

Table A.28. Producer Support Estimate by country

	1986-88	1995-97	2014-16	2014	2015	2016p
Australia						
PSE (million USD)	1 506	1 282	879	962	785	890
PSE (million EUR)	1 371	1 031	746	725	707	805
Percentage PSE (%)	10.3	5.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.11	1.06	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Canada						
PSE (million USD)	6 136	3 524	4 424	4 561	3 935	4 777
PSE (million EUR)	5 590	2 841	3 768	3 437	3 547	4 320
Percentage PSE (%)	36.1	16.1	9.3	8.7	8.4	10.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.38	1.10	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.07
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.56	1.19	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.12
Chile¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	390	393	418	401	360
PSE (million EUR)	..	317	334	315	361	326
Percentage PSE (%)	..	7.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
European Union²						
PSE (million USD)	97 379	116 953	101 819	111 873	93 848	99 735
PSE (million EUR)	88 062	94 467	86 369	84 318	84 600	90 189
Percentage PSE (%)	39.2	33.8	19.6	18.6	19.1	21.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.69	1.33	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.64	1.51	1.24	1.23	1.24	1.27
Iceland						
PSE (million USD)	193	131	204	192	199	222
PSE (million EUR)	174	106	175	145	179	201
Percentage PSE (%)	77.2	60.4	55.5	49.8	57.1	59.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.16	2.32	1.98	1.76	2.05	2.17
Producer NAC (coeff.)	4.38	2.52	2.25	1.99	2.33	2.48
Israel^{1,3}						
PSE (million USD)	..	810	1 269	1 056	1 390	1 361
PSE (million EUR)	..	657	1 093	796	1 253	1 231
Percentage PSE (%)	..	20.7	15.7	12.3	17.8	17.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.19	1.13	1.10	1.16	1.15
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.26	1.19	1.14	1.22	1.21
Japan						
PSE (million USD)	49 757	58 891	39 817	42 587	35 198	41 666
PSE (million EUR)	45 112	47 302	33 835	32 098	31 730	37 678
Percentage PSE (%)	64.0	58.2	47.0	49.0	44.1	48.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.65	2.30	1.75	1.82	1.66	1.78
Producer NAC (coeff.)	2.78	2.39	1.89	1.96	1.79	1.92
Korea						
PSE (million USD)	12 040	23 080	20 688	21 177	20 847	20 039
PSE (million EUR)	10 803	18 630	17 625	15 961	18 793	18 121
Percentage PSE (%)	70.0	66.9	49.3	48.0	50.8	49.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.31	2.91	1.89	1.86	1.95	1.86
Producer NAC (coeff.)	3.34	3.02	1.97	1.92	2.03	1.97
Mexico⁴						
PSE (million USD)	8 437	1 645	5 694	6 686	6 203	4 195
PSE (million EUR)	6 866	1 442	4 808	5 039	5 592	3 793
Percentage PSE (%)	28.5	6.9	9.8	10.5	11.0	8.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.02
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.40	1.07	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.09
New Zealand						
PSE (million USD)	429	53	124	134	95	142
PSE (million EUR)	411	43	105	101	86	129
Percentage PSE (%)	10.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.11	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Norway						
PSE (million USD)	2 801	2 910	3 456	3 970	3 269	3 128
PSE (million EUR)	2 530	2 358	2 923	2 992	2 947	2 829
Percentage PSE (%)	70.4	66.3	59.7	59.1	59.5	60.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.06	2.50	1.91	1.84	1.91	1.98
Producer NAC (coeff.)	3.37	2.97	2.48	2.44	2.47	2.52
Switzerland						
PSE (million USD)	6 739	7 175	7 272	7 201	7 328	7 288
PSE (million EUR)	6 074	5 802	6 208	5 427	6 606	6 591
Percentage PSE (%)	75.6	65.1	57.7	55.7	59.0	58.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.21	2.69	1.68	1.60	1.73	1.70
Producer NAC (coeff.)	4.10	2.86	2.36	2.26	2.44	2.39

Table A.28. Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

	1986-88	1995-97	2014-16	2014	2015	2016p
Turkey						
PSE (million USD)	4 326	8 079	17 159	16 983	17 312	17 182
PSE (million EUR)	3 895	6 580	14 648	12 800	15 606	15 538
Percentage PSE (%)	22.8	29.0	26.5	25.2	26.1	27.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.23	1.28	1.31	1.28	1.30	1.33
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.30	1.41	1.36	1.34	1.35	1.39
United States						
PSE (million USD)	35 337	25 617	38 413	43 784	38 177	33 277
PSE (million EUR)	32 324	20 946	32 502	33 000	34 414	30 092
Percentage PSE (%)	21.2	11.9	9.5	10.0	9.6	8.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.06	1.03	1.04	1.03	1.02
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.27	1.14	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.10
OECD⁵						
PSE (million USD)	217 205	250 539	234 829	253 603	222 831	228 052
PSE (million EUR)	196 872	202 522	199 411	191 140	200 871	206 224
Percentage PSE (%)	36.5	30.4	18.2	17.9	17.9	18.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.51	1.31	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.57	1.44	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.23
Brazil¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	-6 826	6 221	7 542	3 758	7 362
PSE (million EUR)	..	-5 502	5 243	5 684	3 387	6 658
Percentage PSE (%)	..	-14.4	3.8	3.9	2.6	4.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.82	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.03
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	0.87	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.05
China¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	6 667	215 271	205 792	227 837	212 182
PSE (million EUR)	..	5 305	184 121	155 105	205 384	191 873
Percentage PSE (%)	..	2.7	14.9	14.5	15.7	14.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.00	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.12
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.03	1.18	1.17	1.19	1.17
Colombia¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	3 451	4 112	5 323	3 716	3 297
PSE (million EUR)	..	2 809	3 448	4 012	3 350	2 981
Percentage PSE (%)	..	24.0	15.5	18.3	15.6	13.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.30	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.12
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.32	1.18	1.22	1.18	1.15
Costa Rica¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	88	501	406	562	536
PSE (million EUR)	..	71	432	306	507	484
Percentage PSE (%)	..	3.9	10.0	8.2	11.5	10.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.04	1.11	1.09	1.13	1.11
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.04	1.11	1.09	1.13	1.12
Indonesia^{1,6}						
PSE (million USD)	..	1 330	31 665	31 871	35 969	..
PSE (million EUR)	..	1 011	25 634	24 021	32 424	..
Percentage PSE (%)	..	3.5	24.9	24.3	29.1	..
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.03	1.32	1.32	1.40	..
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.04	1.33	1.32	1.41	..
Kazakhstan¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	274	893	1 496	1 546	-363
PSE (million EUR)	..	219	731	1 128	1 394	-328
Percentage PSE (%)	..	6.7	5.0	9.7	11.4	-3.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.06	0.97	1.02	1.04	0.90
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.07	1.05	1.11	1.13	0.97
Philippines⁷						
PSE (million USD)	..	2 011	7 593	8 668	7 847	6 264
PSE (million EUR)	..	2 186	6 424	6 533	7 074	5 664
Percentage PSE (%)	..	20.5	24.5	26.7	25.7	21.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.29	1.33	1.38	1.34	1.27
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.26	1.32	1.36	1.35	1.27
Russia¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	6 522	11 262	12 733	9 125	11 928
PSE (million EUR)	..	5 296	9 536	9 597	8 226	10 786
Percentage PSE (%)	..	19.6	13.9	13.2	12.2	16.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.07	1.10	1.08	1.07	1.14
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.24	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.19
South Africa¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	970	585	530	825	401
PSE (million EUR)	..	785	502	399	744	362
Percentage PSE (%)	..	10.6	3.2	2.8	4.7	2.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.12	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.01
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.12	1.03	1.03	1.05	1.02

Table A.28. Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

	1986-88	1995-97	2014-16	2014	2015	2016p
Ukraine¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	-1 169	-2 552	-3 101	-2 018	-2 536
PSE (million EUR)	..	-855	-2 150	-2 337	-1 819	-2 293
Percentage PSE (%)	..	-7.5	-8.6	-8.8	-7.5	-9.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.87	0.88	0.86	0.88	0.89
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.91
Viet Nam⁷						
PSE (million USD)	..	518	-992	-433	-1 340	-1 202
PSE (million EUR)	..	575	-874	-327	-1 208	-1 087
Percentage PSE (%)	..	5.9	-2.5	-1.1	-3.3	-2.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.07	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.99
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.06	0.98	0.99	0.97	0.97

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

1. Data are presented from 1995 onwards.
2. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 1995-97; and EU28 from 2014 when available.
3. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.
4. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.
5. OECD EU countries are included individually in the OECD total for all years prior to their accession to the EU except Latvia, for which data is not available. Slovenia is only included from 1992. The OECD total does not include the non-OECD EU member states.
6. For Indonesia, the period 2014-16 is replaced by 2013-15.
7. For Philippines and Viet Nam, the period 1995-97 is replaced by 2000-02. Data are presented from 2000 onwards.

Source: OECD (2017), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en