

**Table 35. Percentage of Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD) financed by the business enterprise sector**

Percentage

	2005	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	94.0	..	96.2	..	96.0	..	..
Austria	..	..	67.4	..	75.5 <sup>b</sup>	..	..
Belgium	82.8	..	79.2	..	86.3	..	..
Canada	82.5 <sup>d,w</sup>	80.0 <sup>b</sup>	76.6	73.8	75.4	74.1 <sup>p</sup>	73.3 <sup>p</sup>
Chile	..	88.5	88.4	87.8	86.1	81.3 <sup>p</sup>	..
Colombia	98.1	98.0	95.5	98.1	98.2	98.0	98.6
Czech Republic	78.8 <sup>b</sup>	62.4	60.5	61.8	59.9	61.7	59.5 <sup>p</sup>
Denmark	86.0	..	91.7	..	89.0 <sup>p</sup>	..	..
Estonia	80.3	80.2	83.5	87.7	86.8	88.2	..
Finland	90.9	76.6	79.7	84.0	86.7	82.9	80.6
France	80.7	82.8	82.0	83.2	83.2 <sup>p</sup>	83.8 <sup>p</sup>	..
Germany	92.1 <sup>e</sup>	91.4 <sup>e</sup>	89.9	89.7 <sup>e</sup>	90.4	90.4 <sup>e</sup>	..
Greece	85.7	78.9	82.3	87.6	84.1	81.5	83.6 <sup>p</sup>
Hungary	77.8 <sup>d</sup>	64.3 <sup>d</sup>	64.8 <sup>d</sup>	73.6 <sup>d</sup>	70.1 <sup>d</sup>	67.4 <sup>b,d</sup>	..
Iceland	84.9	55.2 <sup>d</sup>	52.2 <sup>d</sup>	56.4 <sup>d</sup>	56.0 <sup>d</sup>	60.8 <sup>d</sup>	55.6 <sup>d</sup>
Ireland	86.1	72.4 <sup>e</sup>	66.8	66.8 <sup>e</sup>	68.0	68.0 <sup>e</sup>	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	67.2 <sup>d</sup>	39.7 <sup>d</sup>	37.4 <sup>d</sup>	42.7 <sup>d</sup>	39.0 <sup>d</sup>	40.3 <sup>d</sup>	..
Italy	76.8	81.6	84.2	84.1 <sup>b</sup>	82.7	83.2	..
Japan	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.1	98.2	98.4	98.5
Korea	94.4 <sup>d</sup>	94.2	94.1	94.8	93.8	93.3	93.7
Latvia	61.7	59.7	47.9	65.6	69.3	71.3	..
Lithuania	83.9	75.7	72.4	87.7	80.7	79.6	..
Luxembourg	91.7	..	90.5	..	87.5	..	..
Mexico	86.8	83.0	86.9	79.1	79.2 <sup>e</sup>	77.3 <sup>e</sup>	77.9 <sup>e</sup>
Netherlands	79.0	81.4	80.3	80.9	80.8	81.0	..
New Zealand	80.5	..	76.3	..	75.9	75.7	..
Norway	81.6	77.9	78.2	77.1	78.0	78.2	..
Poland	83.0	79.4	79.8	79.1 <sup>b</sup>	79.5	78.5	..
Portugal	91.4	88.2	89.7	89.3	90.0	89.7	89.8
Slovak Republic	67.9	74.6	78.0	84.8	85.6	88.0	83.5
Slovenia	85.3	85.5	87.8	88.7	81.8	81.8	..
Spain	79.9	82.3	81.9	82.2	82.3	82.8	..
Sweden	86.1 <sup>b</sup>	..	80.4	..	83.6	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	85.4	..	92.5	..	..
Turkey	90.8	89.6	87.6	84.9	85.9	87.5	86.7
United Kingdom	64.5	70.6	72.2	75.3	77.2	79.2	..
United States	90.3 <sup>d,w</sup>	85.3 <sup>d</sup>	85.6 <sup>d</sup>	85.6 <sup>d</sup>	84.3 <sup>d</sup>	84.6 <sup>d</sup>	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	84.6 <sup>e</sup>	83.8 <sup>e</sup>	83.3 <sup>e</sup>	84.4 <sup>e</sup>	84.8 <sup>e</sup>	84.7 <sup>e</sup>	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>89.3<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>86.7<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>86.5<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>86.7<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>86.2<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>86.4<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>..</b>
Argentina	94.5	..	79.3 <sup>b</sup>	74.8	65.1	..	..
China	91.2	93.7	93.7	94.7	95.0	95.6	96.1
Romania	57.5	59.2	69.5	77.3	87.0	89.0	..
Russian Federation	37.3	35.1	34.2	38.5	40.9	41.9	39.6
Singapore	87.8	83.7	85.0	84.8	84.1	84.9	..
South Africa	68.3	81.3	82.4	85.1	94.4	..	..
Chinese Taipei	97.7	98.4	98.5	98.5	98.6	98.5	98.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210316/5d8c>

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database