

Table 35. Percentage of Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD) financed by industry

Percentage

	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	94.0	97.2	96.9 ^v	..	96.2	..	..
Austria	..	..	64.8	..	66.7	..	..
Belgium	82.8	81.3	83.4	82.6	82.5	..	..
Canada	82.5 ^g	84.5 ^g	86.0 ^g	85.9 ^g	84.9 ^g	84.7 ^{g,p}	..
Chile	..	75.1	92.2	91.5	90.1	88.5	88.4 ^p
Czech Republic	77.5	68.3	66.2	65.8	67.2	61.7	60.5 ^p
Denmark	86.0	89.6 ^c	89.9	89.9 ^c	91.7	91.4 ^c	91.4 ^p
Estonia	80.3	83.0	85.3	87.0	83.9	80.2	83.5 ^p
Finland	90.9	91.9	92.1	88.8	85.5	76.6	79.7
France	80.7	82.0	83.3	82.9	82.4	82.9	..
Germany	92.1 ^m	92.0 ^c	91.4	91.4 ^c	91.4	91.4 ^c	91.4 ^c
Greece	85.7	..	78.8 ^a	77.2	81.6	78.9	82.3 ^p
Hungary	77.8 ^v	70.8 ^v	69.5 ^v	66.6 ^v	63.5 ^v	64.3 ^v	64.8 ^v
Iceland	84.9	..	87.1 ^a	..	61.1 ^{a,o}	55.2 ^o	49.3 ^o
Ireland	86.1	75.0 ^c	69.2	69.2 ^c	72.4	72.4 ^c	..
Israel ¹	67.2 ^d	42.1 ^d	43.2 ^d	45.5 ^d	42.2 ^d	42.0 ^d	..
Italy	76.8	80.7	80.3	79.6	80.6	81.6	..
Japan	98.3	98.2	98.3	98.2	98.1	98.3	98.3
Korea	94.4 ^g	93.1	93.8	93.7	94.2	94.2	94.1
Latvia	61.7	82.5	72.8	76.3	53.3	59.7	48.0 ^p
Luxembourg	91.7	64.8	66.8	30.3 ^a	30.0	..	..
Mexico	86.8	91.3	89.8	80.5	65.1	64.0 ^{c,p}	64.6 ^{c,p}
Netherlands	79.0	..	82.2 ^a	82.7 ^a	83.8	83.4	80.1 ^p
New Zealand	80.5	..	76.4	..	74.4	..	..
Norway	81.6	78.1	79.3	79.1	77.0	77.9	..
Poland	83.0	79.2	81.8	81.0	80.8	79.4	79.8
Portugal	91.4	94.0	91.7	90.7	87.1	88.2	..
Slovak Republic	67.9	72.3	78.4	80.6	81.3	74.6	78.0
Slovenia	85.3	80.1	79.5 ^a	79.0	80.6	85.5	87.8 ^p
Spain	79.9	76.3	78.0	80.4	81.6	82.3	..
Sweden	86.1 ^a	..	81.5	..	86.7	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	83.2	..	..	..
Turkey	90.8	88.0	90.2	89.6	90.2	89.6	..
United Kingdom	64.5	68.9	68.7	68.2	69.1	70.6	70.6 ^{c,p}
United States	90.3 ^{i,o}	82.2 ⁱ	83.8 ⁱ	84.1 ⁱ	84.8 ⁱ	85.3 ⁱ	88.2 ^{i,p}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	81.9 ^b	82.4 ^b	82.6 ^b	82.3 ^b	82.6 ^b	82.5 ^b	..
OECD-Total	89.4^b	85.5^b	86.3^b	86.3^b	86.5^b	86.8^b	87.9^b
Argentina	94.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	91.2	92.7	93.0	93.0	93.2	93.7	93.7
Romania	57.5	62.5	74.4 ^a	66.3	72.3	59.2	69.5
Russian Federation	37.3	32.1	36.0	35.1	35.5	35.1	34.2
Singapore	87.8	85.5	86.9	84.9	84.5	84.4	..
South Africa	68.3	74.8	77.0	79.5	81.1
Chinese Taipei	97.7	97.7	98.0	98.0	98.1	98.4	98.5

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, February 2017