

SPAIN

Table 4. Population, employment (national concept), employment by industry (domestic concept)
ISIC Rev. 4

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019				2020	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
1 Total population	47 105	47 356 p	47 332 p	47 615 p	46 957	47 047	47 150	47 268	47 337 p	47 350 p
2 Economically active population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Unemployed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Total employment	20 391	19 541 p	20 045 p	20 600 p	20 218	20 343	20 442	20 560	20 259 p	18 796 p
5 Employees	17 573	16 777 p	17 220 p	17 766 p	17 395	17 517	17 635	17 743	17 530 p	16 057 p
6 Self-employed	2 818	2 764 p	2 825 p	2 834 p	2 823	2 826	2 806	2 817	2 729 p	2 740 p
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
7 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	775	725 p	739 p	721 p	787	779	773	762	744 p	705 p
8 Industry, including energy	2 307	2 221 p	2 174 p	2 214 p	2 278	2 299	2 327	2 326	2 336 p	2 186 p
9 Manufacturing	2 048	1 959 p	1 912 p	1 954 p	2 022	2 042	2 066	2 063	2 066 p	1 934 p
10 Construction	1 313	1 267 p	1 326 p	1 365 p	1 326	1 311	1 305	1 312	1 283 p	1 204 p
11 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	6 067	5 553 p	5 618 p	5 873 p	5 995	6 052	6 066	6 155	5 995 p	5 249 p
12 Information and communication	525	531 p	574 p	622 p	521	531	524	524	530 p	530 p
13 Financial and insurance activities	350	352 p	359 p	337 p	348	348	350	351	356 p	339 p
14 Real estate activities	228	231 p	227 p	239 p	233	231	226	222	219 p	221 p
15 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 558	2 507 p	2 584 p	2 600 p	2 522	2 552	2 572	2 588	2 580 p	2 467 p
16 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 448	4 473 p	4 671 p	4 788 p	4 444	4 443	4 445	4 462	4 479 p	4 332 p
17 Other service activities	1 760	1 622 p	1 688 p	1 757 p	1 748	1 753	1 762	1 778	1 688 p	1 524 p
18 Total employment	20 332	19 482 p	19 961 p	20 516 p	20 201	20 299	20 350	20 479	20 209 p	18 758 p
TOTAL EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	495	470 p	484 p	469 p	502	495	491	491	477 p	462 p
20 Industry, including energy	2 200	2 112 p	2 050 p	2 087 p	2 174	2 189	2 220	2 218	2 215 p	2 069 p
21 Manufacturing	1 945	1 854 p	1 792 p	1 832 p	1 922	1 937	1 963	1 959	1 949 p	1 825 p
22 Construction	1 103	1 064 p	1 099 p	1 113 p	1 111	1 104	1 099	1 099	1 110 p	983 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 842	4 390 p	4 428 p	4 661 p	4 750	4 818	4 858	4 941	4 751 p	4 144 p
24 Information and communication	487	495 p	536 p	586 p	479	492	484	492	492 p	489 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	321	323 p	328 p	311 p	320	320	321	322	326 p	314 p
26 Real estate activities	151	137 p	126 p	135 p	152	152	151	150	138 p	135 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 209	2 151 p	2 258 p	2 311 p	2 171	2 207	2 225	2 234	2 244 p	2 101 p
28 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 281	4 298 p	4 504 p	4 623 p	4 273	4 283	4 280	4 285	4 293 p	4 172 p
29 Other service activities	1 432	1 285 p	1 334 p	1 396 p	1 427	1 422	1 434	1 445	1 395 p	1 180 p
30 Total employees	17 520	16 723 p	17 145 p	17 691 p	17 358	17 480	17 562	17 679	17 441 p	16 048 p
TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
31 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	281	256 p	255 p	252 p	286	284	282	271	267 p	243 p
32 Industry, including energy	107	110 p	124 p	127 p	104	111	107	108	121 p	117 p
33 Manufacturing	103	105 p	120 p	122 p	100	105	103	104	117 p	109 p
34 Construction	210	203 p	228 p	252 p	214	207	206	212	173 p	221 p
35 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 225	1 163 p	1 190 p	1 212 p	1 244	1 234	1 209	1 214	1 244 p	1 105 p
36 Information and communication	39	36 p	38 p	36 p	42	39	41	33	38 p	41 p
37 Financial and insurance activities	29	29 p	31 p	26 p	29	28	29	29	30 p	25 p
38 Real estate activities	77	95 p	101 p	104 p	81	79	75	72	81 p	86 p
39 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	349	355 p	326 p	290 p	352	345	347	353	336 p	366 p
40 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	168	175 p	167 p	165 p	170	160	164	176	187 p	161 p
41 Other service activities	328	337 p	354 p	361 p	321	331	329	333	293 p	344 p
42 Total self-employed	2 812	2 758 p	2 816 p	2 825 p	2 843	2 818	2 788	2 800	2 768 p	2 710 p
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
43 Industry, including energy	3 976	3 689 p	3 724 p	3 780 p	989	989	997	1 001	987 p	812 p
44 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	10 779	8 645 p	9 656 p	10 474 p	2 701	2 694	2 691	2 693	2 469 p	1 556 p
45 Financial and insurance activities	606	603 p	607 p	571 p	151	151	151	153	151 p	143 p
46 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 268	3 815 p	4 120 p	4 181 p	1 054	1 073	1 072	1 069	1 005 p	821 p
47 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 510	6 264 p	6 441 p	6 555 p	1 649	1 626	1 620	1 615	1 569 p	1 484 p
48 Total employment	34 106	30 234 p	32 406 p	33 719 p	8 555	8 511	8 518	8 522	8 071 p	6 284 p
EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
49 Industry, including energy	3 737	3 484 p	3 472 p	3 531 p	922	928	941	945	908 p	774 p
50 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	7 908	6 392 p	7 011 p	7 739 p	1 983	1 967	1 971	1 987	1 861 p	1 152 p
51 Financial and insurance activities	542	542 p	542 p	513 p	135	136	135	137	136 p	132 p
52 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 527	3 165 p	3 415 p	3 552 p	863	888	886	890	840 p	688 p
53 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 203	5 950 p	6 109 p	6 238 p	1 576	1 558	1 540	1 530	1 488 p	1 425 p
54 Total employees	27 874	24 981 p	26 428 p	27 646 p	6 977	6 958	6 956	6 983	6 664 p	5 312 p
SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
55 Industry, including energy	239	204 p	252 p	249 p	66	60	56	56	79 p	38 p
56 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 871	2 253 p	2 645 p	2 735 p	719	726	720	706	608 p	404 p
57 Financial and insurance activities	63	62 p	65 p	58 p	16	15	16	16	15 p	12 p
58 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	741	650 p	706 p	629 p	191	186	186	179	165 p	133 p
59 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	307	315 p	332 p	318 p	73	68	81	85	81 p	59 p
60 Total self-employed	6 233	5 252 p	5 978 p	6 074 p	1 578	1 553	1 563	1 539	1 407 p	972 p

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Table 4. Population, employment (national concept), employment by industry (domestic concept) (cont.)
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	2020		2021				2022			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
1 Total population	47 362 p	47 374 p	47 347 p	47 304 p	47 310 p	47 366 p	47 426 p	47 524 p	47 671 p	47 839 p
2 Economically active population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Unemployed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Total employment	19 415 p	19 696 p	19 794 p	19 707 p	20 264 p	20 413 p	20 597 p	20 578 p	20 607 p	20 617 p
5 Employees	16 599 p	16 923 p	16 938 p	16 938 p	17 391 p	17 612 p	17 701 p	17 727 p	17 783 p	17 853 p
6 Self-employed	2 817 p	2 772 p	2 855 p	2 769 p	2 873 p	2 801 p	2 897 p	2 851 p	2 824 p	2 763 p
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
7 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	730 p	721 p	726 p	742 p	742 p	746 p	743 p	728 p	723 p	689 p
8 Industry, including energy	2 165 p	2 197 p	2 154 p	2 144 p	2 175 p	2 223 p	2 173 p	2 223 p	2 227 p	2 232 p
9 Manufacturing	1 900 p	1 935 p	1 898 p	1 899 p	1 901 p	1 950 p	1 919 p	1 966 p	1 962 p	1 968 p
10 Construction	1 280 p	1 299 p	1 318 p	1 352 p	1 329 p	1 308 p	1 376 p	1 369 p	1 367 p	1 346 p
11 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	5 461 p	5 507 p	5 601 p	5 398 p	5 671 p	5 800 p	5 872 p	5 770 p	5 844 p	6 007 p
12 Information and communication	539 p	525 p	548 p	551 p	594 p	605 p	614 p	605 p	645 p	623 p
13 Financial and insurance activities	356 p	358 p	361 p	355 p	365 p	357 p	328 p	331 p	347 p	343 p
14 Real estate activities	242 p	241 p	231 p	212 p	232 p	235 p	227 p	222 p	248 p	260 p
15 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 470 p	2 509 p	2 506 p	2 523 p	2 647 p	2 659 p	2 610 p	2 599 p	2 604 p	2 588 p
16 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 476 p	4 606 p	4 635 p	4 663 p	4 683 p	4 703 p	4 741 p	4 771 p	4 807 p	4 834 p
17 Other service activities	1 635 p	1 642 p	1 638 p	1 683 p	1 729 p	1 703 p	1 776 p	1 726 p	1 773 p	1 753 p
18 Total employment	19 354 p	19 606 p	19 717 p	19 623 p	20 165 p	20 339 p	20 461 p	20 345 p	20 585 p	20 674 p
TOTAL EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	471 p	468 p	469 p	488 p	486 p	491 p	485 p	475 p	464 p	450 p
20 Industry, including energy	2 063 p	2 099 p	1 990 p	2 031 p	2 067 p	2 110 p	2 005 p	2 100 p	2 114 p	2 128 p
21 Manufacturing	1 803 p	1 839 p	1 738 p	1 790 p	1 798 p	1 842 p	1 761 p	1 847 p	1 852 p	1 868 p
22 Construction	1 071 p	1 091 p	1 102 p	1 117 p	1 101 p	1 076 p	1 142 p	1 115 p	1 109 p	1 084 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 303 p	4 364 p	4 357 p	4 258 p	4 474 p	4 623 p	4 613 p	4 611 p	4 619 p	4 802 p
24 Information and communication	502 p	498 p	508 p	507 p	556 p	572 p	572 p	565 p	609 p	597 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	324 p	326 p	328 p	327 p	329 p	328 p	303 p	312 p	314 p	317 p
26 Real estate activities	143 p	130 p	125 p	128 p	125 p	126 p	130 p	135 p	141 p	135 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 127 p	2 133 p	2 182 p	2 201 p	2 320 p	2 328 p	2 328 p	2 309 p	2 295 p	2 312 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 291 p	4 437 p	4 490 p	4 525 p	4 489 p	4 511 p	4 592 p	4 636 p	4 610 p	4 655 p
29 Other service activities	1 267 p	1 297 p	1 282 p	1 328 p	1 367 p	1 358 p	1 402 p	1 370 p	1 407 p	1 405 p
30 Total employees	16 562 p	16 843 p	16 833 p	16 910 p	17 314 p	17 522 p	17 571 p	17 628 p	17 680 p	17 885 p
TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
31 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	259 p	253 p	256 p	254 p	256 p	255 p	258 p	254 p	258 p	239 p
32 Industry, including energy	102 p	98 p	165 p	113 p	107 p	113 p	168 p	123 p	113 p	104 p
33 Manufacturing	97 p	96 p	160 p	110 p	103 p	108 p	157 p	119 p	109 p	101 p
34 Construction	210 p	208 p	215 p	235 p	228 p	232 p	234 p	255 p	258 p	262 p
35 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 158 p	1 143 p	1 244 p	1 141 p	1 197 p	1 177 p	1 259 p	1 159 p	1 226 p	1 205 p
36 Information and communication	37 p	27 p	40 p	44 p	38 p	32 p	42 p	40 p	36 p	26 p
37 Financial and insurance activities	31 p	32 p	33 p	28 p	36 p	30 p	25 p	19 p	34 p	26 p
38 Real estate activities	100 p	111 p	105 p	84 p	107 p	109 p	97 p	87 p	108 p	125 p
39 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	343 p	376 p	324 p	323 p	327 p	332 p	282 p	290 p	310 p	276 p
40 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	185 p	169 p	145 p	138 p	194 p	193 p	149 p	135 p	197 p	179 p
41 Other service activities	368 p	345 p	356 p	355 p	362 p	345 p	374 p	356 p	366 p	348 p
42 Total self-employed	2 792 p	2 763 p	2 884 p	2 713 p	2 851 p	2 817 p	2 890 p	2 717 p	2 904 p	2 789 p
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
43 Industry, including energy	932 p	957 p	935 p	959 p	904 p	925 p	942 p	949 p	946 p	944 p
44 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 361 p	2 259 p	2 210 p	2 475 p	2 475 p	2 495 p	2 531 p	2 702 p	2 606 p	2 635 p
45 Financial and insurance activities	153 p	156 p	152 p	151 p	152 p	152 p	144 p	138 p	144 p	145 p
46 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	981 p	1 008 p	1 017 p	1 020 p	1 045 p	1 039 p	1 067 p	1 046 p	1 049 p	1 020 p
47 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 558 p	1 653 p	1 594 p	1 626 p	1 610 p	1 611 p	1 640 p	1 621 p	1 640 p	1 655 p
48 Total employment	7 908 p	7 971 p	7 821 p	8 191 p	8 182 p	8 212 p	8 380 p	8 461 p	8 445 p	8 433 p
EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
49 Industry, including energy	893 p	909 p	849 p	897 p	864 p	862 p	852 p	896 p	895 p	888 p
50 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 709 p	1 670 p	1 623 p	1 775 p	1 794 p	1 819 p	1 883 p	1 999 p	1 922 p	1 934 p
51 Financial and insurance activities	136 p	138 p	136 p	137 p	135 p	134 p	130 p	128 p	128 p	127 p
52 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	809 p	829 p	836 p	845 p	869 p	865 p	905 p	885 p	888 p	875 p
53 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 470 p	1 567 p	1 503 p	1 553 p	1 522 p	1 530 p	1 550 p	1 556 p	1 558 p	1 574 p
54 Total employees	6 448 p	6 557 p	6 360 p	6 715 p	6 684 p	6 669 p	6 840 p	6 979 p	6 929 p	6 897 p
SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
55 Industry, including energy	39 p	48 p	86 p	63 p	39 p	64 p	90 p	53 p	51 p	56 p
56 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	652 p	589 p	587 p	700 p	681 p	677 p	648 p	703 p	684 p	701 p
57 Financial and insurance activities	17 p	18 p	16 p	14 p	17 p	18 p	13 p	10 p	16 p	19 p
58 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	173 p	179 p	181 p	175 p	176 p	173 p	162 p	161 p	161 p	145 p
59 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	88 p	87 p	90 p	72 p	88 p	81 p	89 p	65 p	82 p	82 p
60 Total self-employed	1 460 p	1 414 p	1 461 p	1 477 p	1 498 p	1 542 p	1 540 p	1 482 p	1 516 p	1 536 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qna/20230323/7d35>
Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE) via Eurostat.