

# ESTONIA

## Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Participation rates</b>										
<b>Males</b>										
15-19	13.0	14.3	10.2	10.1	13.1	15.2	19.3	16.4	16.0	14.8
20-24	68.0	69.3	65.9	66.4	73.7	74.7	79.2	82.0	78.1	72.0
25-34	93.4	92.8	93.6	93.2	94.9	94.0	94.3	94.5	94.1	93.7
35-44	94.2	94.4	94.3	95.0	93.5	94.5	94.7	94.2	93.6	93.2
45-54	88.3	88.9	88.7	87.5	88.5	91.4	90.3	91.2	89.1	91.5
55-59	77.7	76.7	78.4	77.5	77.5	79.4	81.9	79.9	79.8	83.4
60-64	53.9	51.5	53.3	59.5	56.5	59.9	60.3	59.8	65.2	64.2
15-24	44.8	46.6	43.1	43.1	47.5	48.1	51.6	50.8	47.9	43.5
25-54	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.0	92.4	93.3	93.2	93.4	92.4	92.8
55-64	66.7	65.0	66.7	69.1	67.7	70.2	71.7	70.5	72.9	74.2
65 and over	10.6	12.8	13.3	14.4	13.8	14.6	16.7	17.4	17.3	17.3
15-64	78.2	78.5	78.6	79.3	80.4	81.7	82.6	82.5	82.0	81.8
<b>Females</b>										
15-19	10.6	9.4	10.1	9.8	13.5	15.8	15.4	19.3	17.3	13.3
20-24	55.3	57.0	57.7	56.7	56.3	59.8	64.9	68.2	67.3	68.5
25-34	76.8	74.0	73.2	74.8	75.5	71.5	75.2	74.8	73.5	74.2
35-44	86.8	86.4	86.1	83.2	82.8	83.0	84.5	84.2	85.1	85.7
45-54	90.1	89.6	89.1	87.6	90.4	90.8	91.4	90.2	89.8	89.8
55-59	80.6	79.8	80.3	80.8	81.3	84.4	84.2	86.1	86.0	87.9
60-64	45.4	49.6	52.3	51.6	57.0	58.0	60.2	62.6	68.2	77.1
15-24	36.3	37.1	38.1	37.0	37.7	40.2	42.3	45.0	43.0	40.9
25-54	84.7	83.4	82.8	81.8	82.8	81.6	83.6	83.0	82.7	83.3
55-64	63.5	65.0	66.5	66.5	69.4	71.3	72.3	74.4	77.1	82.4
65 and over	9.3	9.5	9.4	8.9	10.7	12.6	11.5	12.1	13.1	12.5
15-64	71.4	71.3	71.7	71.2	72.9	73.1	75.0	75.5	75.7	76.9
<b>All persons</b>										
15-24	40.7	42.0	40.7	40.1	42.8	44.3	47.1	48.0	45.5	42.2
25-54	88.4	87.7	87.6	87.0	87.7	87.6	88.5	88.3	87.7	88.2
55-64	64.9	65.0	66.6	67.6	68.6	70.8	72.0	72.6	75.2	78.6
65 and over	9.7	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.7	13.3	13.2	13.9	14.5	14.1
15-64	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.6	77.4	78.8	79.0	78.8	79.4
<b>Unemployment rates</b>										
<b>Males</b>										
15-19	43.8	35.7	27.6	34.8	22.3	25.0	22.9	27.1	22.1	36.8
20-24	19.5	18.6	15.3	15.9	11.6	12.9	10.8	8.9	7.4	13.4
25-34	12.7	10.0	8.8	7.4	5.0	6.4	4.3	3.6	2.7	5.6
35-44	9.3	8.1	7.7	6.1	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.0	2.9	6.0
45-54	12.4	11.4	8.5	8.0	4.9	7.3	7.1	5.2	4.2	5.8
55-59	16.1	12.9	9.1	7.1	6.6	10.4	7.9	8.4	6.6	8.6
60-64	12.5	3.6	6.6	3.8	7.4	8.1	7.0	4.9	3.0	6.8
15-24	22.5	20.8	16.5	17.8	12.9	14.6	12.9	11.7	9.8	17.4
25-54	11.4	9.8	8.3	7.1	5.3	6.2	5.2	4.2	3.2	5.8
55-64	14.8	9.4	8.2	5.8	6.9	9.5	7.5	7.0	5.1	7.9
65 and over	3.2	3.5	5.6	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.4	5.6	2.7	4.8
15-64	13.2	11.0	9.1	7.9	6.3	7.5	6.3	5.4	4.1	7.1
Total	13.0	10.8	9.0	7.8	6.2	7.4	6.2	5.4	4.0	7.0
<b>Females</b>										
15-19	40.4	30.0	31.7	17.2	20.9	17.6	17.8	21.5	17.4	21.8
20-24	17.8	17.1	18.2	9.1	10.6	9.1	8.4	8.8	10.3	17.8
25-34	12.8	11.8	9.5	9.9	5.7	7.2	7.0	5.5	6.8	9.3
35-44	10.7	6.8	8.1	6.2	6.2	5.7	4.9	5.4	4.8	5.5
45-54	11.2	9.4	7.3	5.8	5.5	4.3	4.3	4.6	3.3	3.8
55-59	10.2	6.2	5.8	6.1	7.6	8.1	4.9	4.6	3.3	5.8
60-64	6.7	4.1	2.1	3.6	2.1	5.1	3.4	3.6	3.1	5.1
15-24	20.6	18.5	19.7	10.0	12.2	10.6	10.0	11.4	11.7	18.4
25-54	11.5	9.2	8.2	7.2	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.9	6.0
55-64	9.0	5.4	4.4	5.1	5.4	6.9	4.3	4.2	3.2	5.5
65 and over	4.5	4.3	1.0	2.5	4.4	2.3	2.0	2.9	1.8	2.3
15-64	11.9	9.3	8.5	7.0	6.2	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.1	6.9
Total	11.6	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.3	4.8	6.6
<b>All persons</b>										
15-24	21.7	19.8	17.9	14.3	12.6	12.8	11.6	11.5	10.7	17.9
25-54	11.5	9.5	8.3	7.2	5.5	5.9	5.3	4.6	4.0	5.9
55-64	11.6	7.2	6.0	5.4	6.0	8.1	5.7	5.4	4.0	6.5
65 and over	4.0	4.0	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.7	2.1	4.1	2.2	3.3
15-64	12.6	10.2	8.8	7.5	6.3	6.9	5.9	5.4	4.6	7.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

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