

Table 20. Percentage of Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) performed by the private non-profit sector

Percentage

	2005	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	..	..	3.24 ^e	..	3.21 ^e	..	..
Austria	0.30 ^e	0.47 ^e	0.49	0.49 ^e	0.55	0.55	0.54
Belgium	1.31	0.46	0.55	0.61	0.56	0.72	0.75
Canada	0.53	0.45 ^b	0.47	0.45	0.48	0.46	0.39 ^p
Chile	..	19.52 ^b	19.35	6.36 ^b	6.83	6.40 ^p	..
Colombia	27.25	19.41	22.04	23.05	26.37	21.85	20.52 ^e
Czech Republic	0.51	0.41	0.39	0.25	0.28	0.22	0.28
Denmark	0.67	0.41	0.35	0.35	0.31	0.35	0.40 ^p
Estonia	2.20	1.19	1.80	1.54	1.41	1.68	1.16
Finland	0.58	0.77	0.77	0.86	0.82	0.81	0.89
France	1.29	1.51 ^b	1.54	1.64	1.58 ^p	1.58 ^p	1.76 ^p
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	1.26	1.24	1.12	0.89	0.80	1.06	0.84
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	2.99	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel ¹	0.97 ^d	1.02 ^d	1.02 ^d	0.96 ^d	0.96 ^{d,e}	0.97 ^{d,e}	0.96 ^{d,e}
Italy	2.12	3.04 ^e	3.19	2.48 ^b	1.71	1.46	1.78
Japan	1.86	1.34	1.33	1.38	1.38	1.27 ^b	1.34
Korea	1.36 ^d	1.52	1.64	1.59	1.41	1.41	1.43
Latvia	0.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	1.13	1.00	0.93	0.99	1.10 ^e	1.12 ^e	1.23 ^e
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.00 ^d
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	0.31	0.30	0.16	0.44	0.35	0.30	0.30
Portugal	11.52	1.72	1.58	1.60	1.56	1.62	1.91
Slovak Republic	0.08	0.41	0.40	0.49	0.41	0.42	0.03
Slovenia	0.22	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.22	0.33	0.61
Spain	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.24	0.21	0.26	0.27
Sweden	0.31 ^b	0.24 ^e	0.19 ^v	0.19 ^e	0.12 ^v	0.11 ^e	0.12 ^e
Switzerland	..	..	1.45	..	2.26	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.32	1.81 ^e	2.01	2.11 ^e	2.17	2.22	2.31 ^{p,s}
United States	4.44 ^{d,e}	4.15 ^{d,e}	4.19 ^{d,e}	4.37 ^{d,e}	4.55 ^{d,e}	4.40 ^{d,e}	4.25 ^{d,e}
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	0.89 ^e	0.85 ^e	0.85 ^e	0.82 ^e	0.72 ^e	0.70 ^e	0.77 ^e
OECD-Total	2.68^e	2.39^e	2.43^e	2.50^e	2.54^e	2.48^e	2.48^e
Argentina	2.23	1.75 ^p	1.61	0.77 ^b	0.90	1.14	1.14
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	2.44	0.37	0.30	0.23	0.29	0.22	0.21
Russian Federation	0.18	0.13	0.14	0.21	0.41	0.30	0.43
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	1.60	2.65	2.76	2.85	3.14	..	..
Chinese Taipei	0.48	0.33	0.31	0.30	0.24	0.13	0.13

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210922/b090>

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database