

Table A.30. Producer Support Estimate by country

	1986-88	2000-02	2016-18	2016	2017	2018p
Australia						
PSE (million USD)	1 506	761	1 001	816	1 093	1 095
PSE (million EUR)	1 371	826	878	738	969	928
Percentage PSE (%)	10.3	3.7	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.11	1.04	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.03
Canada						
PSE (million USD)	6 136	4 241	4 326	4 697	4 083	4 199
PSE (million EUR)	5 591	4 603	3 809	4 247	3 622	3 557
Percentage PSE (%)	36.1	18.4	9.3	10.3	8.7	8.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.38	1.11	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.05
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.56	1.23	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.10
Chile¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	376	385	358	412	385
PSE (million EUR)	..	408	339	324	366	327
Percentage PSE (%)	..	7.9	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.09	1.03	1.02	1.03	1.02
European Union²						
PSE (million USD)	97 319	87 822	102 473	97 483	99 623	110 314
PSE (million EUR)	88 003	95 403	90 000	88 152	88 376	93 472
Percentage PSE (%)	39.2	32.6	19.7	20.1	19.1	20.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.69	1.27	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.05
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.64	1.48	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.25
Iceland						
PSE (million USD)	193	139	249	234	260	251
PSE (million EUR)	174	151	219	212	231	213
Percentage PSE (%)	77.2	64.0	59.2	59.8	59.2	58.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.16	2.43	2.10	2.18	2.08	2.05
Producer NAC (coeff.)	4.38	2.78	2.45	2.49	2.45	2.41
Israel^{1,3}						
PSE (million USD)	..	682	1 504	1 409	1 493	1 611
PSE (million EUR)	..	743	1 321	1 274	1 325	1 365
Percentage PSE (%)	..	19.1	17.7	17.6	17.5	18.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.13	1.14
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.24	1.22	1.21	1.21	1.22
Japan						
PSE (million USD)	49 307	46 096	42 202	42 409	42 376	41 819
PSE (million EUR)	44 708	50 132	37 126	38 350	37 592	35 435
Percentage PSE (%)	63.4	56.2	46.5	45.9	46.9	46.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.61	2.20	1.78	1.75	1.79	1.79
Producer NAC (coeff.)	2.73	2.29	1.87	1.85	1.88	1.88
Korea						
PSE (million USD)	12 086	16 815	23 252	20 997	23 342	25 418
PSE (million EUR)	10 848	18 275	20 411	18 987	20 707	21 538
Percentage PSE (%)	70.3	61.3	52.0	48.8	51.9	55.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.34	2.50	1.97	1.85	1.94	2.12
Producer NAC (coeff.)	3.37	2.59	2.08	1.95	2.08	2.23
Mexico⁴						
PSE (million USD)	8 437	7 958	4 490	4 249	4 417	4 804
PSE (million EUR)	6 866	8 630	3 944	3 843	3 918	4 071
Percentage PSE (%)	28.5	23.5	8.0	8.1	7.8	8.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	1.23	1.03	1.01	1.03	1.03
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.40	1.31	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.09
New Zealand						
PSE (million USD)	434	36	138	162	163	88
PSE (million EUR)	415	39	122	147	144	75
Percentage PSE (%)	10.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.12	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00
Norway						
PSE (million USD)	2 801	2 324	3 370	3 242	3 261	3 609
PSE (million EUR)	2 530	2 522	2 961	2 931	2 892	3 058
Percentage PSE (%)	70.4	68.6	60.8	60.0	59.9	62.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.06	2.58	1.99	2.00	1.99	2.00
Producer NAC (coeff.)	3.37	3.18	2.55	2.50	2.49	2.66
Switzerland						
PSE (million USD)	6 739	5 350	6 822	7 348	6 422	6 695
PSE (million EUR)	6 074	5 812	6 005	6 645	5 697	5 673
Percentage PSE (%)	75.6	66.5	54.9	58.7	52.2	53.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.21	2.45	1.57	1.72	1.49	1.53
Producer NAC (coeff.)	4.10	2.99	2.22	2.42	2.09	2.17

Table A.30. Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

	1986-88	2000-02	2016-18	2016	2017	2018p
Turkey						
PSE (million USD)	4 326	6 120	12 290	15 968	12 874	8 030
PSE (million EUR)	3 895	6 623	10 888	14 439	11 420	6 804
Percentage PSE (%)	22.8	24.8	19.6	24.9	20.8	14.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.23	1.28	1.18	1.25	1.19	1.12
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.30	1.33	1.24	1.33	1.26	1.17
United States						
PSE (million USD)	35 337	46 480	38 188	36 442	33 813	44 308
PSE (million EUR)	32 324	50 643	33 497	32 954	29 996	37 543
Percentage PSE (%)	21.2	20.7	10.1	9.5	8.6	12.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.12	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.07
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.27	1.26	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.14
OECD⁵						
PSE (million USD)	239 900	229 804	235 395	231 010	228 488	246 687
PSE (million EUR)	217 649	249 809	206 872	208 898	202 693	209 024
Percentage PSE (%)	36.9	30.5	18.5	18.6	17.7	19.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.48	1.29	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.12
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.59	1.44	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.24
Argentina¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	-1 120	-5 726	-4 535	-3 368	-9 275
PSE (million EUR)	..	-1 189	-4 982	-4 101	-2 988	-7 859
Percentage PSE (%)	..	-12.3	-15.3	-10.4	-9.0	-21.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.89	0.85	0.90	0.90	0.81
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	0.89	0.87	0.91	0.92	0.83
Brazil¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	2 184	4 121	5 948	4 122	2 292
PSE (million EUR)	..	2 372	3 659	5 379	3 657	1 942
Percentage PSE (%)	..	5.7	2.6	3.9	2.4	1.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.01	1.01
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.06	1.03	1.04	1.02	1.02
China¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	14 278	212 739	220 908	210 835	206 474
PSE (million EUR)	..	15 460	187 249	199 763	187 033	174 951
Percentage PSE (%)	..	5.2	15.3	16.2	15.5	14.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.03	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.11
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.05	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.17
Colombia¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	2 535	3 281	3 436	2 756	3 651
PSE (million EUR)	..	2 752	2 882	3 107	2 445	3 094
Percentage PSE (%)	..	24.0	12.8	14.1	10.6	13.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.29	1.09	1.12	1.07	1.09
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.32	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.16
Costa Rica¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	198	299	386	261	250
PSE (million EUR)	..	215	264	349	232	212
Percentage PSE (%)	..	9.2	5.9	7.6	5.1	5.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.09	1.06	1.08	1.05	1.05
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.10	1.06	1.08	1.05	1.05
India¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	-4 113	-25 377	-23 080	-24 720	-28 330
PSE (million EUR)	..	-4 486	-22 268	-20 871	-21 930	-24 004
Percentage PSE (%)	..	-3.4	-5.7	-5.3	-5.3	-6.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.87	0.86
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	0.97	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.94
Kazakhstan¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	357	406	-32	466	785
PSE (million EUR)	..	385	350	-29	413	665
Percentage PSE (%)	..	10.6	3.1	-0.3	3.5	5.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.11	0.97	0.93	0.98	1.00
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.12	1.03	1.00	1.04	1.06
Philippines¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	2 163	7 681	7 799	6 918	8 327
PSE (million EUR)	..	2 353	6 748	7 052	6 137	7 056
Percentage PSE (%)	..	22.0	25.5	26.3	24.0	26.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.31	1.36	1.38	1.33	1.37
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.28	1.34	1.36	1.32	1.35
Russia¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	2 108	9 882	9 629	10 012	10 005
PSE (million EUR)	..	2 294	8 689	8 707	8 882	8 477
Percentage PSE (%)	..	7.8	13.1	13.8	12.4	13.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.03	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.10
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.15

Table A.30. Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

	1986-88	2000-02	2016-18	2016	2017	2018p
South Africa¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	451	571	352	600	761
PSE (million EUR)	..	486	498	319	532	645
Percentage PSE (%)	..	6.9	2.9	2.1	2.8	3.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.07	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.03
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.07	1.03	1.02	1.03	1.04
Ukraine¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	11	-606	-809	-796	-213
PSE (million EUR)	..	18	-539	-731	-706	-180
Percentage PSE (%)	..	0.1	-2.0	-3.0	-2.8	-0.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.95	0.96	0.95	0.96	0.98
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.00	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.99
Viet Nam¹						
PSE (million USD)	..	518	-2 562	-2 066	-434	-5 185
PSE (million EUR)	..	575	-2 216	-1 869	-385	-4 394
Percentage PSE (%)	..	5.9	-5.9	-4.9	-1.0	-11.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.07	0.97	0.97	1.00	0.90
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.06	0.94	0.95	0.99	0.90
Emerging Economies^{1,6}						
PSE (million USD)	..	19 571	204 710	217 935	206 653	189 543
PSE (million EUR)	..	21 236	180 334	197 075	183 323	160 605
Percentage PSE (%)	..	3.7	9.0	9.8	9.1	8.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.00	1.05	1.06	1.05	1.04
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.04	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.09
All countries^{1,7}						
PSE (million USD)	..	249 376	445 401	453 749	440 285	442 170
PSE (million EUR)	..	271 045	391 853	410 317	390 580	374 662
Percentage PSE (%)	..	19.4	12.4	13.0	12.2	12.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.15	1.07	1.08	1.06	1.06
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.24	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.14

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

1. Data are presented from 2000 onwards.

2. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 2000-02; and EU28 from 2016 when available.

3. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

4. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.

5. OECD EU countries are included individually in the OECD total for all years prior to their accession to the EU except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available. Slovenia is only included from 1992. The OECD total does not include the non-OECD EU member states.

6. The Emerging Economies include Argentina, Brazil, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, India, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam.

7. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 2000-02 includes data for all countries except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available.

Source: OECD (2019), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>