

Table 15. Percentage of Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) financed by other national sources

Percentage

	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	0.4 ^c	0.5 ^c	1.1	0.5 ^c	1.1	0.5 ^c	0.5 ^{c,p}
Belgium	3.3	3.7	3.5	1.4	1.4	..	..
Canada	10.1 ^c	11.3 ^c	11.1 ^c	13.0 ^{a,c}	13.8 ^c	14.0 ^{c,p}	..
Chile	..	14.4	11.2	11.6	12.5	10.2 ^a	11.7 ^p
Czech Republic	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8 ^p
Denmark	2.8	3.5 ^c	3.6	3.8 ^c	4.4	4.5 ^c	4.7 ^p
Estonia	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4 ^p
Finland	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8
France	1.9	1.8 ^a	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	..
Germany	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	..
Greece	3.1	3.4 ^c	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.7	2.7 ^p
Hungary	0.3 ^v	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
Iceland	0.3	..	1.9 ^a	..	5.9 ^a	6.9	8.4
Ireland	1.9	1.4 ^c	1.3 ^c	1.3 ^c	1.3 ^c	1.3 ^c	..
Israel ¹	4.6 ^d	2.3 ^d	2.0 ^d	2.3 ^d	1.3 ^d	..	..
Italy	1.7	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6 ^c	..
Japan	6.8 ^b	6.4 ^b	6.6 ^b	6.6 ^b	6.7 ^{a,b}	6.3 ^b	6.1 ^b
Korea	1.3 ^g	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
Latvia	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.2 ^p
Luxembourg	0.1	0.8	1.7	2.3 ^a	2.8	..	..
Mexico	8.2	4.3	4.1	7.3	8.0	7.7 ^{c,p}	7.8 ^{c,p}
Netherlands	2.8	..	3.6 ^a	3.5 ^a	3.4	3.1	2.8 ^p
New Zealand	10.6	..	12.2	..	13.2	..	..
Norway	1.6	..	1.5	..	1.6	..	..
Poland	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.4
Portugal	3.8	7.8	7.5	5.7	5.2	5.4	..
Slovak Republic	0.3	0.7	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.7	3.6
Slovenia	0.7	0.3	0.2 ^a	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3 ^p
Spain	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	..
Sweden	3.6 ^a	..	3.9	..	4.1	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	1.7	..	..	..
Turkey	5.8	23.2	24.2	24.4	23.7	21.8	..
United Kingdom	5.9	6.0 ^c	5.9	5.9 ^c	6.0	6.1 ^c	6.0 ^{c,p}
United States	5.9 ⁱ	6.7 ⁱ	6.6 ⁱ	6.8 ⁱ	6.9 ⁱ	7.1 ⁱ	7.1 ^{i,p}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	2.3 ^b	2.5 ^b	2.5 ^b	2.4 ^b	2.4 ^b	2.4 ^b	..
OECD-Total	4.8^b	5.2^b	5.1^b	5.2^b	5.3^b	5.3^b	5.2^b
Argentina	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	4.0	2.2	1.4 ^a	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8
Russian Federation	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4
Singapore	0.5	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.0	..
South Africa	4.4	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.8	..	..
Chinese Taipei	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, February 2017