

# SPAIN

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>46 455</b>	<b>46 410</b>	<b>46 450</b>	<b>46 533</b>	<b>46 729</b>	<b>47 105</b>	<b>47 356 p</b>	<b>47 332 p</b>
2 Total employment	18 036	18 539	18 942	19 439	19 864	20 391	19 541 p	20 045 p
3 Employees	15 282	15 753	16 115	16 635	17 056	17 573	16 777 p	17 220 p
4 Self-employed	2 754	2 785	2 827	2 804	2 808	2 818	2 764 p	2 825 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	746	746	780	802	802	775	725 p	739 p
6 Industry, including energy	2 032	2 074	2 146	2 197	2 243	2 307	2 221 p	2 174 p
7 Manufacturing	1 793	1 832	1 897	1 949	1 992	2 048	1 959 p	1 912 p
8 Construction	1 002	1 069	1 085	1 132	1 209	1 313	1 267 p	1 326 p
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	5 380	5 574	5 674	5 794	5 839	6 067	5 553 p	5 618 p
10 Information and communication	420	439	458	493	512	525	531 p	574 p
11 Financial and insurance activities	361	356	359	357	357	350	352 p	359 p
12 Real estate activities	173	183	193	202	220	228	231 p	227 p
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 153	2 263	2 295	2 391	2 447	2 558	2 507 p	2 584 p
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 097	4 143	4 214	4 286	4 429	4 448	4 473 p	4 671 p
15 Other service activities	1 625	1 642	1 682	1 729	1 752	1 760	1 622 p	1 688 p
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>17 988</b>	<b>18 491</b>	<b>18 885</b>	<b>19 382</b>	<b>19 809</b>	<b>20 332</b>	<b>19 482 p</b>	<b>19 961 p</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	442	458	486	499	508	495	470 p	484 p
18 Industry, including energy	1 925	1 966	2 032	2 085	2 132	2 200	2 112 p	2 050 p
19 Manufacturing	1 690	1 728	1 788	1 842	1 885	1 945	1 854 p	1 792 p
20 Construction	815	871	890	936	1 009	1 103	1 064 p	1 099 p
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 067	4 256	4 362	4 530	4 598	4 842	4 390 p	4 428 p
22 Information and communication	386	403	420	452	470	487	495 p	536 p
23 Financial and insurance activities	333	326	329	327	327	321	323 p	328 p
24 Real estate activities	115	120	124	132	143	151	137 p	126 p
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 847	1 958	1 979	2 061	2 113	2 209	2 151 p	2 258 p
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 970	4 002	4 066	4 137	4 269	4 281	4 298 p	4 504 p
27 Other service activities	1 340	1 351	1 376	1 424	1 435	1 432	1 285 p	1 334 p
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>15 239</b>	<b>15 710</b>	<b>16 064</b>	<b>16 582</b>	<b>17 004</b>	<b>17 520</b>	<b>16 723 p</b>	<b>17 145 p</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	304	288	293	303	295	281	256 p	255 p
30 Industry, including energy	107	108	114	112	111	107	110 p	124 p
31 Manufacturing	103	104	109	107	107	103	105 p	120 p
32 Construction	187	199	195	196	200	210	203 p	228 p
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 313	1 318	1 312	1 264	1 241	1 225	1 163 p	1 190 p
34 Information and communication	33	36	38	41	41	39	36 p	38 p
35 Financial and insurance activities	28	31	30	30	29	29	29 p	31 p
36 Real estate activities	58	63	69	69	76	77	95 p	101 p
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	306	305	316	330	334	349	355 p	326 p
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	127	141	148	149	160	168	175 p	167 p
39 Other service activities	285	291	306	306	317	328	337 p	354 p
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>2 748</b>	<b>2 781</b>	<b>2 821</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>2 805</b>	<b>2 812</b>	<b>2 758 p</b>	<b>2 816 p</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	3 525	3 607	3 731	3 818	3 881	3 976	3 689 p	3 724 p
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	9 726	10 005	10 262	10 398	10 604	10 779	8 645 p	9 655 p
43 Financial and insurance activities	596	582	593	586	586	606	603 p	607 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 540	3 749	3 858	4 001	4 097	4 268	3 815 p	4 120 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 236	6 307	6 404	6 429	6 596	6 510	6 264 p	6 441 p
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>30 409</b>	<b>31 328</b>	<b>32 133</b>	<b>32 802</b>	<b>33 628</b>	<b>34 106</b>	<b>30 234 p</b>	<b>32 406 p</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	3 300	3 374	3 483	3 566	3 630	3 737	3 484 p	3 472 p
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	6 770	7 043	7 314	7 559	7 797	7 908	6 391 p	7 011 p
49 Financial and insurance activities	541	525	533	526	523	542	542 p	542 p
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 925	3 132	3 194	3 320	3 389	3 527	3 165 p	3 414 p
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 019	6 065	6 138	6 167	6 306	6 203	5 950 p	6 108 p
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>24 524</b>	<b>25 354</b>	<b>26 018</b>	<b>26 764</b>	<b>27 507</b>	<b>27 874</b>	<b>24 981 p</b>	<b>26 428 p</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	225	232	248	252	252	239	204 p	252 p
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 956	2 961	2 948	2 839	2 807	2 871	2 253 p	2 645 p
55 Financial and insurance activities	55	57	60	61	63	63	61 p	65 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	615	617	664	681	708	741	650 p	706 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	217	242	266	263	290	307	315 p	332 p
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>5 886</b>	<b>5 974</b>	<b>6 114</b>	<b>6 038</b>	<b>6 121</b>	<b>6 233</b>	<b>5 252 p</b>	<b>5 978 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol2/20230102/2984ed>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE) via Eurostat.