

Table 14. Percentage of Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) financed by government

Percentage

	2005	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	35.9 ^e	33.6	35.6 ^{d,e}	32.6	30.3 ^{d,e}	27.6	29.8 ^{d,p}
Belgium	24.7	24.3	..	22.5	..	20.0	..
Canada	31.8 ^e	33.8 ^e	32.1 ^{b,e}	31.6 ^e	30.9 ^e	32.5 ^e	33.1 ^p
Chile	..	38.4	44.2 ^b	42.6	45.5 ^b	47.1	48.1 ^p
Colombia	43.0	43.7	32.7	36.3	32.1	36.6	32.4
Czech Republic	45.2	34.7	32.9	32.2	35.6	34.6	34.1
Denmark	27.6	29.9 ^d	..	30.2 ^d	..	27.2 ^{d,p}	..
Estonia	43.5	47.2	49.5	46.4	37.6	40.2	42.8
Finland	25.7	26.0	27.5	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.3
France	38.6	35.3	34.3 ^b	34.8	32.4	32.4 ^p	..
Germany	28.5 ^d	29.1 ^d	28.7 ^d	27.9 ^d	28.5 ^d	27.7 ^d	27.8 ^d
Greece	46.8	52.3	53.3	53.1	42.6	37.6	40.6
Hungary	49.4 ^d	35.9	33.5	34.6	26.2	31.9	32.3 ^b
Iceland	40.5	37.2 ^b	34.1	30.8	32.9	34.5	36.0
Ireland	32.0	27.5 ^e	27.4 ^e	26.1 ^e	25.8 ^e	22.9 ^e	..
Israel ¹	14.5 ^d	12.7 ^d	13.0 ^d	12.8 ^d	11.1 ^d	10.6 ^{d,e}	..
Italy	50.7	41.4	39.7 ^e	38.0	35.2 ^b	32.3	32.7
Japan	16.8 ^e	17.3 ^{b,e}	16.0 ^e	15.4 ^e	15.0 ^e	15.0 ^e	14.6 ^{b,e}
Korea	23.0 ^d	22.8	23.0	23.7	22.7	21.6	20.5
Latvia	46.0	23.9	25.6	32.7	47.7	43.6	34.3
Lithuania	63	35	33	35	39	36	32
Luxembourg	16.6	48.4	..	46.6	..	43.1	..
Mexico	49.2	76.8	81.3	79.7	77.6	76.8 ^e	76.8 ^e
Netherlands	38.8	33.4	33.2	33.1	31.3	31.4	..
New Zealand	43.2	39.8	..	37.1	..	35.8	..
Norway	43.6	45.8	..	44.9	45.7	46.7	48.0
Poland	57.7	47.2	45.2	41.8	38.9	38.3	35.4
Portugal	55.2	46.6	47.1	44.3	42.6	41.0	40.6
Slovak Republic	57.0 ^e	38.9 ^e	41.4 ^e	31.9	41.0	35.5	38.0
Slovenia	37.2	26.9	21.8	19.9	20.2	22.9	23.7
Spain	43.0	41.6	41.4	40.9	40.0	38.9	37.6
Sweden	24.4 ^b	28.3 ^e	..	..^c	..	25.0 ^v	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	24.4	..	26.5	..
Turkey	50.1 ^d	39.3	37.4	38.5	35.1	33.6	32.3
United Kingdom	32.7	29.1	28.4 ^e	27.7	26.3 ^e	26.0	25.9
United States	30.8 ^d	27.5 ^d	25.9 ^d	25.3 ^d	23.6 ^d	23.1 ^{d,p}	23.0 ^{d,e,p}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	35.2 ^e	33.0 ^e	32.5 ^e	31.8 ^e	30.6 ^e	29.7 ^e	..
OECD-Total	29.7^e	28.3^e	27.3^e	26.9^e	25.7^e	25.2^e	24.9^e
Argentina	65.3	..	..	76.4	73.1	70.7	..
China	26.3	21.1	20.3	21.3	20.0	19.8	20.2
Romania	53.5	52.3	48.5	41.7	39.6	35.9	33.3
Russian Federation	61.9	67.6	69.2	69.5	68.2	66.2	67.0
Singapore	35.7	40.2	38.0	38.2	38.9	37.5	37.0
South Africa	38.2	42.9	43.9	44.6	46.0	..	..
Chinese Taipei	31.5	23.5	21.9	21.2	21.4	19.8	18.8

Note: Detailed metadata:<http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20200805/3885>

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1. Information on data for Israel:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database