

**Table C. Purchasing power parities**

National currency per USD

	2005	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	1.39	1.45	1.47	1.45	1.48	1.47	1.47
Austria	0.88	0.80	0.80	0.78	0.78	0.76	0.76
Belgium	0.89	0.80	0.80	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.76
Canada	1.21	1.23	1.25	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.21
Chile	333.69	367.21	391.18	397.25	397.69	411.82	398.92
Colombia	961.49	1 232.89	1 289.32	1 298.14	1 328.02	1 338.01	1 349.41
Czech Republic	14.56	12.70	12.94	12.58	12.42	12.37	12.53
Denmark	8.57	7.33	7.31	7.08	6.87	6.77	6.66
Estonia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Finland	0.98	0.91	0.91	0.88	0.86	0.85	0.84
France	0.92	0.81	0.81	0.78	0.77	0.76	0.73
Germany	0.87	0.77	0.78	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.74
Greece	0.71	0.61	0.61	0.59	0.58	0.56	0.55
Hungary	130.93	129.41	132.55	132.03	136.04	139.31	143.23
Iceland	95.84	138.55	141.97	140.03	138.28	138.30	140.57
Ireland	1.01	0.82	0.81	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.81
Israel <sup>1</sup>	3.72	3.94	3.92	3.79	3.75	3.71	3.70
Italy	0.86	0.74	0.74	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.67
Japan	129.55	103.05	103.47	105.52	105.10	103.71	103.63
Korea	788.92	871.88	857.48	858.81	872.62	865.72	868.57
Latvia	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0.95	0.88	0.88	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85
Mexico	7.13	8.05	8.33	8.45	8.91	9.20	9.37
Netherlands	0.90	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.78	0.79
New Zealand	1.54	1.44	1.48	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.44
Norway	9.01	9.28	9.93	10.04	9.75	9.60	9.76
Poland	1.87	1.77	1.77	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.76
Portugal	0.66	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.58	0.57	0.56
Slovak Republic	0.56	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.53
Slovenia	0.61	0.59	0.60	0.58	0.57	0.57	0.56
Spain	0.77	0.66	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.63
Sweden	9.48	8.73	8.85	8.82	8.85	8.86	8.88
Switzerland	1.69	1.28	1.24	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.16
Turkey	0.83	1.10	1.16	1.24	1.38	1.63	1.90
United Kingdom	0.71	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.68	0.68
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	1.10	5.45	6.87	9.29	10.26	14.02	20.71
China	2.84	3.76	3.87	3.99	4.18	4.23	4.21
Romania	1.40	1.63	1.66	1.60	1.61	1.67	1.69
Russian Federation	12.74	21.00	23.56	24.19	24.12	24.66	25.50
Singapore	0.85	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.88	0.87 <sup>e</sup>
South Africa	3.50	5.57	5.83	6.16	6.43	6.52	6.65
Chinese Taipei	18.38	15.25	15.48	15.78	15.73	15.27	15.01

Note: Detailed metadata:<http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210922/b090>

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1. Information on data for Israel:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database (underlying sources described in section 10 of the documentation, [http://www.oecd.org/sti/inno/MSTI\\_documentation\\_e.pdf](http://www.oecd.org/sti/inno/MSTI_documentation_e.pdf).)