

Table 38. Percentage of Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD) financed by the rest of the world

Percentage

| | 2005 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Australia | 1.6 | .. | 1.6 | .. | 1.6 | .. | .. |
| Austria | .. | .. | 20.6 | .. | 20.7 | .. | 21.0 |
| Belgium | 11.0 | .. | 15.3 | .. | 10.2 | .. | 12.1 |
| Canada | 14.9 ^d | 14.7 ^b | 17.6 | 19.5 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 17.0 ^p |
| Chile | .. | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 ^p | .. |
| Colombia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 ^e |
| Czech Republic | 5.4 ^b | 28.3 | 31.9 | 32.0 | 33.0 | 31.2 | 33.6 |
| Denmark | 11.4 | .. | 5.3 | .. | 8.6 | .. | 3.1 ^p |
| Estonia | 12.7 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 8.3 |
| Finland | 5.3 ^b | 20.4 | 16.7 | 12.4 | 10.2 | 14.3 | 16.8 |
| France | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.7 ^p | 8.6 ^p | 8.7 ^p |
| Germany | 3.3 | 5.0 ^e | 6.7 | 6.7 ^e | 6.3 | 6.3 ^e | 8.5 |
| Greece | 8.3 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 10.9 |
| Hungary | 18.1 ^d | 19.2 ^d | 15.8 ^d | 18.0 ^d | 16.3 ^d | 16.3 ^{b,d} | 14.1 ^d |
| Iceland | 12.2 | 32.2 ^{d,e} | 33.8 ^d | 28.4 ^{d,e} | 32.8 ^d | 24.8 ^{d,e} | 36.5 ^d |
| Ireland | 9.8 | 21.5 ^e | 28.2 | 28.2 ^e | 27.3 | 27.3 ^e | 13.5 |
| Israel ¹ | 27.4 ^d | 56.0 ^d | 58.8 ^d | 53.9 ^d | 57.7 ^d | 56.9 ^d | .. |
| Italy | 12.1 | 12.3 | 10.0 | 12.2 ^b | 13.6 | 11.7 | 10.2 |
| Japan | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Korea | 0.9 ^d | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Latvia | 25.6 | 38.9 | 50.5 | 31.9 | 24.5 | 25.1 | 21.8 |
| Lithuania | 14.1 | 22.1 | 24.9 | 10.7 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 29.4 |
| Luxembourg | 3.1 | .. | 2.6 | .. | 5.9 | .. | 2.1 |
| Mexico | 2.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 ^e | 1.7 ^e | 2.0 ^e |
| Netherlands | 17.2 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 10.7 |
| New Zealand | 7.0 | .. | 10.5 | .. | 11.1 | 10.8 | 12.7 |
| Norway | 10.5 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 11.9 | 11.5 |
| Poland | 3.2 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 4.4 ^b | 6.5 | 7.9 | .. |
| Portugal | 4.5 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| Slovak Republic | 5.3 | 21.5 | 15.5 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 9.4 | 13.1 |
| Slovenia | 7.2 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 11.5 |
| Spain | 5.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| Sweden | 9.1 ^b | .. | .. ^c | .. | 11.6 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | 12.6 | .. | 6.1 | .. | .. |
| Turkey | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| United Kingdom | 27.1 | 19.4 | 18.5 | 16.0 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 14.7 |
| United States | .. ^k | 6.8 ^d | 6.7 ^d | 7.7 ^d | 9.4 ^d | 9.6 ^d | 9.8 ^{d,e} |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 7.9 ^e | 9.7 ^e | 10.2 ^e | 10.0 ^e | 10.0 ^e | 9.8 ^e | 10.4 ^e |
| OECD-Total | .. | 7.2^e | 7.4^e | 7.9^e | 8.5^e | 8.6^e | 8.9^e |
| Argentina | 1.0 | .. | 13.6 ^b | 23.2 | 31.4 | 30.6 | 26.7 |
| China | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Romania | 5.5 | 21.6 | 16.5 | 10.3 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 8.2 |
| Russian Federation | 9.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.1 |
| Singapore | 5.9 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 10.8 | .. |
| South Africa | 14.5 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 9.1 | 3.0 | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Note: Detailed metadata:<http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210922/b090>

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1. Information on data for Israel:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database