

# GERMANY

## Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Participation rates</b>										
<b>Males</b>										
15-19	31.0	31.2	30.9	29.4	31.1	31.1	31.6	32.5	32.3	32.1
20-24	72.1	71.8	70.9	70.3	69.6	69.7	71.5	73.6	72.7	74.1
25-34	90.8	90.6	90.2	90.0	89.1	89.2	90.0	90.8	90.5	89.8
35-44	95.4	95.2	95.0	94.5	93.9	93.8	94.2	94.2	93.0	93.0
45-54	92.9	92.8	92.5	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.9	92.0	92.0
55-59	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	87.4	87.2	87.4	88.0	87.7	87.3
60-64	58.9	61.8	63.3	62.7	64.6	66.6	67.9	69.0	67.0	68.3
15-24	53.2	52.9	52.1	50.5	50.9	51.3	52.5	54.2	53.7	55.1
25-54	93.1	92.9	92.6	92.5	91.9	91.9	92.3	92.7	91.8	91.6
55-64	73.1	74.5	75.5	75.3	76.9	77.9	78.7	79.5	78.1	78.6
65 and over	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.6	9.3	9.8	10.3	10.7	10.2	10.1
15-64	82.5	82.6	82.5	82.1	82.2	82.4	82.9	83.5	82.5	82.7
<b>Females</b>										
15-19	25.9	26.9	25.8	25.8	26.6	27.3	26.3	27.0	27.7	26.0
20-24	66.8	67.5	67.2	66.5	66.5	67.8	68.2	68.2	68.4	69.2
25-34	79.2	79.6	79.6	79.7	79.3	79.1	79.8	80.0	80.1	81.1
35-44	83.2	82.9	82.8	82.8	82.7	82.5	83.0	83.8	83.0	83.4
45-54	83.8	84.1	84.3	84.5	85.1	85.3	85.3	85.6	84.5	84.6
55-59	73.5	75.0	75.8	76.2	77.3	78.0	78.5	79.6	79.5	79.4
60-64	41.2	45.5	48.8	50.2	52.9	55.3	57.1	58.7	58.6	58.5
15-24	48.0	48.7	47.7	47.1	47.4	48.3	47.8	48.4	49.9	49.2
25-54	82.2	82.4	82.4	82.5	82.6	82.5	82.9	83.3	82.6	83.1
55-64	58.2	60.8	62.9	63.8	65.9	67.5	68.6	70.0	69.9	69.7
65 and over	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.4
15-64	71.9	72.6	72.9	73.1	73.6	74.0	74.3	74.9	74.5	74.6
<b>All persons</b>										
15-24	50.7	50.8	50.0	48.8	49.2	49.9	50.3	51.4	51.9	52.3
25-54	87.7	87.7	87.6	87.6	87.3	87.3	87.7	88.0	87.3	87.4
55-64	65.4	67.5	69.1	69.4	71.3	72.6	73.6	74.7	74.0	74.1
65 and over	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.5
15-64	77.2	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.9	78.2	78.6	79.2	78.6	78.7
<b>Unemployment rates</b>										
<b>Males</b>										
15-19	9.0	8.8	9.0	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.0	7.5	9.4	8.3
20-24	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.2	7.0	7.0
25-34	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.3	5.6	4.8
35-44	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.6
45-54	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.8
55-59	5.7	5.8	5.1	4.9	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.0
60-64	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.7	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.9
15-24	8.6	8.5	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.1	6.6	7.7	7.3
25-54	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.3	4.2	3.7
55-64	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.3
65 and over	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.1
15-64	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.4	4.0
Total	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.5	4.3	3.9
<b>Females</b>										
15-19	9.0	7.9	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.9	6.8	6.4	10.1	8.9
20-24	6.7	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.2	5.7	5.6
25-34	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.2	3.7
35-44	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9
45-54	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.3
55-59	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.6
60-64	5.8	6.0	5.4	4.5	4.0	3.6	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.0
15-24	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.1	4.8	6.8	6.4
25-54	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.9
55-64	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.7
65 and over	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.2
15-64	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.2
Total	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.2
<b>All persons</b>										
15-24	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.2	5.8	7.3	6.9
25-54	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.3
55-64	5.9	5.7	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.0
65 and over	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.1
15-64	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611>

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