

Annex B: OECD statistics on official development assistance

Table B.1 Total financial flows

USD million at current prices and exchange rates

Italy	Net disbursements						
	1997-2001	2002-2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total official flows	1 815	2 746	3 710	5 269	3 225	2 846	4 112
Official development assistance	1 671	3 192	3 971	4 861	3 297	2 996	4 326
Bilateral	484	1 408	1 270	1 838	875	759	1 703
Multilateral	1 186	1 783	2 700	3 022	2 423	2 237	2 623
Other official flows	145	- 446	- 261	408	- 72	- 151	- 214
Bilateral	145	- 446	- 261	408	- 72	- 151	- 214
Multilateral	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net Private Grants	36	59	63	105	162	150	111
Private flows at market terms	6 805	890	649	207	2 181	6 612	7 689
Bilateral: <i>of which</i>	6 805	890	649	207	2 181	6 612	7 689
Direct investment	1 510	811	1 353	1 544	129	4 366	7 530
Export credits	244	1 885	2 843	2	463	882	1 234
Multilateral	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total flows	8 656	3 694	4 422	5 581	5 569	9 608	11 912
<i>for reference:</i>							
ODA (<i>at constant 2011 USD million</i>)	2 916	4 274	4 291	4 863	3 347	3 185	4 326
ODA (<i>as a % of GNI</i>)	0.15	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.16	0.15	0.20
Total flows (<i>as a % of GNI</i>) (a)	0.77	0.23	0.21	0.25	0.27	0.47	0.55
ODA to and channelled through NGOs							
- In USD million	75	60	182	116	119	96	112
- In percentage of total net ODA	5	2	5	2	4	3	3
- DAC countries' average % of total net ODA	5	7	5	5	5	7	7

a. To countries eligible for ODA.

**ODA net disbursements
At constant 2011 prices and exchange rates and as a share of GNI**

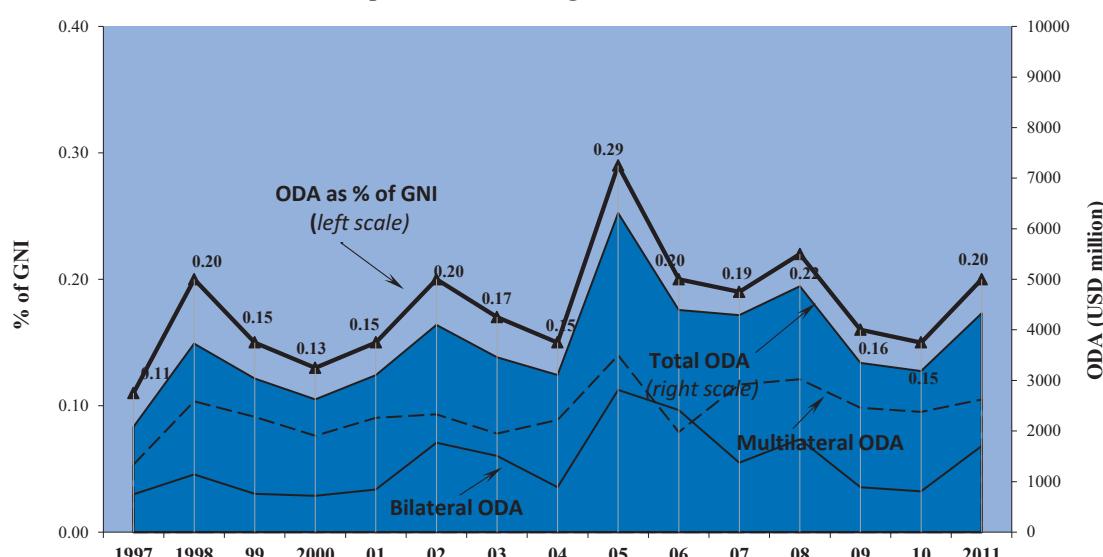


Table B.2 ODA by main categories

Italy	Constant 2011 USD million					Disbursements					
						Per cent share of gross disbursements					
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Total DAC 2011%
Gross Bilateral ODA	1 718	2 075	1 069	1 002	2 003	37	41	30	30	43	73
General budget support	14	55	10	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Core support to national NGOs	-	0	0	16	0	-	0	0	0	0	1
Investment projects	480	307	215	138	448	10	6	6	4	10	14
Debt relief grants	634	901	173	264	810	14	18	5	8	18	4
Administrative costs	53	67	60	45	53	1	1	2	1	1	4
Other in-donor expenditures	37	15	5	6	526	1	0	0	0	11	3
Gross Multilateral ODA	2 918	3 024	2 459	2 378	2 623	63	59	70	70	57	27
UN agencies	519	210	208	181	150	11	4	6	5	3	4
EU institutions	1 615	1 714	1 889	1 655	1 924	35	34	54	49	42	9
World Bank group	112	645	274	467	236	2	13	8	14	5	7
Regional development banks	10	351	24	6	206	0	7	1	0	4	3
Other multilateral	662	103	64	69	107	14	2	2	2	2	4
Total gross ODA	4 637	5 099	3 528	3 380	4 626	100	100	100	100	100	100
Repayments and debt cancellation	- 345	- 236	- 181	- 195	- 300						
Total net ODA	4 291	4 863	3 347	3 185	4 326						
<i>For reference:</i>											
Free standing technical co-operation	153	153	91	123	63						
Net debt relief	634	901	181	264	810						
Imputed student cost	-	-	-	0	-						
Refugees in donor countries	37	3	-	4	525						

Multilateral Agency	Percent share of total gross ODA
UN agencies	~6%
EU institutions	~44%
World Bank group	~8%
Regional dev. banks	~6%
Other multilateral	~5%

Contributions to UN Agencies (2010-11 Average)

Agency	Share (%)
IFAD	38%
FAO	12%
Other UN	28%
IAEA-Assessed	2%
UNHCR	2%
UNRWA	3%
UNICEF/WFP	6%
UNDP	9%

Contributions to Regional Development Banks (2010-11 Average)

Bank Group	Share (%)
AfDB Group	74%
AsDB Group	25%
Other Banks	1%

Table B.3 Bilateral ODA allocable by region and income group

Italy	Gross disbursements									
	Constant 2011 USD million					Per cent share				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Africa	507	442	488	454	1 038	32	23	53	51	75
Sub-Saharan Africa	350	385	438	397	958	22	20	47	45	69
North Africa	155	43	49	54	74	10	2	5	6	5
Asia	211	225	147	121	119	13	11	16	14	9
South and Central Asia	77	165	109	93	104	5	8	12	10	7
Far East	134	58	37	28	16	8	3	4	3	1
America	159	165	103	140	87	10	8	11	16	6
North and Central America	91	68	26	81	22	6	3	3	9	2
South America	68	97	77	57	62	4	5	8	6	4
Middle East	635	1 040	122	90	44	40	53	13	10	3
Oceania	0	2	0	-	0	0	0	0	-	0
Europe	78	89	69	85	97	5	5	7	10	7
Total bilateral allocable by region	1 589	1 964	929	891	1 385	100	100	100	100	100
Least developed	403	481	386	368	958	26	25	43	42	71
Other low-income	15	15	14	16	34	1	1	2	2	2
Lower middle-income	730	1 066	273	270	163	47	56	30	31	12
Upper middle-income	407	336	223	218	200	26	18	25	25	15
More advanced developing countries	1	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	-
Total bilateral allocable by income	1 556	1 898	897	872	1 355	100	100	100	100	100
For reference:										
Total bilateral	1 718	2 075	1 069	1 002	2 003	100	100	100	100	100
of which: Unallocated by region	129	111	140	111	618	8	5	13	11	31
of which: Unallocated by income	163	177	172	129	648	9	9	16	13	32

Allocable gross bilateral ODA flows by region

Constant 2011 USD million

Year	Other	Europe	America	Asia	Africa	Total
1999	500	200	100	100	100	1000
2000	600	200	100	100	100	1000
2001	500	200	100	100	100	900
2002	800	400	200	100	100	1500
2003	700	300	200	100	100	1200
2004	600	300	200	100	100	1100
2005	1000	500	200	100	100	2000
2006	1200	600	200	100	100	2500
2007	500	300	200	100	100	1000
2008	600	300	200	100	100	1100
2009	500	300	200	100	100	1000
2010	500	300	200	100	100	1000
2011	600	300	200	100	100	1100

Allocable gross bilateral ODA flows by income group

Constant 2011 USD million

Year	Other	Lower middle-income	Other low-income	Least developed	Total
1999	500	200	100	100	1000
2000	600	200	100	100	1000
2001	500	200	100	100	900
2002	800	400	200	100	1500
2003	700	300	200	100	1200
2004	600	300	200	100	1100
2005	1000	500	200	100	2000
2006	1200	600	200	100	2500
2007	500	300	200	100	1000
2008	600	300	200	100	1100
2009	500	300	200	100	1000
2010	500	300	200	100	1000
2011	600	300	200	100	1100

1. Each region includes regional amounts which cannot be allocated by sub-region. The sum of the sub-regional amounts may therefore fall short of the regional total.

Table B.4 Main recipients of bilateral ODA

Italy	2000-04 average				2005-09 average				2010-11 average			
	Current USD million	Constant USD million	Per cent share	DAC countries' average %	Current USD million	Constant USD million	Per cent share	DAC countries' average %	Current USD million	Constant USD million	Per cent share	DAC countries' average %
<i>Memo:</i>												
Mozambique	103	178	11	Iraq	556	629	29	Congo, Dem. Rep.	374	375	25	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	96	136	10	Nigeria	260	317	14	Congo, Rep.	59	62	4	
Tunisia	33	52	3	Ethiopia	78	87	4	Afghanistan	55	57	4	
Ethiopia	30	49	3	Afghanistan	61	65	3	Haiti	55	57	4	
China	29	43	3	China	51	57	3		33	35	2	
Top 5 recipients	290	458	31	Top 5 recipients	1 005	1 156	53	Top 5 recipients	576	585	39	36
Tanzania	28	49	3	Lebanon	42	45	2	Mozambique	29	30	2	
Uganda	26	48	3	Serbia	38	44	2	Equatorial Guinea	27	29	2	
Afghanistan	25	39	3	Morocco	35	40	2	Ethiopia	27	27	2	
Albania	23	38	2	Albania	32	34	2	Lebanon	23	23	2	
Eritrea	22	39	2	Mozambique	31	34	2	Kenya	23	23	2	
Top 10 recipients	415	670	44	Top 10 recipients	1 183	1 353	62	Top 10 recipients	704	719	48	52
West Bank & Gaza Strip	21	33	2	West Bank & Gaza Strip	31	32	2	West Bank & Gaza Strip	22	23	2	
Cameroon	15	27	2	Congo, Rep.	28	32	1	Tunisia	22	23	1	
Guinea-Bissau	14	20	2	Tunisia	27	31	1	Pakistan	19	20	1	
Serbia	14	25	1	Argentina	21	24	1	Morocco	16	16	1	
Algeria	14	20	1	Sudan	21	23	1	Egypt	16	16	1	
Top 15 recipients	493	796	52	Top 15 recipients	1 311	1 496	69	Top 15 recipients	799	816	54	60
Egypt	13	20	1	Nicaragua	19	23	1	Sudan	15	16	1	
Honduras	13	21	1	Angola	16	17	1	Somalia	15	15	1	
Somalia	13	21	1	Liberia	15	15	1	Serbia	12	12	1	
Angola	13	20	1	Cameroon	15	17	1	India	12	12	1	
Bosnia-Herzegovina	11	20	1	Sierra Leone	14	15	1	Brazil	12	12	1	
Top 20 recipients	555	897	59	Top 20 recipients	1 390	1 585	73	Top 20 recipients	73	805	884	65
Total (121 recipients)	802	1 285	85	Total (133 recipients)	1 746	1 973	92	Total (119 recipients)	1 094	1 120	74	
Unallocated	143	227	15	Unallocated	159	175	8	Unallocated	379	383	26	25
Total bilateral gross	945	1 512	100	Total bilateral gross	1 904	2 148	100	Total bilateral gross	1 473	1 502	100	100

Table B.5 Bilateral ODA by major purposes

at constant 2011 prices and exchange rates

Italy	Gross disbursements - Two-year average					
	2000-2004 average		2005-09 average		2010-11 average	
	2011 USD million	Per cent	2011 USD million	Per cent	2011 USD million	Per cent
Social infrastructure & services	281	21	410	18	302	21
Education	80	6	74	3	80	6
of which: basic education	5	0	11	0	13	1
Health	59	4	114	5	77	5
of which: basic health	33	2	42	2	37	3
Population & reproductive health	7	1	11	0	10	1
Water supply & sanitation	30	2	87	4	41	3
Government & civil society	30	2	82	4	58	4
of which: Conflict, peace & security	-	-	12	1	7	1
Other social infrastructure & services	74	5	41	2	37	3
Economic infrastructure & services	37	3	183	8	47	3
Transport & storage	7	1	58	3	25	2
Communications	2	0	6	0	11	1
Energy	17	1	98	4	3	0
Banking & financial services	6	0	16	1	6	0
Business & other services	5	0	6	0	2	1
Production sectors	96	7	117	5	70	5
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	37	3	78	3	39	3
Industry, mining & construction	55	4	36	2	27	2
Trade & tourism	4	0	3	0	4	0
Multisector	145	11	132	6	65	5
Commodity and programme aid	108	8	73	3	16	1
Action relating to debt	506	37	1 147	51	538	38
Humanitarian aid	115	8	99	4	80	6
Administrative costs of donors	62	5	62	3	43	3
Refugees in donor countries	14	1	8	0	264	19
Total bilateral allocable	1 365	100	2 231	100	1 425	100
<i>For reference:</i>						
Total bilateral	1 566	42	2 287	45	1 502	38
of which: Unallocated	201	5	56	1	78	2
Total multilateral	2 133	58	2 775	55	2 501	62
Total ODA	3 700	100	5 063	100	4 003	100

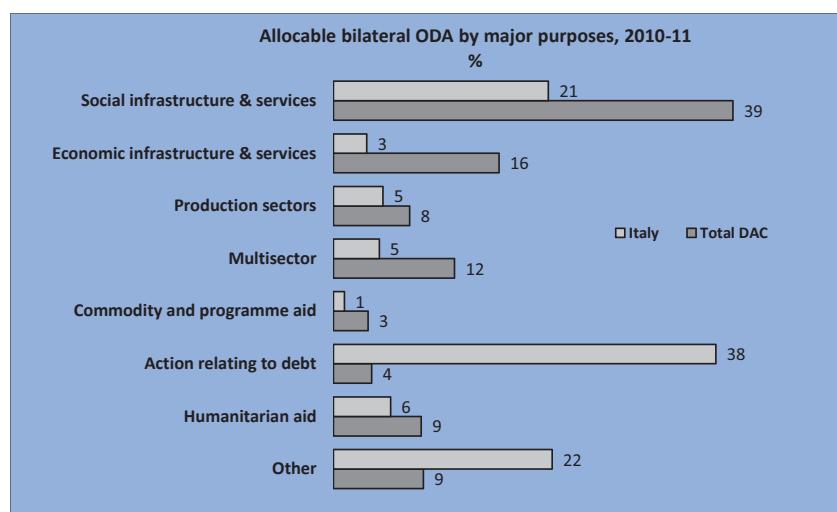


Table B.6 Comparative aid performance

	Net disbursements									
	Official development assistance			Grant element of ODA (commitments) 2011	Share of multilateral aid				ODA to LDCs Bilateral and through multilateral agencies 2011	
	2011		2005-06 to 2010-11 Average annual % change in real terms		% (a)	2011		% of ODA (b)	% of GNI (c)	% of ODA
	USD million	% of GNI								% of GNI
Australia	4 924	0.34	7.7	99.8	13.1	0.04		27.9	0.09	
Austria	1 111	0.27	-8.6	100.0	55.9	27.6	0.15	0.07	29.1	0.08
Belgium	2 807	0.54	4.3	99.9	38.0	19.4	0.20	0.10	39.6	0.21
Canada	5 459	0.32	2.1	100.0	24.7	0.08		35.6	0.11	
Czech Republic	250	0.12	3.8	100.0	69.3	0.09		30.2	0.04	
Denmark	2 931	0.85	1.6	100.0	26.8	17.5	0.23	0.15	38.0	0.32
Finland	1 406	0.53	5.7	100.0	40.3	25.1	0.21	0.13	34.1	0.18
France	12 997	0.46	1.2	85.1	34.6	16.0	0.16	0.07	29.5	0.14
Germany	14 093	0.39	2.9	90.9	38.0	18.8	0.15	0.07	27.8	0.11
Greece	425	0.15	-1.3	100.0	63.8	3.4	0.09	0.01	21.1	0.03
Iceland	26	0.21	-0.4	100.0	21.6	0.05			45.4	0.10
Ireland	914	0.51	0.7	100.0	33.9	17.2	0.17	0.09	53.9	0.28
Italy	4 326	0.20	-6.8	100.0	60.6	16.2	0.12	0.03	39.1	0.08
Japan	10 831	0.18	-6.6	89.2	35.9	0.06			39.4	0.07
Korea	1 325	0.12	15.6	93.9	25.3	0.03			35.8	0.04
Luxembourg	409	0.97	2.8	100.0	31.6	22.8	0.31	0.22	37.9	0.37
Netherlands	6 344	0.75	0.7	100.0	31.6	20.8	0.24	0.16	23.9	0.18
New Zealand	424	0.28	2.0	100.0	22.3	0.06			28.9	0.08
Norway	4 756	0.96	3.3	100.0	25.1	0.24			32.1	0.31
Portugal	708	0.31	8.3	86.5	32.6	7.1	0.10	0.02	50.9	0.16
Spain	4 173	0.29	4.8	99.2	45.3	17.6	0.13	0.05	28.2	0.08
Sweden	5 603	1.02	2.8	100.0	35.0	28.3	0.36	0.29	35.2	0.36
Switzerland	3 051	0.45	2.3	100.0	22.2	0.10			26.5	0.12
United Kingdom	13 832	0.56	3.6	100.0	38.7	25.0	0.22	0.14	38.8	0.22
United States	30 783	0.20	1.4	100.0	12.0	0.02			37.6	0.08
Total DAC	133 908	0.31	1.1	95.8	29.7	0.09			34.2	0.11
Memo: Average country effort		0.48								

Notes:

- a. Excluding debt reorganisation.
- b. Including EU institutions.
- c. Excluding EU institutions.
- .. Data not available.

Figure B.1 Net ODA from DAC countries in 2012