

**Table 13. Percentage of Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) financed by industry**

Percentage

	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	45.6 <sup>c</sup>	45.1 <sup>c</sup>	46.2	45.7 <sup>c</sup>	48.7	47.2 <sup>c</sup>	47.0 <sup>c,p</sup>
Belgium	59.7	57.6	60.2	61.3	61.3	..	..
Canada	49.3	47.0	49.0	47.1 <sup>a</sup>	45.7	45.4 <sup>p</sup>	..
Chile	..	25.4	33.9	34.9	34.2	31.9 <sup>a</sup>	32.8 <sup>p</sup>
Czech Republic	48.2	40.8	37.7	36.4	37.6	35.9	34.5 <sup>p</sup>
Denmark	59.5	61.1 <sup>c</sup>	61.2	59.9 <sup>c</sup>	59.0	59.0 <sup>c</sup>	59.4 <sup>p</sup>
Estonia	38.5	43.6	55.0	51.3	42.1	37.1	41.0 <sup>p</sup>
Finland	66.9	66.1	67.0	63.1	60.8	53.5	54.8
France	51.9	53.5 <sup>a</sup>	55.0	55.3	55.1	55.7	..
Germany	67.6	65.5	65.6	66.1	65.4	65.8	..
Greece	31.1	36.5 <sup>c</sup>	32.7	31.0	30.3	29.8	31.8 <sup>p</sup>
Hungary	39.4 <sup>v</sup>	47.4	47.5	46.9	46.8	48.3	49.7
Iceland	48.0	..	49.8 <sup>a</sup>	..	36.9 <sup>a</sup>	35.7	33.3
Ireland	57.4	52.2 <sup>c</sup>	48.9 <sup>c</sup>	50.2 <sup>c</sup>	52.6 <sup>c</sup>	52.8 <sup>c</sup>	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	56.2 <sup>d</sup>	36.2 <sup>d</sup>	37.3 <sup>d</sup>	39.4 <sup>d</sup>	37.0 <sup>d</sup>	..	..
Italy	39.7	44.7	45.1	44.3	45.2	46.2 <sup>c</sup>	..
Japan	76.1	75.9	76.5	76.1	75.5 <sup>a</sup>	77.3	78.0
Korea	75.0 <sup>g</sup>	71.8	73.7	74.7	75.7	75.3	74.5
Latvia	34.3	38.8	24.8	23.7	21.8	27.8	20.1 <sup>p</sup>
Luxembourg	79.7	43.5	45.3	18.1 <sup>a</sup>	16.5	..	..
Mexico	41.5	32.9	32.3	24.5	21.0	20.2 <sup>c,p</sup>	20.6 <sup>c,p</sup>
Netherlands	46.3	..	51.1 <sup>a</sup>	51.6 <sup>a</sup>	51.1	51.1	48.7 <sup>p</sup>
New Zealand	41.1	..	40.0	..	39.8	..	..
Norway	46.8	..	44.2	..	43.1	..	..
Poland	33.4	24.4	28.1	32.3	37.3	39.0	39.0
Portugal	36.3	43.9	44.7	46.0	42.3	41.8	..
Slovak Republic	36.6	35.1	33.9	37.7	40.2	32.2	25.1
Slovenia	54.8	58.4	61.2 <sup>a</sup>	62.2	63.8	68.4	69.2 <sup>p</sup>
Spain	46.3	43.0	44.3	45.6	46.3	46.4	..
Sweden	63.9 <sup>a</sup>	..	57.6	..	61.0	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	60.8	..	..	..
Turkey	43.3 <sup>o</sup>	45.1	45.8	46.8	48.9	50.9	..
United Kingdom	42.1	44.0 <sup>c</sup>	45.9	45.6 <sup>c</sup>	46.2	48.0 <sup>c</sup>	48.4 <sup>c,p</sup>
United States	63.3 <sup>i</sup>	56.9 <sup>i</sup>	58.4 <sup>i</sup>	59.2 <sup>i</sup>	60.8 <sup>i</sup>	61.7 <sup>i</sup>	64.2 <sup>i,p</sup>
EU28 (OECD estimates)	53.7 <sup>b</sup>	53.2 <sup>b</sup>	54.3 <sup>b</sup>	54.4 <sup>b</sup>	54.5 <sup>b</sup>	54.8 <sup>b</sup>	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>62.3<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>58.5<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>59.7<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>60.0<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>60.6<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>61.3<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>..</b>
Argentina	31.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	67.0	71.7	73.9	74.0	74.6	75.4	74.7
Romania	37.2	32.3	37.4 <sup>a</sup>	34.4	31.0	32.9	37.3
Russian Federation	30.0	25.5	27.7	27.2	28.2	27.1	26.5
Singapore	58.8	53.1	55.3	53.4	52.7	54.1	..
South Africa	43.9	40.1	39.0	38.3	41.4	..	..
Chinese Taipei	66.9	71.3	72.6	74.1	75.5	77.2	77.9

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, February 2017