

Table 13. Percentage of Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) financed by the business enterprise sector

Percentage

	2005	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	45.6 ^e	47.7 ^e	49.7	53.0 ^e	54.7	54.8 ^{e,s}	54.8
Belgium	59.7	..	58.6	..	63.5	..	64.3
Canada	49.3	45.8 ^b	44.0	42.7	43.1	42.7	41.7 ^p
Chile	..	31.9 ^b	32.8	35.1 ^b	31.4	29.9 ^p	..
Colombia	23.8	46.4	48.4	41.0	38.8	45.5	49.9 ^e
Czech Republic	48.2	35.9	34.5	39.5	39.3	39.9	38.2
Denmark	59.5	..	59.1	..	57.1	..	59.6 ^p
Estonia	38.5	37.1	41.0	48.2	43.6	40.8	49.1
Finland	66.9	53.5	54.8	57.0	58.0	55.8	54.3
France	51.9	54.5 ^b	54.0	56.0	56.1 ^p	56.7 ^p	56.7 ^p
Germany	67.5 ^d	66.0 ^d	65.7 ^d	65.2 ^d	66.2 ^d	66.0 ^d	64.5 ^d
Greece	31.1	29.8	31.4	40.2	44.8	42.5	41.4
Hungary	39.4 ^d	48.3	49.7	56.4	52.7	52.4 ^b	52.9
Iceland	48.0	35.7 ^e	35.8	37.7 ^e	36.4	40.2 ^e	38.9
Ireland	57.4	52.2 ^e	48.7 ^e	49.0 ^e	52.1 ^e	50.5 ^e	..
Israel ¹	56.2 ^d	35.1 ^d	33.2 ^d	38.3 ^d	35.3 ^{d,e}	36.6 ^{d,e}	..
Italy	39.7	47.3 ^e	50.0	52.1 ^b	53.7	54.6	55.9
Japan	76.1	77.3	78.0	78.1	78.3	79.1 ^b	78.9
Korea	75.0 ^d	75.3	74.5	75.4	76.2	76.6	76.9
Latvia	34.3	27.8	20.0	21.6	24.1	22.3	24.3
Lithuania	21	33	29	39	35	38	34
Luxembourg	79.7	..	48.3	..	49.6	..	52.1 ^{e,p}
Mexico	41.5	15.7	17.4	18.8	19.1 ^e	17.5 ^e	18.2 ^e
Netherlands	46.3	55.4	54.4	55.8	56.4	56.7	57.6
New Zealand	41.1	..	43.8	..	46.0	..	49.9 ^p
Norway	46.8	..	44.2	43.2	42.8	42.0	43.2
Poland	33.4	39.0	39.0	53.1	52.5	53.2	..
Portugal	36.3	41.8	42.7	44.4	46.5	47.3	48.3
Slovak Republic	36.6	32.2	25.1	46.2	49.0	48.8	46.8
Slovenia	54.8	68.4	69.2	69.2	63.1	62.6	61.5
Spain	46.3	46.4	45.8	46.7	47.8	49.5	49.1
Sweden	63.9 ^b	..	57.3 ^v	..	60.8 ^v	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	63.5	..	68.6	..	..
Turkey	43.3 ^d	45.3	44.6	46.7	49.4	53.6	56.3
United Kingdom	42.1	48.0 ^e	49.0	51.8 ^e	53.7	54.8	..
United States	63.3 ^d	61.9 ^d	62.5 ^d	63.2 ^d	62.5 ^d	63.1 ^d	63.3 ^{d,e}
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	55.5 ^e	55.7 ^e	55.7 ^e	57.6 ^e	58.5 ^e	58.6 ^e	58.3 ^e
OECD-Total	62.2^e	61.3^e	61.4^e	62.2^e	62.4^e	62.9^e	62.8^e
Argentina	31.0	..	17.2	18.2	17.8	21.3	26.5
China	67.0	75.4	74.7	76.1	76.5	76.6	76.3
Romania	37.2	32.9	37.3	49.4	54.4	57.1	54.6
Russian Federation	30.0	27.1	26.5	28.1	30.2	29.5	30.2
Singapore	58.6	53.0	52.8	51.8	52.1	53.1	..
South Africa	43.9	40.8	38.9	39.4	41.5	..	..
Chinese Taipei	66.9	77.0	77.7	77.6	79.2	80.3	81.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210922/b090>

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database