

Table 17. Percentage of Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) performed by the business enterprise sector

Percentage

	2005	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	..	..	53.4 ^e	..	52.7 ^e	..	..
Austria	69.8 ^e	71.3 ^e	71.4	70.2 ^{b,e}	69.9	69.9 ^p	69.9 ^p
Belgium	68.0	69.9	69.9	68.6	70.2	69.8 ^e	70.5 ^p
Canada	55.8 ^d	53.2 ^b	53.3	53.5	52.3	50.9 ^p	51.4 ^p
Chile	..	33.4 ^b	34.3	37.7 ^b	34.2	33.6 ^p	..
Colombia	18.8	43.3	41.0	45.0	36.4	36.9	40.6
Czech Republic	58.2 ^b	55.2	54.3	61.1	62.9	61.9	61.6 ^p
Denmark	68.3	63.8	63.5	65.1	64.7 ^p	64.3 ^p	63.0 ^p
Estonia	45.1	43.5	46.1	51.5	47.2	42.3	53.3 ^p
Finland	70.8	67.7	66.7	65.8	65.3	65.7	65.6
France	62.1	63.6 ^b	63.7	65.1	65.3 ^p	65.5 ^p	65.7 ^e
Germany	69.2	67.7	68.7	68.2	69.1	68.9 ^e	69.0 ^e
Greece	31.0	33.9	33.0	42.2	48.8	48.2	45.9 ^p
Hungary	43.2 ^d	71.5 ^d	73.4 ^d	74.1 ^d	73.1 ^d	75.6 ^{b,d}	75.1 ^d
Iceland	51.5	61.1 ^d	66.0 ^d	64.4 ^d	64.3 ^d	64.3 ^d	68.7 ^d
Ireland	65.5	71.0 ^e	71.8 ^e	72.2 ^e	75.4 ^e	72.9 ^e	74.5 ^e
Israel ¹	81.5 ^d	84.8 ^d	85.2 ^d	86.6 ^d	87.9 ^{d,e}	88.3 ^{d,e}	88.9 ^{d,e}
Italy	50.4	56.7 ^e	58.2	60.8 ^b	62.4	63.3	62.7 ^p
Japan	76.4	77.8	78.5	78.8	78.8	79.4 ^b	79.2
Korea	76.9 ^d	78.2	77.5	77.7	79.4	80.3	80.3
Latvia	40.7	35.5	24.7	24.5	27.2	24.9	26.2 ^p
Lithuania	20.4	30.9	27.4	35.0	36.8	41.8	43.0 ^p
Luxembourg	86.4	53.7	52.7	55.5	55.8	53.2 ^e	50.5 ^p
Mexico	46.9	17.9	18.6	22.2	22.5 ^e	21.1 ^e	21.8 ^e
Netherlands	52.9	64.7	64.3	65.7	66.3	66.4	67.6 ^p
New Zealand	41.6	..	51.1	..	55.2	..	..
Norway	53.5	53.7	53.9	53.3	52.6	51.5	53.0
Poland	31.8	46.6	46.6	65.7 ^b	64.5	66.1	62.8
Portugal	38.5	46.4	46.4	48.4	50.4	51.4	52.5
Slovak Republic	49.8	36.8	28.0	50.4	54.1	54.1	54.8
Slovenia	58.8	77.3	76.3	75.7	74.8	74.2	73.8 ^p
Spain	53.8	52.9	52.5	53.7	55.0	56.5	56.1 ^p
Sweden	72.8 ^b	67.0 ^e	69.7 ^v	69.6 ^e	71.3 ^v	71.0 ^e	71.7 ^e
Switzerland	..	..	71.0	..	71.0	..	..
Turkey	33.8	49.8	50.0	54.2	56.9	60.4	64.2
United Kingdom	61.4	65.1 ^e	66.0	67.1 ^e	68.0	67.6	68.0 ^p
United States	68.9 ^d	71.4 ^d	71.8 ^d	72.6 ^d	72.9 ^d	73.4 ^d	73.9 ^{d,e}
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	62.3 ^e	63.3 ^e	63.7 ^e	65.2 ^e	66.0 ^e	66.1 ^e	66.1 ^e
OECD-Total	67.6^e	68.8^e	69.1^e	70.0^e	70.6^e	71.0^e	71.3^e
Argentina	32.2	20.1 ^p	21.2 ^b	23.9	27.1	..	..
China	68.3	77.3	76.8	77.5	77.6	77.4	76.4
Romania	49.7	41.5	44.0	55.2	56.7	59.3	57.8
Russian Federation	68.0	59.6	59.2	58.7	60.1	55.6	60.7
Singapore	66.1	60.2	59.7	58.4	59.4	60.7	..
South Africa	58.3	45.3	42.7	41.4	41.0	..	..
Chinese Taipei	67.0	77.0	77.6	77.5	79.0	80.3	80.9

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210316/5d8c>

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database