

Table 16. Percentage of Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) financed by the rest of the world

Percentage

	2005	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	18.0 ^e	16.2 ^e	16.6	16.2 ^e	16.6	16.3 ^{e,s}	17.0
Belgium	12.4	..	16.5	..	13.0	..	14.7
Canada	8.8	8.1 ^b	9.8	10.8	8.8	9.3	9.0 ^p
Chile	..	13.8 ^b	12.9	3.9 ^b	4.5	4.9 ^p	..
Colombia	4.2	2.1	4.5	5.8	5.2	4.3	5.8 ^e
Czech Republic	5.4	30.5	32.5	24.0	25.0	24.9	27.0
Denmark	10.1	..	6.3	..	9.2	..	5.5 ^p
Estonia	17.1	12.5	12.2	13.6	15.0	14.7	13.3
Finland	6.3 ^b	17.3	14.5	12.1	10.8	13.9	15.5
France	7.5	7.6 ^b	7.6	7.8	7.8 ^p	7.7 ^p	8.0 ^p
Germany	3.7 ^d	5.0 ^d	6.2 ^d	5.9 ^d	5.8 ^d	5.8 ^d	7.4 ^d
Greece	19.0	13.2	12.7	14.6	15.0	14.3	14.6
Hungary	10.7 ^d	17.5	15.0	16.6	14.9	14.8 ^b	13.1
Iceland	11.2	23.3 ^e	25.4	21.4 ^e	24.5	18.6 ^e	30.5
Ireland	8.6	18.7 ^e	23.6 ^e	23.6 ^e	23.4 ^e	23.2 ^e	..
Israel ¹	24.7 ^d	50.4 ^d	52.5 ^d	49.2 ^d	52.6 ^{d,e}	52.0 ^{d,e}	..
Italy	8.0	9.4 ^e	8.3	9.8 ^b	11.7	10.5	9.6
Japan	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6 ^b	0.6
Korea	0.7 ^d	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.6
Latvia	18.5	44.2	45.0	27.8	29.8	41.5	38.6
Lithuania	10.5	33.8	34.3	19.2	24.4	26.2	30.6
Luxembourg	3.6	..	3.3	..	5.7	..	3.6 ^{e,p}
Mexico	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9 ^e	0.9 ^e	1.1 ^e
Netherlands	12.0	10.7	11.5	11.5	11.9	11.2	10.4
New Zealand	5.2	..	7.7	..	7.0	..	9.1 ^p
Norway	8.1	..	9.2	9.5	8.8	8.2	8.2
Poland	5.7	13.4	16.7	5.5	6.0	7.0	..
Portugal	4.7	5.6	7.4	8.0	7.3	7.2	6.8
Slovak Republic	6.0	23.7	39.4	10.7	13.7	11.2	10.7
Slovenia	7.3	9.3	10.6	10.2	13.1	13.1	13.3
Spain	5.7	7.4	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.9	8.2
Sweden	8.1 ^b	..	..^c	..	10.1 ^v	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	10.2	..	5.3	..	..
Turkey	0.8	2.0	1.9	3.7	3.5	2.0	1.5
United Kingdom	19.3	17.5 ^e	17.1	15.6 ^e	14.4	13.7	..
United States	.. ^k	5.0 ^d	5.0 ^d	5.8 ^d	7.1 ^d	7.2 ^d	7.4 ^{d,e}
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	7.1 ^e	9.1 ^e	9.8 ^e	9.0 ^e	9.2 ^e	9.1 ^e	9.6 ^e
OECD-Total	..	6.1^e	6.4^e	6.6^e	7.1^e	7.2^e	7.5^e
Argentina	0.8	..	3.3	6.3	9.2	11.1	10.2
China	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1
Romania	5.3	17.0	19.2	9.9	7.9	9.0	10.6
Russian Federation	7.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.4
Singapore	4.4	7.0	6.8	6.3	7.1	6.9	..
South Africa	13.6	12.2	13.0	11.7	10.2	..	..
Chinese Taipei	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

Note: Detailed metadata:<http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210922/b090>

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1. Information on data for Israel:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database