

Table 53. Percentage of Government intramural expenditure on R&D (GOVERD) financed by the business sector

Percentage

	2005	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	..	9.9	..	10.3	..	10.0	..
Austria	..	..	6.0	..	8.7	..	9.0
Belgium	9.2	3.6	6.2	5.8	5.4	6.7	6.5
Canada	3.8	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9P
Chile	..	3.3	2.7	1.8	2.0	1.6P	..
Colombia	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	9.4 ^b	3.8	2.8	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.6
Denmark	2.1	1.7	1.2	2.1	3.9	3.8	2.7P
Estonia	0.0	1.3	1.6	2.9	1.8	1.7	2.1
Finland	12.4	8.3	8.7	9.1	7.4	7.8	7.4
France	7.4	8.0	7.6	8.1	7.9P	8.0P	5.4P
Germany	9.9 ^d	11.2 ^d	11.3 ^d	11.2 ^d	10.1 ^d	9.9 ^d	9.7 ^d
Greece	1.3	3.1	4.5	3.2	5.6	3.3	3.4
Hungary	10.3 ^d	7.8 ^d	8.8 ^d	6.0 ^d	5.2 ^d	6.6 ^{b,d}	3.4 ^d
Iceland	7.4	15.3	15.5	12.2	3.8	21.7	4.9
Ireland	4.1	1.9	0.8	0.9	3.9	3.0	2.7
Israel ¹	7.7 ^d	2.1 ^d	2.1 ^d	2.2 ^d	2.1 ^d	2.0 ^d	..
Italy	2.4	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.9
Japan	0.7	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.5
Korea	4.3 ^d	2.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.0
Latvia	15.6	15.6	16.9	9.7	9.7	10.6	11.7
Lithuania	6.6	12.3	13.3	13.5	11.9	10.9	10.0
Luxembourg	3.9 ^d	..	1.3 ^d	1.1 ^d	2.1 ^d	3.2 ^{d,e}	2.1 ^{e,p}
Mexico	1.2 ^e	1.8	2.7	3.1	3.2 ^e	2.9 ^e	3.1 ^e
Netherlands	14.6 ^d	8.2 ^d	7.8 ^d	7.8 ^d	8.6 ^d	9.2 ^d	8.3 ^d
New Zealand	19.0	..	18.2	..	17.3	..	26.0
Norway	10.6	9.6	7.4	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.8
Poland	14.3	.. ^c	4.5	5.3 ^b	4.8	3.9	..
Portugal	2.0	1.2	1.9	5.9	5.0	5.6	2.8
Slovak Republic	8.5 ^d	13.4 ^d	8.6	12.0	8.8	4.1	3.7
Slovenia	12.1	7.8	8.0	6.8	.. ^c	.. ^c	5.9
Spain	7.3	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.9	6.9	7.8
Sweden	1.3 ^b	..	3.9	..	6.8	..	..
Switzerland	..	0.0 ^d	2.4 ^d	..	3.9 ^d	..	..
Turkey	1.5	2.6	2.8	2.1 ^d	1.9 ^d	1.7 ^d	2.7 ^d
United Kingdom	9.9	12.0	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.8	..
United States	0.0 ^d	0.4 ^d	0.4 ^d	0.4 ^d	0.4 ^d	0.3 ^d	0.3 ^{d,p}
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	8.1 ^e	8.0 ^e	8.0 ^e	8.3 ^e	7.9 ^e	7.8 ^e	7.2 ^e
OECD-Total	3.5^e	3.7^e	3.5^e	3.7^e	3.6^e	3.5^e	3.3^e
Argentina	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
China	4.9	4.1	3.9	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6
Romania	16.1	17.0	15.2	18.0	13.3	12.0	12.2
Russian Federation	11.4	11.5	11.6	9.1	9.7	9.6	9.4
Singapore	2.3	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.0	..
South Africa	7.9	3.2	4.7	5.9	4.1	..	..
Chinese Taipei	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.2	2.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210922/b090>

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database