	98	4	3	0	6	
Banking & financial services	6	0	16	1	6	0	2	
Business & other services	5	0	6	0	2	0	1	
<b>Production sectors</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	37	3	78	3	39	3	5	
Industry, mining & construction	55	4	36	2	27	2	1	
Trade & tourism	4	0	3	0	4	0	1	
<b>Multisector</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	
<b>Commodity and programme aid</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	
<b>Action relating to debt</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>4</b>	
<b>Humanitarian aid</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	
<b>Administrative costs of donors</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Refugees in donor countries</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3</b>	
<b>Total bilateral allocable</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	
<i>For reference:</i>								
Total bilateral	1 566	42	2 287	45	1 502	38	74	
of which: Unallocated	201	5	56	1	78	2	1	
Total multilateral	2 133	58	2 775	55	2 501	62	26	
<b>Total ODA</b>	<b>3 700</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5 063</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4 003</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	

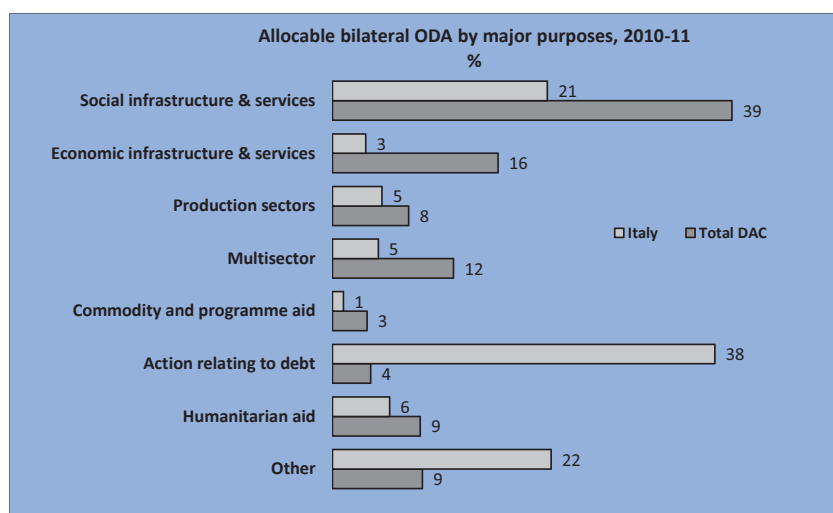


Table B.6 Comparative aid performance

	Official development assistance			Grant element of ODA (commitments) 2011 % ( a )	Share of multilateral aid				Net disbursements	
	2011		2005-06 to 2010-11 Average annual % change in real terms		2011				ODA to LDCs Bilateral and through multilateral agencies 2011	
	USD million	% of GNI			% of ODA ( b )	% of GNI ( c )	% of ODA ( b )	% of GNI ( c )	% of ODA	% of GNI
Australia	4 924	0.34	7.7	99.8	13.1	0.04			27.9	0.09
Austria	1 111	0.27	-8.6	100.0	55.9	27.6	0.15	0.07	29.1	0.08
Belgium	2 807	0.54	4.3	99.9	38.0	19.4	0.20	0.10	39.6	0.21
Canada	5 459	0.32	2.1	100.0	24.7		0.08		35.6	0.11
Czech Republic	250	0.12	3.8	100.0	69.3		0.09		30.2	0.04
Denmark	2 931	0.85	1.6	100.0	26.8	17.5	0.23	0.15	38.0	0.32
Finland	1 406	0.53	5.7	100.0	40.3	25.1	0.21	0.13	34.1	0.18
France	12 997	0.46	1.2	85.1	34.6	16.0	0.16	0.07	29.5	0.14
Germany	14 093	0.39	2.9	90.9	38.0	18.8	0.15	0.07	27.8	0.11
Greece	425	0.15	-1.3	100.0	63.8	3.4	0.09	0.01	21.1	0.03
Iceland	26	0.21	-0.4	100.0	21.6		0.05		45.4	0.10
Ireland	914	0.51	0.7	100.0	33.9	17.2	0.17	0.09	53.9	0.28
Italy	4 326	0.20	-6.8	100.0	60.6	16.2	0.12	0.03	39.1	0.08
Japan	10 831	0.18	-6.6	89.2	35.9		0.06		39.4	0.07
Korea	1 325	0.12	15.6	93.9	25.3		0.03		35.8	0.04
Luxembourg	409	0.97	2.8	100.0	31.6	22.8	0.31	0.22	37.9	0.37
Netherlands	6 344	0.75	0.7	100.0	31.6	20.8	0.24	0.16	23.9	0.18
New Zealand	424	0.28	2.0	100.0	22.3		0.06		28.9	0.08
Norway	4 756	0.96	3.3	100.0	25.1		0.24		32.1	0.31
Portugal	708	0.31	8.3	86.5	32.6	7.1	0.10	0.02	50.9	0.16
Spain	4 173	0.29	4.8	99.2	45.3	17.6	0.13	0.05	28.2	0.08
Sweden	5 603	1.02	2.8	100.0	35.0	28.3	0.36	0.29	35.2	0.36
Switzerland	3 051	0.45	2.3	100.0	22.2		0.10		26.5	0.12
United Kingdom	13 832	0.56	3.6	100.0	38.7	25.0	0.22	0.14	38.8	0.22
United States	30 783	0.20	1.4	100.0	12.0		0.02		37.6	0.08
<b>Total DAC</b>	<b>133 908</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>0.09</b>			<b>34.2</b>	<b>0.11</b>
Memo: Average country effort		0.48								

*Notes:*

- a. Excluding debt reorganisation.  
b. Including EU institutions.  
c. Excluding EU institutions.  
.. Data not available.

Figure B.1 Net ODA from DAC countries in 2012

