

# SPAIN

## Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Participation rates</b>										
<b>Males</b>										
15-19	21.4	19.0	18.6	16.2	16.6	15.4	16.6	16.1	16.3	14.4
20-24	64.9	63.1	62.1	60.3	58.9	57.5	57.6	58.2	58.3	53.9
25-34	92.2	92.7	92.2	92.2	91.6	91.2	90.3	90.1	89.7	87.0
35-44	94.6	94.3	94.4	94.6	94.9	94.9	94.5	94.4	93.9	92.5
45-54	90.3	90.5	90.4	90.5	90.9	90.8	90.7	90.7	90.9	90.1
55-59	78.7	79.6	79.5	79.2	80.2	81.1	81.7	82.3	82.5	81.6
60-64	46.6	45.6	44.8	46.6	49.4	49.8	51.2	52.0	53.4	55.7
15-24	46.7	44.5	43.7	41.5	40.6	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.3	36.0
25-54	92.5	92.6	92.4	92.6	92.6	92.5	92.0	91.9	91.7	90.1
55-64	63.5	63.6	63.3	64.3	66.2	67.0	67.9	68.4	69.2	69.6
65 and over	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.7
15-64	81.5	81.2	80.9	80.7	80.9	80.5	80.2	80.1	79.9	78.2
<b>Females</b>										
15-19	17.1	15.8	14.5	13.3	13.0	12.0	12.4	13.1	12.9	9.7
20-24	61.4	59.3	57.3	55.2	54.5	52.3	53.1	51.6	51.5	47.6
25-34	84.9	85.3	86.0	86.1	85.1	84.3	83.7	83.0	82.7	81.7
35-44	81.4	83.3	84.0	84.4	84.6	85.6	85.3	84.8	84.9	83.2
45-54	72.4	74.6	75.5	75.9	76.8	77.3	77.3	77.9	79.3	77.9
55-59	53.1	56.0	57.8	58.7	61.1	63.1	63.1	64.7	65.9	66.8
60-64	29.5	30.6	31.1	33.3	35.6	38.2	38.5	39.2	41.3	43.1
15-24	43.2	41.3	39.6	37.6	36.8	34.9	35.2	34.5	34.3	30.7
25-54	79.7	81.1	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.0	81.8	82.3	80.8
55-64	41.8	43.9	45.2	46.9	49.4	51.7	51.8	52.9	54.4	55.7
65 and over	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2
15-64	68.3	69.3	69.7	69.8	70.0	70.2	69.9	69.7	70.1	68.7
<b>All persons</b>										
15-24	44.9	43.0	41.7	39.6	38.8	36.9	37.3	36.9	36.9	33.5
25-54	86.2	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.4	87.4	87.0	86.9	87.0	85.5
55-64	52.4	53.5	54.1	55.4	57.6	59.2	59.6	60.5	61.6	62.5
65 and over	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9
15-64	74.9	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.5	75.4	75.1	74.9	75.0	73.4
<b>Unemployment rates</b>										
<b>Males</b>										
15-19	64.4	72.0	72.3	65.8	64.7	58.8	54.1	49.7	42.8	50.1
20-24	44.3	50.2	52.7	51.0	45.2	40.9	36.2	32.0	28.2	34.2
25-34	23.8	28.7	29.4	26.4	24.0	20.8	18.3	16.1	15.0	18.3
35-44	17.9	20.7	21.4	19.5	16.4	14.4	11.7	10.3	9.4	10.7
45-54	16.4	20.0	21.5	20.2	17.8	15.2	13.1	11.3	9.9	10.4
55-59	15.9	18.9	21.1	22.0	19.7	17.3	15.0	12.7	11.7	11.0
60-64	14.4	16.5	18.6	17.2	16.2	15.9	14.6	12.7	11.6	12.2
15-24	48.2	54.1	56.2	53.4	48.6	44.0	39.5	35.2	30.9	37.1
25-54	19.4	23.0	23.8	21.7	18.9	16.3	13.9	12.1	11.0	12.6
55-64	15.4	18.1	20.3	20.4	18.5	16.9	14.8	12.7	11.7	11.5
65 and over	1.6	4.0	6.4	4.4	4.1	3.3	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.3
15-64	21.2	24.7	25.7	23.7	20.9	18.2	15.8	13.8	12.5	14.0
Total	21.0	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1	15.7	13.7	12.4	13.9
<b>Females</b>										
15-19	63.5	73.2	76.3	72.2	70.7	61.6	55.1	49.8	48.5	61.0
20-24	40.2	47.4	50.7	49.6	43.9	42.0	34.2	29.9	31.7	36.2
25-34	23.1	26.4	28.7	27.2	25.3	23.4	20.8	19.1	17.6	21.0
35-44	20.0	23.0	24.1	23.0	21.0	18.8	17.0	14.7	13.7	15.5
45-54	17.9	21.2	23.0	22.4	21.5	19.5	17.5	15.5	14.4	14.5
55-59	16.2	19.0	20.1	20.8	19.5	17.7	16.6	15.1	13.8	14.3
60-64	11.8	15.8	18.9	16.6	17.2	16.3	14.7	15.0	13.9	12.9
15-24	44.0	51.4	54.6	52.9	48.0	44.9	37.4	33.3	34.5	39.7
25-54	20.5	23.6	25.2	24.1	22.4	20.3	18.2	16.2	15.0	16.6
55-64	14.7	17.9	19.7	19.4	18.7	17.2	15.9	15.1	13.8	13.7
65 and over	2.7	4.1	6.2	6.3	4.1	5.8	4.2	4.3	6.5	6.7
15-64	21.9	25.2	26.8	25.5	23.7	21.5	19.1	17.1	16.1	17.5
Total	21.8	25.0	26.7	25.4	23.5	21.4	19.0	17.0	16.0	17.4
<b>All persons</b>										
15-24	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2	48.3	44.4	38.6	34.3	32.5	38.3
25-54	19.9	23.3	24.5	22.8	20.6	18.2	15.9	14.0	12.9	14.5
55-64	15.1	18.0	20.0	20.0	18.6	17.0	15.3	13.8	12.6	12.5
65 and over	2.1	4.0	6.3	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.5	5.5	5.3
15-64	21.5	24.9	26.2	24.6	22.2	19.7	17.3	15.4	14.2	15.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>