

Table 36. Percentage of Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD) financed by government

Percentage

	2005	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	4.0	..	2.2	..	2.4	..	..
Austria	..	..	12.0	..	3.7 ^b	..	..
Belgium	6.2	..	5.5	..	3.4	..	..
Canada	2.6 ^d	4.5 ^b	4.6	5.4	6.5	6.6 ^p	6.4 ^p
Chile	..	9.3	9.7	11.7	13.0	18.2 ^p	..
Colombia	1.9	2.0	4.5	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.4
Czech Republic	15.6 ^b	9.2	7.6	6.1	7.0	7.0	6.8 ^p
Denmark	2.4 ^d	..	2.7 ^d	..	2.0 ^{d,p}	..	..
Estonia	6.9	10.3	8.4	4.7	4.4	5.7	..
Finland	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
France	10.1	7.8	8.8	7.7	8.0 ^p	7.5 ^p	..
Germany	4.5 ^e	3.4 ^e	3.3	3.4 ^e	3.2	3.1 ^e	..
Greece	5.6	10.5	8.8	3.3	4.1	6.0	4.8 ^p
Hungary	3.9 ^d	16.5 ^d	19.4 ^d	8.3 ^d	13.6 ^d	16.3 ^{b,d}	..
Iceland	2.8	9.0 ^d	7.8 ^d	8.4 ^d	9.2 ^d	11.4 ^d	7.8 ^d
Ireland	4.1	6.0 ^e	5.0	5.0 ^e	4.6	4.6 ^e	..
Israel ¹	4.8 ^d	3.7 ^d	3.2 ^d	2.8 ^d	2.8 ^d	2.3 ^d	..
Italy	11.0	5.7	5.5	3.5 ^b	3.5	4.9	..
Japan	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Korea	4.6 ^d	5.1	5.1	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.4
Latvia	12.7	1.4	1.6	2.6	6.1	3.7	..
Lithuania	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.6	..
Luxembourg	5.2	..	6.9	..	6.5	..	..
Mexico	11.0	16.2	11.3	18.8	18.4 ^e	19.9 ^e	18.9 ^e
Netherlands	3.4	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.7	6.4	..
New Zealand	11.4	..	11.0	..	11.9	11.7	..
Norway	7.9	8.5	8.6	9.4	9.4	9.9	..
Poland	13.7	11.5	10.0	16.3 ^b	13.9	13.5	..
Portugal	4.2	9.1	5.5	3.8	4.2	5.6	5.8
Slovak Republic	26.7	3.9	6.5	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.4
Slovenia	7.0	7.7	4.3	3.1	5.3	6.2	..
Spain	13.6	9.7	9.4	8.9	8.7	9.0	..
Sweden	4.5 ^b	..	..^c	..	4.7	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	1.4	..	1.0	..	..
Turkey	6.9	8.9	10.6	9.9	9.0	10.0	11.7
United Kingdom	8.3	9.3	8.7	7.8	7.6	6.9	..
United States	9.7 ^d	7.8 ^d	7.6 ^d	6.4 ^d	6.2 ^d	5.7 ^d	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	7.3 ^e	6.2 ^e	6.2 ^e	5.4 ^e	5.1 ^e	5.3 ^e	..
OECD-Total	6.8^e	5.9^e	5.9^e	5.2^e	5.0^e	4.9^e	..
Argentina	4.5	..	7.1 ^b	2.0	3.4	..	..
China	4.6	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.8
Romania	36.8	19.0	13.7	12.2	7.2	4.9	..
Russian Federation	53.6	62.7	63.4	59.0	56.6	56.2	57.3
Singapore	6.3	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.3	..
South Africa	16.2	5.2	3.8	3.1	2.3	..	..
Chinese Taipei	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3

Note: Detailed metadata:<http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210316/5d8c>

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1. Information on data for Israel:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database