

Table 38. Percentage of Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD) financed by abroad

Percentage

	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	1.6	0.9	1.2 ^v	..	1.6	..	..
Austria	..	..	21.9	..	20.7	..	..
Belgium	11.0	10.9	10.4	11.4	11.4	..	..
Canada	14.9 ^g	11.7 ^g	10.4 ^g	10.3 ^g	10.9 ^g	11.1 ^{g,p}	..
Chile	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.5 ^a	1.9	1.9 ^p
Czech Republic	5.4	16.2	18.1	20.5	21.2	28.2	31.9 ^p
Denmark	11.4	7.3 ^c	7.1	7.1 ^c	6.1	6.0 ^c	5.5 ^p
Estonia	12.7	5.7	7.9	3.8	5.7	9.5	8.1 ^p
Finland	5.3 ^a	5.5	5.0	8.1	11.7	20.4	16.7
France	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.3	..
Germany	3.3	3.4 ^c	4.0	4.0 ^c	5.0	5.0 ^c	5.0 ^c
Greece	8.3	..	13.0 ^a	14.4	11.4	10.6	8.9 ^p
Hungary	18.1 ^v	15.0 ^v	15.9 ^v	17.7 ^v	17.4 ^v	19.2 ^v	15.8 ^v
Iceland	12.2	..	5.4 ^a	..	28.5 ^{a,o}	32.2 ^o	35.9 ^o
Ireland	9.8	20.8 ^c	24.8	24.8 ^c	21.5	21.5 ^c	..
Israel ¹	27.4 ^d	53.0 ^d	53.2 ^d	50.6 ^d	54.8 ^d	54.3 ^d	..
Italy	12.1	13.2	12.5	13.0	12.6	12.3	..
Japan	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Korea	0.9 ^g	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8
Latvia	25.6	14.0	22.8	19.2	45.2	38.9	50.4 ^p
Luxembourg	3.1	.. ^x	.. ^x	.. ^x	.. ^x	..	..
Mexico	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5 ^{c,p}	0.5 ^{c,p}
Netherlands	17.2	..	13.2 ^a	14.5 ^a	13.5	14.4	17.8 ^p
New Zealand	7.0	..	8.9	..	11.6	..	..
Norway	10.5	12.0	10.9	10.7	13.7	13.6	..
Poland	3.2	6.9	5.3	7.6	9.2	9.0	10.1
Portugal	4.5	1.7	4.3	2.4	3.8	2.7	..
Slovak Republic	5.3	17.0	11.1	12.7	13.6	21.5	15.5
Slovenia	7.2	4.2	5.4 ^a	7.0	6.8	6.8	8.0 ^p
Spain	5.8	6.8	7.4	6.8	7.5	7.8	..
Sweden	9.1 ^a	..	13.1	..	6.9	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	15.4	..	..	..
Turkey	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.4	..
United Kingdom	27.1	22.4	21.4	23.7	21.5	19.4	19.4 ^{c,p}
United States	.. ⁿ	5.2 ⁱ	5.3 ⁱ	5.6 ⁱ	6.0 ⁱ	6.8 ⁱ	6.2 ^{i,p}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	10.5 ^b	10.1 ^b	10.2 ^b	10.6 ^b	10.8 ^b	10.8 ^b	..
OECD-Total	..	6.1^b	6.2^b	6.4^b	6.7^b	7.1^b	..
Argentina	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Romania	5.5	7.0	7.4 ^a	14.0	13.4	21.6	16.5
Russian Federation	9.1	3.5	5.0	4.4	2.9	2.1	2.2
Singapore	5.8	7.3	7.3	8.8	8.9	10.3	..
South Africa	14.5	14.3	14.9	11.3	10.4
Chinese Taipei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, February 2017