

Table 53. Percentage of Government intramural expenditure on R&D (GOVERD) financed by industry

Percentage

	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	..	..	7.1 ^v	7.7	..	9.9	..
Austria	..	..	4.2	..	4.2	..	..
Belgium	9.2	6.7	5.7	5.0 ^a	5.4	..	..
Canada	3.8	4.0	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.9 ^p	..
Chile	..	0.7	2.0	2.4	1.5 ^a	3.3	2.7 ^p
Czech Republic	9.2	4.7	3.4	4.0	3.3	3.5	2.8 ^p
Denmark	2.1	0.9	3.6	1.6	2.8	1.7	1.2 ^p
Estonia	0.0	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6
Finland	12.4	9.7	11.0	9.9	9.9	8.3	8.7
France	7.4	8.0 ^a	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.1	..
Germany	9.9 ^o	9.0 ^o	9.3 ^o	10.3 ^o	10.3 ^o	11.2 ^o	..
Greece	1.3	..	6.6 ^a	5.5	3.6	3.1	4.6 ^p
Hungary	10.3 ^v	12.7 ^v	11.5 ^v	9.8 ^v	9.7 ^v	7.8 ^v	8.8 ^v
Iceland	7.4	..	16.3 ^a	..	15.0 ^a	15.3	15.5
Ireland	4.1	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	0.8
Israel ¹	7.7 ^d	2.4 ^d	2.1 ^d	1.8 ^d	2.2 ^d	..	..
Italy	2.4	4.8	5.3	5.3	4.2	4.1	..
Japan	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3
Korea	4.3 ^g	3.5	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.3
Latvia	15.6	22.6	9.9	13.9	13.2	15.6	16.9 ^p
Luxembourg	3.9 ^o	2.4 ^o	5.0 ^o	4.6 ^o	2.0 ^o	..	..
Mexico	1.2 ^c	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7 ^{c,p}	0.7 ^{c,p}
Netherlands	14.6 ^o	..	17.9 ^o	18.3 ^{a,o}	16.6 ^o	16.0 ^o	13.2 ^{o,p}
New Zealand	19.0	..	17.6	..	17.2	..	..
Norway	10.6	10.1	9.5	9.1	8.9	9.6	..
Poland	14.3	6.2 ^o	7.4	4.9	4.3	.. ^x	4.5
Portugal	2.0	3.6	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.2	..
Slovak Republic	8.5 ^d	13.0 ^d	12.5 ^d	13.2 ^d	8.2 ^d	13.4 ^d	8.6 ^d
Slovenia	12.1	13.0	7.0 ^a	8.4	7.6	7.8	8.0 ^p
Spain	7.3	7.2	6.9	5.0	5.9	5.8	..
Sweden	1.3 ^a	..	5.2	..	3.7	..	..
Switzerland	..	0.0 ^h	..	0.0 ^h	..	0.0 ^h	0.0 ^h
Turkey	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.6	..
United Kingdom	9.9	7.4	9.7	12.5	11.6	12.0	12.0 ^{c,p}
United States	0.0 ^h	0.3 ⁱ	0.3 ⁱ	0.3 ⁱ	0.4 ⁱ	0.4 ⁱ	0.4 ^{i,p}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	8.3 ^b	8.4 ^b	8.4 ^b	8.6 ^b	8.4 ^b	8.7 ^b	..
OECD-Total	3.5^b	3.5^b	3.6^b	3.7^b	3.7^b	3.8^b	..
Argentina	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.5	0.2	..
China	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.9
Romania	16.1	19.0	22.7 ^a	17.3	16.0	17.0	15.2
Russian Federation	11.4	12.9	11.8	13.1	13.8	11.5	11.6
Singapore	2.3	3.5	2.9	3.8	6.1	4.3	..
South Africa	7.9	4.4	1.4	2.7	7.0
Chinese Taipei	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.9

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, February 2017