

Table 36. Percentage of Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD) financed by government

Percentage

	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	4.0	1.7	1.9 ^v	..	2.1	..	..
Austria	..	..	13.3	..	12.5	..	..
Belgium	6.2	7.8	6.2	6.1	6.1	..	..
Canada	2.6 ^g	3.7 ^g	3.6 ^g	3.8 ^g	4.2 ^g	4.2 ^{g,p}	..
Chile	..	24.7	6.0	6.9	8.3 ^a	9.3	9.7 ^p
Czech Republic	17.0	15.4	15.7	13.7	11.6	10.0	7.6 ^p
Denmark	2.4 ^o	2.8 ^{c,o}	2.8 ^o	2.8 ^{c,o}	1.8 ^o	2.2 ^{c,o}	2.8 ^{o,p}
Estonia	6.9	11.1	6.8	9.2	10.2	10.3	8.4 ^p
Finland	3.8	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.6
France	10.1	8.7	7.5	7.9	8.1	7.8	..
Germany	4.5 ⁱ	4.5 ^c	4.3	4.3 ^c	3.4	3.4 ^c	3.4 ^c
Greece	5.6	..	8.0 ^a	8.2	7.0	10.5	8.8 ^p
Hungary	3.9 ^v	14.0 ^v	14.5 ^v	15.7 ^v	19.0 ^v	16.5 ^v	19.4 ^v
Iceland	2.8	..	7.5 ^a	..	9.7 ^{a,o}	9.0 ^o	8.3 ^o
Ireland	4.1	4.2 ^c	5.9	5.9 ^c	6.0	6.0 ^c	..
Israel ¹	4.8 ^d	4.2 ^d	2.9 ^d	3.3 ^d	2.4 ^d	3.1 ^d	..
Italy	11.0	5.9	6.9	7.1	6.4	5.7	..
Japan	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Korea	4.6 ^g	6.7	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.1
Latvia	12.7	3.5	4.3	4.6	1.5	1.4	1.6 ^p
Luxembourg	5.2	.. ^x	.. ^x	.. ^x	.. ^x	..	..
Mexico	11.0	8.4	9.2	19.1	34.1	35.3 ^{c,p}	34.6 ^{c,p}
Netherlands	3.4	7.4	3.8 ^a	2.2 ^a	2.0	1.8	1.8 ^p
New Zealand	11.4	..	12.2	..	11.2	..	..
Norway	7.9	9.9	9.7	10.1	9.3	8.5	..
Poland	13.7	13.8	12.7	11.2	10.0	11.5	10.0
Portugal	4.2	4.3	4.0	6.9	9.1	9.1	..
Slovak Republic	26.7	10.7	10.4	6.8	5.1	3.9	6.5
Slovenia	7.0	15.6	15.1 ^a	13.8	12.6	7.7	4.3 ^p
Spain	13.6	16.6	14.4	12.6	10.7	9.7	..
Sweden	4.5 ^a	..	5.0	..	6.1	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	0.8	..	..	..
Turkey	6.9	10.4	8.9	9.4	8.6	8.9	..
United Kingdom	8.3	8.7	9.3	7.9	8.9	9.3	9.3 ^{c,p}
United States	9.7 ^{h,i}	12.3 ⁱ	10.8 ⁱ	10.2 ⁱ	9.2 ⁱ	7.8 ⁱ	5.5 ^{i,p}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	7.5 ^b	7.3 ^b	6.9 ^b	6.9 ^b	6.4 ^b	6.4 ^b	..
OECD-Total	6.8^b	8.1^b	7.3^b	7.1^b	6.6^b	6.0^b	5.1^b
Argentina	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.3
Romania	36.8	30.1	18.1 ^a	19.6	14.0	19.0	13.7
Russian Federation	53.6	64.2	58.7	60.4	61.5	62.7	63.4
Singapore	6.2	7.1	5.8	6.2	6.6	5.3	..
South Africa	16.2	8.3	4.8	6.5	5.8
Chinese Taipei	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, February 2017