

Table 46. Percentage of Higher education expenditure on R&D (HERD) financed by industry

Percentage

	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	..	4.9	..	4.7	..	5.1	..
Austria	..	..	5.2	..	5.1	..	..
Belgium	10.9	10.1	10.7	11.3	12.1	..	..
Canada	8.4	7.5	8.2	7.7 ^a	7.2	7.2 ^p	..
Chile	..	6.4	5.5	5.4	4.3	3.3 ^a	3.0 ^p
Czech Republic	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	2.0	2.4	4.0 ^p
Denmark	2.4	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.6 ^p
Estonia	5.2	4.2	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.4	5.4
Finland	6.5	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.0	3.7
France	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	..
Germany	14.1	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.1	..
Greece	8.9	..	9.0 ^a	7.9	5.5	6.0	7.6 ^p
Hungary	11.8 ^v	13.6 ^v	11.3 ^v	9.5 ^v	8.6 ^v	9.1 ^v	8.0 ^v
Iceland	11.3	..	2.0 ^a	..	4.7 ^a	3.4	2.0
Ireland	2.7	2.3	2.2 ^c	2.0	2.0 ^c	2.0	2.0 ^c
Israel ¹	7.3 ^{d,g}	6.8 ^d	6.8 ^d	6.8 ^d	9.3 ^d	..	..
Italy	1.4 ^a	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3 ^c	..
Japan	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6 ^a	2.6	2.6
Korea	15.2 ^g	11.3	11.0	11.0	12.3	11.2	12.3
Latvia	15.4	7.8	4.7	5.5	6.9	7.1	7.8 ^p
Luxembourg	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	..	..
Mexico	1.2 ^c	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.8 ^{c,p}	0.8 ^{c,p}
Netherlands	7.8	..	8.2	8.3	7.6	7.7	8.0 ^p
New Zealand	8.0	..	4.1	..	4.0	..	..
Norway	4.7	..	4.0	..	4.1	..	..
Poland	5.4	2.9	2.6	2.1	3.2	2.8	2.6
Portugal	1.2	0.6	1.9	1.3	1.7 ^a	1.6	..
Slovak Republic	0.7	2.3	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.4	1.6
Slovenia	9.0	12.0	12.5 ^a	11.2	11.4	12.6	11.4 ^p
Spain	6.9	7.9	8.0	7.3	6.6	5.9	..
Sweden	5.1	..	4.0	..	3.8	..	..
Switzerland	..	9.1	..	10.9	..	10.0	..
Turkey	22.7 ^o	16.2	14.6	13.9	13.9	14.9	..
United Kingdom	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3 ^{c,p}
United States	5.0 ⁱ	4.7 ⁱ	4.5 ⁱ	4.6 ⁱ	5.0 ⁱ	5.2 ^{i,p}	5.4 ^{i,p}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	6.5 ^b	6.4 ^b	6.5 ^b	6.5 ^b	6.4 ^b	6.4 ^b	..
OECD-Total	6.1^b	5.8^b	5.8^b	5.8^b	5.9^b	6.0^b	..
Argentina	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	..
China	36.7	33.2	35.3	33.4	33.8	33.7	30.2
Romania	7.5	4.3	5.7 ^a	7.5	4.8	6.9	5.1
Russian Federation	29.3	24.5	24.0	27.2	27.6	27.3	27.4
Singapore	1.7	2.5	3.7	4.3	6.1	7.3	..
South Africa	11.6	6.8	7.6	7.9	8.1
Chinese Taipei	5.8	6.7	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.7	9.8

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, February 2017