

Annex A
Regional data on immigrant populations and their children

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: ABRUZZO

ABRUZZO

Macroeconomic indicators								
	Abruzzo		Italy		Abruzzo		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	2008	2012	2008	2012
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	22 062	+ 283	26 003	- 183	Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)			
Employment rate (%)	56.8	- 1.0	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture		3.7	3.7
Unemployment rate (%)	10.8	+ 4.6	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry		29.9	27.8
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	55		119		Services		66.4	68.5

Characteristics of the foreign population								
	Abruzzo		Italy		2011 Census			
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	Women	0-14	15-64	65+
Thousands	89	+ 21	5 186	+ 1 199	54.9	18.0	79.1	3.0
%	6.8	+ 1.7	8.7	+ 2.0	53.3	20.0	77.6	2.4

Region of nationality (%)	Abruzzo		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Abruzzo		Italy	
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012
EU27	42.2	38.2	34.3	27.4	Albania	28.7	25.4	15.5	13.2
Other Europe	33.0	32.6	22.3	22.9	Morocco	10.9	12.9	14.8	13.6
North Africa	7.9	10.1	14.6	15.3	China	10.1	10.9	6.8	8.1
Other Africa	2.6	3.4	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)				
Asia and Oceania	9.5	11.2	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)	48.7	55.5	46.3	54.3
Americas	4.8	4.5	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)	26.4	20.1	29.8	22.1
Duration of stay (% , 2012)					Short-term (family)	22.1	21.2	19.5	18.7
<5 years	Abruzzo		Italy		Short-term (humanitarian)	0.6	0.8	1.6	2.0
5 years and more	34.2		35.0		Short-term (other)	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.8
	65.8		65.0		Total (thousands)	51	55	3 536	3 764

Labour market outcomes by nationality									
Employment rate	Abruzzo		Italy		Unemployment rate	Abruzzo		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Foreigners	57.3	+ 0.6	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	14.3	+ 8.2	14.1	+ 5.6
Italians	57.8	- 1.3	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	10.5	+ 3.9	10.3	+ 3.7

Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth				
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)		
		Romania	Albania	Switzerland
All sectors	100.0	22.2	6.2	5.2
Building	15.6	43.6	25.4	5.7
Agriculture	7.1	43.9	9.5	0.0
Hotels and restaurants	6.1	50.0	16.4	9.5

New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)					
	New hirings in 2011			Job losses in 2011	
	Abruzzo	Italy		Abruzzo	Italy
Foreign-born	7	384	Foreign-born	38	1 684
Native-born	14	619	Native-born	124	5 453

Foreign children in education (2010/2011)		
% of all students, by level of education	Abruzzo	Italy
Pre-primary	7.1	9.2
Primary	7.6	9.5
Lower secondary	8.0	9.3
Upper secondary	4.6	6.2

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: AOSTA VALLEY

AOSTA VALLEY

Macroeconomic indicators								
	Aosta Valley		Italy		Aosta Valley		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	2008	2012	2008	2012
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	35 265	+ 725	26 003	- 183	Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)			
Employment rate (%)	66.4	- 1.8	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture			
Unemployment rate (%)	7.1	+ 4.0	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry			
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	95		119		Services			
					3.9	4.0	3.7	3.7
					25.4	22.5	29.9	27.8
					70.7	73.6	66.4	68.5

Characteristics of the foreign population								
	Aosta Valley		Italy		2011 Census			
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	Women	0-14	15-64	65+
Thousands	11	+ 3	5 186	+ 1 199	% of total foreign population			
%	8.6	+ 2.2	8.7	+ 2.0	Aosta Valley			
					Italy			
					56.2	19.7	77.3	3.0
					53.3	20.0	77.6	2.4

Region of nationality (%)	Aosta Valley		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Aosta Valley		Italy	
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012
EU27	32.3	36.4	34.3	27.4	Morocco	40.7	38.6	14.8	13.6
Other Europe	17.5	18.2	22.3	22.9	Albania	15.7	15.4	15.5	13.2
North Africa	36.6	27.3	14.6	15.3	Tunisia	10.1	8.9	3.7	3.2
Other Africa	1.8	0.0	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)				
Asia and Oceania	4.3	9.1	15.2	19.4	2010 2012 2010 2012				
Americas	7.6	9.1	7.5	8.0	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)				
					Short-term (work)				
					Short-term (family)				
					Short-term (humanitarian)				
					Short-term (other)				
					Total (thousands)				
					43.8	46.2	46.3	54.3	
					25.4	21.5	29.8	22.1	
					28.0	28.3	19.5	18.7	
					0.3	0.9	1.6	2.0	
					2.5	3.2	2.7	2.8	
					6	7	3 536	3 764	

Labour market outcomes by nationality									
Employment rate	Aosta Valley		Italy		Unemployment rate	Aosta Valley		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Foreigners	61.7	- 5.7	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	17.0	+ 7.3	14.1	+ 5.6
Italians	64.1	- 1.0	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	8.1	+ 3.6	10.3	+ 3.7

Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth				
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)		
		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All sectors	100.0	..	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	13.6	..	..	..
Building	6.5	..	..	..
Agriculture	3.9	..	..	..

New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)						
	New hirings in 2011			Job losses in 2011		
	Aosta Valley	Italy		Aosta Valley	Italy	
Foreign-born	1	384	Foreign-born	5	1 684	
Native-born	1	619	Native-born	15	5 453	

Foreign children in education (2010/2011)		
% of all students, by level of education	Aosta Valley	Italy
Pre-primary	10.7	9.2
Primary	9.5	9.5
Lower secondary	8.5	9.3
Upper secondary	5.0	6.2

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: APULIA

APULIA

Macroeconomic indicators								
	Apulia		Italy		Apulia		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	2008	2012	2008	2012
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	17 546	+ 70	26 003	- 183	Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)			
Employment rate (%)	45.0	- 1.7	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture			
Unemployment rate (%)	15.7	+ 4.5	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry			
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	64		119		Services			
					8.4	8.9	3.7	3.7
					26.1	24.1	29.9	27.8
					65.5	67.0	66.4	68.5

Characteristics of the foreign population								
	Apulia		Italy		2011 Census			
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	Women	0-14	15-64	65+
Thousands	114	+ 44	5 186	+ 1 199	% of total foreign population			
%	2.8	+ 1.1	8.7	+ 2.0	Apulia			
					55.3	17.1	79.8	3.0
					Italy			
					53.3	20.0	77.6	2.4

Region of nationality (%)	Apulia		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Apulia		Italy	
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012
EU27	30.0	36.8	34.3	27.4	Albania	41.5	31.8	15.5	13.2
Other Europe	35.8	25.4	22.3	22.9	Morocco	11.9	11.9	14.8	13.6
North Africa	12.3	10.5	14.6	15.3	China	6.3	6.7	6.8	8.1
Other Africa	7.6	7.0	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)				
Asia and Oceania	10.9	16.7	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)				
Americas	3.4	3.5	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)				
					Short-term (family)				
					Short-term (humanitarian)				
					Short-term (other)				
					Total (thousands)				
Duration of stay (% 2012)	Apulia		Italy		2010	2012	2010	2012	
<5 years	46.8		35.0		35.6	42.1	46.3	54.3	
5 years and more	53.2		65.0		31.1	24.7	29.8	22.1	
					21.9	19.6	19.5	18.7	
					9.0	10.4	1.6	2.0	
					2.4	3.1	2.7	2.8	

Labour market outcomes by nationality								
Employment rate	Apulia		Italy		Apulia		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Foreigners	53.6	- 7.4	60.6	- 6.5	Unemployment rate			
Italians	44.7	- 1.8	56.4	- 1.7	Foreigners			
					Italians			
					15.4	+ 6.9	14.1	+ 5.6
					15.7	+ 4.0	10.3	+ 3.7

Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth				
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)		
		Romania	Albania	Switzerland
All sectors	100.0	26.8	9.7	8.2
Agriculture	28.5	50.0	13.0	2.4
Building	6.9	28.9	29.5	16.4
Hotels and restaurants	6.1	40.0	16.3	14.1

New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)					
	New hirings in 2011			Job losses in 2011	
	Apulia	Italy		Apulia	Italy
Foreign-born	17	384	Foreign-born	66	1 684
Native-born	44	619	Native-born	422	5 453

Foreign children in education (2010/2011)		
% of all students, by level of education	Apulia	Italy
Pre-primary	2.3	9.2
Primary	2.7	9.5
Lower secondary	2.4	9.3
Upper secondary	1.7	6.2

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: BASILICATA

BASILICATA

Macroeconomic indicators								
	Basilicata		Italy		Basilicata		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	2008	2012	2008	2012
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	18 437	+ 183	26 003	- 183				
Employment rate (%)	46.9	- 2.7	56.8	- 1.9	7.7	8.0	3.7	3.7
Unemployment rate (%)	14.5	+ 4.9	10.7	+ 4.6	27.8	27.5	29.9	27.8
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	60		119		64.5	64.5	66.4	68.5

Characteristics of the foreign population								
	Basilicata		Italy		2011 Census			
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	Women	0-14	15-64	65+
Thousands	17	+ 7	5 186	+ 1 199	57.5	16.0	82.2	1.8
%	3.0	+ 1.3	8.7	+ 2.0	53.3	20.0	77.6	2.4

Region of nationality (%)	Basilicata		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Basilicata		Italy	
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012
EU27	43.8	58.8	34.3	27.4	Albania	25.3	20.9	15.5	13.2
Other Europe	25.1	17.6	22.3	22.9	Morocco	21.2	19.2	14.8	13.6
North Africa	15.6	11.8	14.6	15.3	China	9.5	11.8	6.8	8.1
Other Africa	1.8	0.0	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)	2010	2012	2010	2012
Asia and Oceania	9.9	11.8	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)	38.7	43.8	46.3	54.3
Americas	3.7	0.0	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)	33.8	28.0	29.8	22.1
					Short-term (family)	21.7	20.2	19.5	18.7
Duration of stay (% , 2012)	Basilicata		Italy		Short-term (humanitarian)	2.1	4.7	1.6	2.0
<5 years	42.4		35.0		Short-term (other)	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.8
5 years and more	57.6		65.0		Total (thousands)	7	8	3 536	3 764

Labour market outcomes by nationality									
Employment rate	Basilicata		Italy		Unemployment rate	Basilicata		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Foreigners	52.0	- 12.0	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	13.7	+ 3.9	14.1	+ 5.6
Italians	47.7	- 1.7	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	14.6	+ 3.5	10.3	+ 3.7

Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth				
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)		
		Romania	Albania	India
All sectors	100.0	27.3	3.2	2.6
Agriculture	32.1	60.5	100.0	100.0
Building	4.2	12.0	0.0	0.0
Hotels and restaurants	2.4	8.1	0.0	0.0

New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)					
	New hirings in 2011			Job losses in 2011	
	Basilicata	Italy		Basilicata	Italy
Foreign-born	3	384	Foreign-born	11	1 684
Native-born	5	619	Native-born	59	5 453

Foreign children in education (2010/2011)		
% of all students, by level of education	Basilicata	Italy
Pre-primary	2.4	9.2
Primary	2.9	9.5
Lower secondary	2.3	9.3
Upper secondary	1.6	6.2

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: **BOLZANO****BOLZANO**

Macroeconomic indicators										
	Bolzano		Italy		Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)				Italy	
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	2008	2012	2008	2012	2008	2012
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	36 604	+1 374	26 003	- 183						
Employment rate (%)	71.9	+ 2.1	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture	7.4	6.5	3.7	3.7	
Unemployment rate (%)	4.1	+ 1.6	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry	23.5	22.2	29.9	27.8	
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	165		119		Services	69.1	71.4	66.4	68.5	

Characteristics of the foreign population												
	Bolzano		Italy		2011 Census							
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	% of total foreign population				Women	0-14	15-64	65+
Thousands	50	+ 8	5 186	+1 199	Bolzano	54.1	19.9	75.4	4.7			
%	9.8	+ 1.3	8.7	+ 2.0	Italy	53.3	20.0	77.6	2.4			

Region of nationality (%)	Bolzano		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Bolzano		Italy	
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012
EU27	34.8	32.0	34.3	27.4	Albania	19.0	17.2	15.5	13.2
Other Europe	34.7	34.0	22.3	22.9	Morocco	11.9	11.5	14.8	13.6
North Africa	11.1	12.0	14.6	15.3	Serbia-Kosovo-Montenegro	12.0	10.9	3.1	2.8
Other Africa	1.5	2.0	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)	2010	2012	2010	2012
Asia and Oceania	13.5	16.0	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)	67.5	73.1	46.3	54.3
Americas	4.3	4.0	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)	18.4	10.9	29.8	22.1
					Short-term (family)	10.8	12.4	19.5	18.7
Duration of stay (% , 2012)	Bolzano		Italy		Short-term (humanitarian)	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.0
<5 years	..	..	35.0	..	Short-term (other)	1.2	1.1	2.7	2.8
5 years and more	..	..	65.0	..	Total (thousands)	32	34	3 536	3 764

Labour market outcomes by nationality									
Employment rate	Bolzano		Italy		Unemployment rate	Bolzano		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Foreigners	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	..	..	14.1	+ 5.6
Italians	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	..	..	10.3	+ 3.7

Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth				
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)		
		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All sectors	100.0	..	..	..
n.a.	..	..	..	..
n.a.	..	..	..	..
n.a.	..	..	..	..

New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)					
	New hirings in 2011			Job losses in 2011	
	Bolzano	Italy		Bolzano	Italy
Foreign-born	11	384	Foreign-born	44	1 684
Native-born	6	619	Native-born	63	5 453

Foreign children in education (2010/2011)		
% of all students, by level of education	Bolzano	Italy
Pre-primary	12.2	9.2
Primary	9.4	9.5
Lower secondary	8.7	9.3
Upper secondary	7.0	6.2

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: CALABRIA

CALABRIA

Macroeconomic indicators										
	Calabria		Italy		Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)	Calabria		Italy		
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007		2008	2012	2008	2012	
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	16 877	+ 184	26 003	- 183						
Employment rate (%)	41.6	- 3.3	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture	9.0	10.6	3.7	3.7	
Unemployment rate (%)	19.3	+ 8.1	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry	19.0	16.8	29.9	27.8	
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	49		119		Services	71.9	72.6	66.4	68.5	
Characteristics of the foreign population										
	Calabria		Italy		% of total foreign population	2011 Census				
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007		Women	0-14	15-64	65+	
Thousands	88	+ 40	5 186	+1 199	Calabria	55.6	15.7	82.4	1.9	
%	4.5	+ 2.1	8.7	+ 2.0	Italy	53.3	20.0	77.6	2.4	
Labour market outcomes by nationality										
Region of nationality (%)	Calabria		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Calabria		Italy		
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012	
EU27	43.5	50.0	34.3	27.4	Morocco	31.5	29.1	14.8	13.6	
Other Europe	17.7	13.6	22.3	22.9	Ukraine	15.9	13.4	5.7	6.0	
North Africa	19.7	15.9	14.6	15.3	India	3.9	6.9	3.3	4.0	
Other Africa	4.7	3.4	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)		2010	2012	2010	2012
Asia and Oceania	11.9	14.8	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)	31.0	38.1	46.3	54.3	
Americas	2.5	2.3	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)	37.8	27.6	29.8	22.1	
Duration of stay (% , 2012)		Calabria		Italy		Short-term (family)	17.5	18.8	19.5	18.7
<5 years	49.4		35.0		Short-term (humanitarian)	11.5	12.6	1.6	2.0	
5 years and more	50.6		65.0		Short-term (other)	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	
					Total (thousands)	41	43	3 536	3 764	
Labour market outcomes by nationality										
Employment rate	Calabria		Italy		Unemployment rate	Calabria		Italy		
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008	
Foreigners	49.5	- 13.6	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	17.8	+ 11.8	14.1	+ 5.6	
Italians	41.2	- 2.3	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	19.4	+ 3.7	10.3	+ 3.7	
Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth										
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)								
		Romania	Bulgaria	Germany						
All sectors	100.0	32.1	8.3	6.0						
Agriculture	23.2	49.5	19.2	7.8						
Building	6.9	62.0	0.0	11.9						
Hotels and restaurants	6.3	50.7	9.3	11.8						
New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)										
	New hirings in 2011				Job losses in 2011					
	Calabria		Italy		Calabria		Italy			
Foreign-born	11		384		40		1 684			
Native-born	23		619		207		5 453			
Foreign children in education (2010/2011)										
% of all students, by level of education		Calabria		Italy						
Pre-primary		3.6		9.2						
Primary		4.1		9.5						
Lower secondary		4.3		9.3						
Upper secondary		2.9		6.2						

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: CAMPANIA

CAMPANIA

Macroeconomic indicators								
	Campania		Italy		Campania		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	2008	2012	2008	2012
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	16 601	- 391	26 003	- 183				
Employment rate (%)	40.0	- 3.7	56.8	- 1.9				
Unemployment rate (%)	19.3	+ 8.0	10.7	+ 4.6				
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	98		119					
					Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)			
					Agriculture			
					Industry			
					Services			

Characteristics of the foreign population								
	Campania		Italy		2011 Census			
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	Women	0-14	15-64	65+
Thousands	202	+ 72	5 186	+ 1 199	58.3	13.8	84.6	1.6
%	3.5	+ 1.3	8.7	+ 2.0	53.3	20.0	77.6	2.4
					% of total foreign population			
					Campania			
					Italy			

Region of nationality (%)	Campania		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Campania		Italy	
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012
EU27	26.8	28.7	34.3	27.4	Ukraine	32.5	28.7	5.7	6.0
Other Europe	31.6	27.2	22.3	22.9	Morocco	10.2	11.6	14.8	13.6
North Africa	11.3	11.4	14.6	15.3	Sri Lanka	7.4	8.3	2.5	2.6
Other Africa	5.0	5.9	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)				
Asia and Oceania	16.7	19.8	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)	33.9	38.1	46.3	54.3
Americas	8.6	6.9	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)	44.8	38.4	29.8	22.1
					Short-term (family)	17.2	17.6	19.5	18.7
Duration of stay (% 2012)					Short-term (humanitarian)	1.5	2.9	1.6	2.0
<5 years		49.2		35.0	Short-term (other)	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.8
5 years and more		50.8		65.0	Total (thousands)	131	144	3 536	3 764

Labour market outcomes by nationality									
Employment rate	Campania		Italy		Unemployment rate	Campania		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Foreigners	54.0	- 2.5	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	13.1	+ 4.4	14.1	+ 5.6
Italians	39.4	- 2.7	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	19.6	+ 6.9	10.3	+ 3.7

Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth				
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)		
		Romania	Ukraine	Morocco
All sectors	100.0	18.9	11.9	4.9
Agriculture	12.0	42.6	10.8	12.7
Building	9.1	42.7	14.0	7.9
Hotels and restaurants	6.5	30.0	22.5	4.4

New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)					
	New hirings in 2011			Job losses in 2011	
	Campania	Italy		Campania	Italy
Foreign-born	18	384	Foreign-born	67	1 684
Native-born	63	619	Native-born	437	5 453

Foreign children in education (2010/2011)		
% of all students, by level of education	Campania	Italy
Pre-primary	1.6	9.2
Primary	2.1	9.5
Lower secondary	2.0	9.3
Upper secondary	1.5	6.2

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: EMILIA-ROMAGNA

EMILIA-ROMAGNA

Macroeconomic indicators										
	Emilia-Romagna		Italy		Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)	Emilia-Romagna		Italy		
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007		2008	2012	2008	2012	
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	31 689	-1 081	26 003	- 183						
Employment rate (%)	67.6	- 2.7	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	
Unemployment rate (%)	7.1	+ 4.2	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry	34.3	32.8	29.9	27.8	
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	108		119		Services	61.8	63.4	66.4	68.5	
Characteristics of the foreign population										
	Emilia-Romagna		Italy		% of total foreign population	2011 Census				
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007		Women	0-14	15-64	65+	
Thousands	577	+ 156	5 186	+ 1 199	Emilia-Romagna	53.3	21.1	76.5	2.4	
%	13.2	+ 3.4	8.7	+ 2.0	Italy	53.3	20.0	77.6	2.4	
Labour market outcomes by nationality										
Region of nationality (%)	Emilia-Romagna		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Emilia-Romagna		Italy		
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012	
EU27	22.8	20.8	34.3	27.4	Morocco	19.6	17.6	14.8	13.6	
Other Europe	26.3	27.0	22.3	22.9	Albania	15.3	13.8	15.5	13.2	
North Africa	22.1	20.3	14.6	15.3	China	6.6	7.6	6.8	8.1	
Other Africa	8.3	9.0	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)		2010	2012	2010	2012
Asia and Oceania	16.5	19.1	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)	49.0	57.6	46.3	54.3	
Americas	4.0	3.8	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)	28.4	20.1	29.8	22.1	
Duration of stay (% , 2012)		Emilia-Romagna		Italy		Short-term (family)	20.4	19.4	19.5	18.7
<5 years		33.5		35.0	Short-term (humanitarian)	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.0	
5 years and more		66.5		65.0	Short-term (other)	1.4	1.8	2.7	2.8	
					Total (thousands)	444	458	3 536	3 764	
Labour market outcomes by nationality										
Employment rate	Emilia-Romagna		Italy		Unemployment rate	Emilia-Romagna		Italy		
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008	
Foreigners	61.2	- 9.2	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	15.5	+ 8.9	14.1	+ 5.6	
Italians	68.7	- 1.5	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	5.7	+ 2.9	10.3	+ 3.7	
Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth										
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)								
		Romania	Morocco	Albania						
All sectors	100.0	17.0	9.9	8.7						
Building	12.6	21.2	11.1	23.2						
Hotels and restaurants	11.0	35.8	5.8	11.0						
Information tech. and firms services	9.0	14.5	13.2	8.3						
New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)										
	New hirings in 2011				Job losses in 2011					
	Emilia-Romagna		Italy		Emilia-Romagna		Italy			
Foreign-born	36		384		Foreign-born	173		1 684		
Native-born	39		619		Native-born	417		5 453		
Foreign children in education (2010/2011)										
% of all students, by level of education		Emilia-Romagna		Italy						
Pre-primary		14.5		9.2						
Primary		15.8		9.5						
Lower secondary		16.0		9.3						
Upper secondary		12.2		6.2						

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: FRIULI-VENEZIA GIULIA

FRIULI-VENEZIA GIULIA

Macroeconomic indicators								
	Friuli-Venezia Giulia		Italy		Friuli-Venezia Giulia		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	2008	2012	2008	2012
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	29 402	- 539	26 003	- 183	Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)			
Employment rate (%)	63.6	- 1.9	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture			
Unemployment rate (%)	6.8	+ 3.4	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry			
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	75		119		Services			

Characteristics of the foreign population								
	Friuli-Venezia Giulia		Italy		2011 Census			
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	Women	0-14	15-64	65+
Thousands	121	+ 21	5 186	+ 1 199	% of total foreign population			
%	9.9	+ 1.7	8.7	+ 2.0	Friuli-Venezia Giulia			
					Italy			

Region of nationality (%)	Friuli-Venezia Giulia		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Friuli-Venezia Giulia		Italy						
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012					
EU27	23.7	23.1	34.3	27.4	Albania	16.2	14.3	15.5	13.2					
Other Europe	42.9	40.5	22.3	22.9	Serbia-Kosovo-Montenegro	13.6	14.3	3.1	2.8					
North Africa	6.3	6.6	14.6	15.3	United States of America	5.1	5.7	1.1	0.9					
Other Africa	9.5	9.9	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)									
Asia and Oceania	9.9	11.6	15.2	19.4	2010		2012		2010		2012			
Americas	7.7	8.3	7.5	8.0	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)		48.5		57.4		46.3		54.3	
					Short-term (work)		24.5		17.4		29.8		22.1	
					Short-term (family)		21.7		20.2		19.5		18.7	
					Short-term (humanitarian)		1.9		2.2		1.6		2.0	
					Short-term (other)		3.3		2.8		2.7		2.8	
					Total (thousands)		89		93		3 536		3 764	

Labour market outcomes by nationality

	Friuli-Venezia Giulia		Italy		Unemployment rate	Friuli-Venezia Giulia		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Employment rate									
Foreigners	58.3	- 8.9	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	13.1	+ 2.7	14.1	+ 5.6
Italians	64.3	- 0.8	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	6.1	+ 2.4	10.3	+ 3.7

Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth

	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)		
		Romania	Serbia	Albania
		All sectors	100.0	13.0	6.7	4.9
Building	10.3	19.8	25.0	16.3
Information tech. and firms services	5.2	28.7	22.2	16.4
Hotels and restaurants	4.6	43.5	16.7	22.7

New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)

	New hirings in 2011		Job losses in 2011	
	Friuli-Venezia Giulia	Italy	Friuli-Venezia Giulia	Italy
Foreign-born	6	384	32	1 684
Native-born	7	619	88	5 453

Foreign children in education (2010/2011)

% of all students, by level of education	Friuli-Venezia Giulia	Italy
Pre-primary	12.7	9.2
Primary	11.9	9.5
Lower secondary	11.8	9.3
Upper secondary	9.2	6.2

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: LAZIO

LAZIO

Macroeconomic indicators										
	Lazio		Italy		Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)	Lazio		Italy		
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007		2008	2012	2008	2012	
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	29 430	- 910	26 003	- 183						
Employment rate (%)	58.6	- 1.1	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture	1.7	1.8	3.7	3.7	
Unemployment rate (%)	10.8	+ 4.4	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry	18.6	17.5	29.9	27.8	
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	203		119		Services	79.6	80.7	66.4	68.5	
Characteristics of the foreign population										
	Lazio		Italy		% of total foreign population	2011 Census				
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007		Women	0-14	15-64	65+	
Thousands	564	+ 83	5 186	+ 1 199	Lazio	Women	0-14	15-64	65+	
%	10.1	+ 1.5	8.7	+ 2.0	Italy	53.9	16.6	81.0	2.4	
Region of nationality (%)										
	Lazio		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Lazio		Italy		
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012	
EU27	50.6	34.6	34.3	27.4	Philippines	12.8	12.2	4.0	4.2	
Other Europe	12.7	15.4	22.3	22.9	Bangladesh	5.5	8.0	2.5	3.0	
North Africa	5.6	7.4	14.6	15.3	Albania	8.5	7.0	15.5	13.2	
Other Africa	3.8	5.1	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)		2010	2012	2010	2012
Asia and Oceania	18.0	26.8	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)	36.6	43.1	46.3	54.3	
Americas	9.3	10.6	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)	34.8	27.5	29.8	22.1	
Duration of stay (% , 2012)		Lazio	Italy		Short-term (family)	17.0	17.9	19.5	18.7	
<5 years		43.5	35.0		Short-term (humanitarian)	3.0	3.4	1.6	2.0	
5 years and more		56.5	65.0		Short-term (other)	8.6	8.1	2.7	2.8	
					Total (thousands)	301	368	3 536	3 764	
Labour market outcomes by nationality										
	Lazio		Italy		Unemployment rate	Lazio		Italy		
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008	
Foreigners	67.2	- 1.0	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	11.0	+ 0.9	14.1	+ 5.6	
Italians	57.4	- 2.1	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	10.7	+ 3.5	10.3	+ 3.7	
Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth										
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)								
		Romania	Philippines	India						
All sectors	100.0	34.0	4.2	3.4						
Building	15.0	70.8	0.0	0.0						
Information tech. and firms services	14.5	27.7	7.6	2.1						
Hotels and restaurants	9.3	29.2	4.4	2.4						
New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)										
	New hirings in 2011				Job losses in 2011					
	Lazio		Italy		Lazio		Italy			
Foreign-born	35		384		157		1 684			
Native-born	72		619		558		5 453			
Foreign children in education (2010/2011)										
% of all students, by level of education		Lazio	Italy							
Pre-primary		9.0		9.2						
Primary		9.6		9.5						
Lower secondary		10.0		9.3						
Upper secondary		7.1		6.2						

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: LIGURIA

LIGURIA

Macroeconomic indicators								
	Liguria		Italy		Liguria		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	2008	2012	2008	2012
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	27 396	- 193	26 003	- 183				
Employment rate (%)	62.0	- 1.7	56.8	- 1.9	2.2	2.1	3.7	3.7
Unemployment rate (%)	8.1	+ 3.3	10.7	+ 4.6	20.9	18.8	29.9	27.8
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	116		119		76.9	79.1	66.4	68.5

Characteristics of the foreign population								
	Liguria		Italy		2011 Census			
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	Women	0-14	15-64	65+
Thousands	141	+ 36	5 186	+ 1 199	55.2	18.4	78.0	3.6
%	9.0	+ 2.5	8.7	+ 2.0	53.3	20.0	77.6	2.4

Region of nationality (%)	Liguria		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Liguria		Italy	
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012
EU27	25.8	21.3	34.3	27.4	Albania	21.6	20.2	15.5	13.2
Other Europe	23.4	24.8	22.3	22.9	Morocco	14.0	13.6	14.8	13.6
North Africa	14.3	14.9	14.6	15.3	Peru	4.1	4.5	2.6	2.9
Other Africa	2.9	3.5	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)				
Asia and Oceania	8.3	9.9	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)	49.1	56.3	46.3	54.3
Americas	25.2	25.5	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)	28.1	20.6	29.8	22.1
					Short-term (family)	19.6	19.1	19.5	18.7
Duration of stay (% 2012)					Short-term (humanitarian)	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.0
<5 years		33.5		35.0	Short-term (other)	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8
5 years and more		66.5		65.0	Total (thousands)	102	111	3 536	3 764

Labour market outcomes by nationality									
Employment rate	Liguria		Italy		Unemployment rate	Liguria		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Foreigners	63.2	- 4.0	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	15.6	+ 5.1	14.1	+ 5.6
Italians	61.9	- 1.7	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	7.2	+ 2.2	10.3	+ 3.7

Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth				
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)		
		Romania	Albania	Ecuador
All sectors	100.0	12.5	10.5	9.1
Building	17.2	21.0	40.4	14.9
Information tech. and firms services	11.1	11.9	5.8	14.2
Hotels and restaurants	9.3	21.6	18.8	14.6

New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)					
New hirings in 2011			Job losses in 2011		
	Liguria	Italy		Liguria	Italy
Foreign-born	8	384	Foreign-born	37	1 684
Native-born	12	619	Native-born	116	5 453

Foreign children in education (2010/2011)		
% of all students, by level of education	Liguria	Italy
Pre-primary	11.5	9.2
Primary	11.4	9.5
Lower secondary	12.3	9.3
Upper secondary	9.9	6.2

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: LOMBARDY

LOMBARDY

Macroeconomic indicators								
	Lombardy		Italy		Lombardy		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	2008	2012	2008	2012
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	33 484	+ 364	26 003	- 183	Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)			
Employment rate (%)	64.7	- 2.1	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture		1.8	1.4
Unemployment rate (%)	7.5	+ 4.1	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry		35.2	34.0
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	142		119		Services		63.0	64.6
							66.4	68.5

Characteristics of the foreign population								
	Lombardy		Italy		2011 Census			
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	Women	0-14	15-64	65+
Thousands	1 216	+ 262	5 186	+ 1 199	% of total foreign population			
%	12.4	+ 2.5	8.7	+ 2.0	Lombardy		51.5	22.6
					Italy		53.3	20.0
							75.4	2.0
							77.6	2.4

Region of nationality (%)	Lombardy		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Lombardy		Italy		
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012	
EU27	29.1	18.0	34.3	27.4	Morocco	14.0	12.5	14.8	13.6	
Other Europe	16.8	18.6	22.3	22.9	Albania	12.1	10.4	15.5	13.2	
North Africa	17.7	19.8	14.6	15.3	Egypt	7.2	8.5	2.7	3.3	
Other Africa	7.4	8.1	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)					
Asia and Oceania	18.5	23.4	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)		47.9	57.6	46.3	54.3
Americas	10.5	12.1	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)		30.3	21.7	29.8	22.1
					Short-term (family)		19.2	17.9	19.5	18.7
Duration of stay (% 2012)	Lombardy		Italy		Short-term (humanitarian)		0.8	1.1	1.6	2.0
<5 years	32.2		35.0		Short-term (other)		1.8	1.8	2.7	2.8
5 years and more	67.8		65.0		Total (thousands)		940	996	3 536	3 764

Labour market outcomes by nationality									
Employment rate	Lombardy		Italy		Unemployment rate	Lombardy		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Foreigners	60.0	- 8.1	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	13.9	+ 7.0	14.1	+ 5.6
Italians	65.4	- 1.5	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	6.5	+ 3.1	10.3	+ 3.7

Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth				
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)		
		Romania	Morocco	Albania
All sectors	100.0	14.8	7.9	7.2
Information tech. and firms services	21.1	15.0	7.9	5.9
Building	14.7	24.7	11.8	17.8
Hotels and restaurants	7.2	15.6	5.8	8.3

New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)					
	New hirings in 2011			Job losses in 2011	
	Lombardy	Italy		Lombardy	Italy
Foreign-born	64	384	Foreign-born	303	1 684
Native-born	105	619	Native-born	927	5 453

Foreign children in education (2010/2011)		
% of all students, by level of education	Lombardy	Italy
Pre-primary	14.6	9.2
Primary	14.7	9.5
Lower secondary	14.5	9.3
Upper secondary	9.5	6.2

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: MARCHE

MARCHE

Macroeconomic indicators								
	Marche		Italy		Marche		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	2008	2012	2008	2012
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	26 412	- 512	26 003	- 183	Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)			
Employment rate (%)	62.6	- 2.2	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture			
Unemployment rate (%)	9.1	+ 4.9	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry			
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	66		119		Services			
					1.9	2.5	3.7	3.7
					40.4	35.9	29.9	27.8
					57.8	61.6	66.4	68.5

Characteristics of the foreign population								
	Marche		Italy		2011 Census			
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	Women	0-14	15-64	65+
Thousands	165	+ 31	5 186	+ 1 199	% of total foreign population			
%	10.7	+ 2.1	8.7	+ 2.0	Marche			
					53.9	20.2	76.7	3.1
					Italy			
					53.3	20.0	77.6	2.4

Region of nationality (%)	Marche		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Marche		Italy	
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012
EU27	33.1	24.2	34.3	27.4	Albania	21.1	17.5	15.5	13.2
Other Europe	29.2	30.3	22.3	22.9	Morocco	14.4	12.4	14.8	13.6
North Africa	14.1	14.5	14.6	15.3	China	8.2	11.3	6.8	8.1
Other Africa	4.7	6.1	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)				
Asia and Oceania	14.0	20.0	15.2	19.4	2010 2012 2010 2012				
Americas	4.8	4.8	7.5	8.0	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)				
					Short-term (work)				
					Short-term (family)				
					Short-term (humanitarian)				
					Short-term (other)				
					Total (thousands)				
					53.9	61.0	46.3	54.3	
					23.6	17.8	29.8	22.1	
					19.9	17.7	19.5	18.7	
					1.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	
					1.5	2.0	2.7	2.8	
					125	126	3 536	3 764	

Labour market outcomes by nationality									
Employment rate	Marche		Italy		Unemployment rate	Marche		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Foreigners	55.9	- 11.4	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	18.5	+ 9.4	14.1	+ 5.6
Italians	63.5	- 0.9	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	7.9	+ 3.7	10.3	+ 3.7

Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth				
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)		
		Romania	Albania	China
All sectors	100.0	14.4	9.2	6.7
Building	11.2	28.1	31.9	0.0
Hotels and restaurants	6.1	41.0	23.1	0.0
Leather industry	5.6	7.8	7.6	50.4

New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)					
	New hirings in 2011			Job losses in 2011	
	Marche	Italy		Marche	Italy
Foreign-born	8	384	Foreign-born	42	1 684
Native-born	13	619	Native-born	132	5 453

Foreign children in education (2010/2011)		
% of all students, by level of education	Marche	Italy
Pre-primary	13.1	9.2
Primary	13.1	9.5
Lower secondary	13.2	9.3
Upper secondary	9.1	6.2

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: MOLISE

MOLISE

Macroeconomic indicators									
	Molise		Italy		Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)	Molise		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007		2008	2012	2008	2012
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	20 173	- 841	26 003	- 183					
Employment rate (%)	50.7	- 2.8	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture	7.7	7.0	3.7	3.7
Unemployment rate (%)	12.0	+ 3.9	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry	29.6	27.9	29.9	27.8
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	44		119		Services	62.7	65.1	66.4	68.5
Characteristics of the foreign population									
	Molise		Italy		% of total foreign population	2011 Census			
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007		Women	0-14	15-64	65+
Thousands	11	+ 4	5 186	+ 1 199	Molise	58.2	16.6	80.8	2.6
%	3.5	+ 1.3	8.7	+ 2.0	Italy	53.3	20.0	77.6	2.4
Region of nationality (%)									
	Molise		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Molise		Italy	
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012
EU27	49.5	63.6	34.3	27.4	Morocco	24.8	24.8	14.8	13.6
Other Europe	22.9	18.2	22.3	22.9	Albania	21.0	17.6	15.5	13.2
North Africa	14.4	9.1	14.6	15.3	Ukraine	12.0	10.2	5.7	6.0
Other Africa	1.2	0.0	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)				
Asia and Oceania	6.7	9.1	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)	44.1	51.1	46.3	54.3
Americas	5.3	0.0	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)	29.4	22.8	29.8	22.1
Duration of stay (% , 2012)					Short-term (family)	20.7	18.7	19.5	18.7
		Molise	Italy		Short-term (humanitarian)	3.0	4.3	1.6	2.0
<5 years		37.8	35.0		Short-term (other)	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.8
5 years and more		62.2	65.0		Total (thousands)	4	5	3 536	3 764
Labour market outcomes by nationality									
	Molise		Italy		Unemployment rate	Molise		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Foreigners	59.2	+ 3.9	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	7.7	+ 0.1	14.1	+ 5.6
Italians	50.4	- 3.7	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	12.2	+ 3.1	10.3	+ 3.7
Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth									
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)							
		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.					
All sectors	100.0	..	..	..		
n.a.	8.7	..	..	..		
n.a.	6.8	..	..	..		
n.a.	3.8	..	..	..		
New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)									
New hirings in 2011					Job losses in 2011				
		Molise	Italy				Molise	Italy	
Foreign-born		1	384		Foreign-born		5	1 684	
Native-born		3	619		Native-born		25	5 453	
Foreign children in education (2010/2011)									
% of all students, by level of education		Molise		Italy					
Pre-primary		3.7		9.2					
Primary		4.2		9.5					
Lower secondary		4.0		9.3					
Upper secondary		2.9		6.2					

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: PIEDMONT

PIEDMONT

Macroeconomic indicators								
	Piedmont		Italy		Piedmont		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	2008	2012	2008	2012
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	28 277	- 725	26 003	- 183	Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)			
Employment rate (%)	63.8	- 1.1	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture		3.5	3.0
Unemployment rate (%)	9.2	+ 5.0	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry		33.7	33.3
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	105		119		Services		62.8	63.7
							66.4	68.5

Characteristics of the foreign population								
	Piedmont		Italy		2011 Census			
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	Women	0-14	15-64	65+
Thousands	455	+ 103	5 186	+ 1 199	% of total foreign population			
%	10.4	+ 2.4	8.7	+ 2.0	Piedmont		53.6	20.5
					Italy		53.3	20.0
							77.0	2.5
							77.6	2.4

Region of nationality (%)	Piedmont		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Piedmont		Italy		
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012	
EU27	44.7	39.8	34.3	27.4	Morocco	28.9	26.3	14.8	13.6	
Other Europe	18.5	18.9	22.3	22.9	Albania	20.0	17.2	15.5	13.2	
North Africa	19.0	19.1	14.6	15.3	China	5.8	7.3	6.8	8.1	
Other Africa	4.7	5.7	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)					
Asia and Oceania	6.5	9.0	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)		47.9	53.8	46.3	54.3
Americas	6.7	7.5	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)		25.9	19.8	29.8	22.1
					Short-term (family)		22.2	21.0	19.5	18.7
Duration of stay (% 2012)	Piedmont		Italy		Short-term (humanitarian)		1.2	2.1	1.6	2.0
<5 years	33.9		35.0		Short-term (other)		2.8	3.3	2.7	2.8
5 years and more	66.1		65.0		Total (thousands)		257	274	3 536	3 764

Labour market outcomes by nationality									
Employment rate	Piedmont		Italy		Unemployment rate	Piedmont		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Foreigners	61.7	- 5.7	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	17.0	+ 7.3	14.1	+ 5.6
Italians	64.1	- 1.0	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	8.1	+ 3.6	10.3	+ 3.7

Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth				
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)		
		Romania	Morocco	Albania
All sectors	100.0	31.1	10.9	8.9
Building	17.7	49.0	14.5	20.3
Information tech. and firms services	10.5	32.3	14.6	8.9
Agriculture	7.2	36.2	7.6	13.4

New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)					
	New hirings in 2011			Job losses in 2011	
	Piedmont	Italy		Piedmont	Italy
Foreign-born	20	384	Foreign-born	96	1 684
Native-born	32	619	Native-born	311	5 453

Foreign children in education (2010/2011)		
% of all students, by level of education	Piedmont	Italy
Pre-primary	14.2	9.2
Primary	13.4	9.5
Lower secondary	12.8	9.3
Upper secondary	9.1	6.2

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: SARDINIA

SARDINIA

Macroeconomic indicators									
	Sardinia		Italy		Sardinia		Italy		
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	2008	2012	2008	2012	
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	20 071	+ 413	26 003	- 183	Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)				
Employment rate (%)	51.7	- 1.0	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture	6.0	5.6	3.7	3.7
Unemployment rate (%)	15.5	+ 5.7	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry	21.5	17.2	29.9	27.8
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	58		119		Services	72.5	77.2	66.4	68.5

Characteristics of the foreign population									
	Sardinia		Italy		2011 Census				
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	Women	0-14	15-64	65+	
Thousands	42	+ 15	5 186	+ 1 199	% of total foreign population				
%	2.6	+ 1.0	8.7	+ 2.0	Sardinia	57.6	14.7	81.9	3.4
					Italy	53.3	20.0	77.6	2.4

Region of nationality (%)	Sardinia		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Sardinia		Italy	
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012
EU27	43.2	42.9	34.3	27.4	Morocco	24.4	19.9	14.8	13.6
Other Europe	11.0	11.9	22.3	22.9	Senegal	12.1	13.0	2.3	2.5
North Africa	15.9	14.3	14.6	15.3	China	14.0	13.0	6.8	8.1
Other Africa	8.3	9.5	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)				
Asia and Oceania	15.9	16.7	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)	39.6	43.8	46.3	54.3
Americas	5.6	4.8	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)	33.3	25.7	29.8	22.1
					Short-term (family)	21.8	23.4	19.5	18.7
Duration of stay (% 2012)					Short-term (humanitarian)	1.5	3.0	1.6	2.0
<5 years	43.4		35.0		Short-term (other)	3.8	4.1	2.7	2.8
5 years and more	56.6		65.0		Total (thousands)	20	24	3 536	3 764

Labour market outcomes by nationality									
Employment rate	Sardinia		Italy		Unemployment rate	Sardinia		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Foreigners	72.1	- 1.3	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	10.2	+ 2.4	14.1	+ 5.6
Italians	51.1	- 1.1	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	15.8	+ 3.5	10.3	+ 3.7

Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth				
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)		
		Romania	Germany	China
All sectors	100.0	18.2	4.6	2.4
Hotels and restaurants	7.2	59.8	26.1	0.0
Building	6.3	78.0	22.0	0.0
Information tech. and firms services	4.3	69.3	30.7	0.0

New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)					
	New hirings in 2011			Job losses in 2011	
	Sardinia	Italy		Sardinia	Italy
Foreign-born	3	384	Foreign-born	14	1 684
Native-born	17	619	Native-born	164	5 453

Foreign children in education (2010/2011)		
% of all students, by level of education	Sardinia	Italy
Pre-primary	1.9	9.2
Primary	2.5	9.5
Lower secondary	2.4	9.3
Upper secondary	1.5	6.2

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: SICILY

SICILY

Macroeconomic indicators								
	Sicily		Italy		Sicily		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	2008	2012	2008	2012
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	17 189	- 34	26 003	- 183	Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)			
Employment rate (%)	41.2	- 3.4	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture			
Unemployment rate (%)	18.6	+ 5.7	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry			
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	65		119		Services			
					7.4	8.2	3.7	3.7
					20.1	16.5	29.9	27.8
					72.5	75.3	66.4	68.5

Characteristics of the foreign population								
	Sicily		Italy		2011 Census			
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	Women	0-14	15-64	65+
Thousands	165	+ 62	5 186	+ 1 199	% of total foreign population			
%	3.3	+ 1.3	8.7	+ 2.0	Sicily			
					Italy			
					52.2	17.4	80.5	2.0
					53.3	20.0	77.6	2.4

Region of nationality (%)	Sicily		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Sicily		Italy	
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012
EU27	39.1	43.0	34.3	27.4	Tunisia	14.3	17.9	3.7	3.2
Other Europe	8.0	6.7	22.3	22.9	Morocco	7.2	14.3	14.8	13.6
North Africa	22.9	19.4	14.6	15.3	Sri Lanka	5.7	12.2	2.5	2.6
Other Africa	8.5	7.9	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)				
Asia and Oceania	17.7	20.0	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)				
Americas	3.9	3.0	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)				
					Short-term (family)				
Duration of stay (% 2012)	Sicily		Italy		Short-term (humanitarian)				
<5 years	46.6		35.0		Short-term (other)				
5 years and more	53.4		65.0		Total (thousands)				
					89	94	3 536	3 764	

Labour market outcomes by nationality									
Employment rate	Sicily		Italy		Unemployment rate	Sicily		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Foreigners	55.8	- 1.5	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	15.1	+ 4.3	14.1	+ 5.6
Italians	40.7	- 3.1	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	18.8	+ 4.9	10.3	+ 3.7

Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth				
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)		
		Romania	Germany	Tunisia
All sectors	100.0	23.4	11.2	9.9
Agriculture	19.9	41.0	5.8	33.5
Hotels and restaurants	7.7	36.4	14.2	9.5
Building	7.0	41.6	22.7	6.3

New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)					
	New hirings in 2011			Job losses in 2011	
	Sicily	Italy		Sicily	Italy
Foreign-born	13	384	Foreign-born	60	1 684
Native-born	63	619	Native-born	458	5 453

Foreign children in education (2010/2011)		
% of all students, by level of education	Sicily	Italy
Pre-primary	2.6	9.2
Primary	3.1	9.5
Lower secondary	3.0	9.3
Upper secondary	1.7	6.2

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: TRENTINO-ALTO ADIGE

TRENTINO-ALTO ADIGE

Macroeconomic indicators									
	Trentino-Alto Adige		Italy		Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)	Trentino-Alto Adige		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007		2008	2012	2008	2012
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	33 556	+ 593	26 003	- 183					
Employment rate (%)	68.6	+ 0.6	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture	5.6	5.2	3.7	3.7
Unemployment rate (%)	5.1	+ 2.4	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry	25.6	24.5	29.9	27.8
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	123		119		Services	68.8	70.3	66.4	68.5

Characteristics of the foreign population									
	Trentino-Alto Adige		Italy		% of total foreign population	2011 Census			
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007		Women	0-14	15-64	65+
Thousands	108	+ 19	5 186	+ 1 199	Trentino-Alto Adige	53.7	20.5	75.8	3.7
%	10.4	+ 1.6	8.7	+ 2.0	Italy	53.3	20.0	77.6	2.4

Region of nationality (%)	Trentino-Alto Adige		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Trentino-Alto Adige		Italy	
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012
EU27	30.6	30.6	34.3	27.4	n.a.	..	..	..	..
Other Europe	35.2	35.2	22.3	22.9	n.a.	..	..	..	..
North Africa	13.0	13.0	14.6	15.3	n.a.	..	..	..	..
Other Africa	2.8	2.8	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)	2010	2012	2010	2012
Asia and Oceania	13.0	13.0	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)	59.9	66.4	46.3	54.3
Americas	5.6	5.6	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)	20.6	12.2	29.8	22.1
					Short-term (family)	16.0	17.3	19.5	18.7
Duration of stay (% 2012)	Trentino-Alto Adige		Italy		Short-term (humanitarian)	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.0
<5 years	27.4		35.0		Short-term (other)	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.8
5 years and more	72.6		65.0		Total (thousands)	74	74	3 536	3 764

Labour market outcomes by nationality									
Employment rate	Trentino-Alto Adige		Italy		Unemployment rate	Trentino-Alto Adige		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Foreigners	62.6	- 2.1	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	13.3	+ 4.2	14.1	+ 5.6
Italians	69.3	+ 0.4	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	4.2	+ 1.9	10.3	+ 3.7

Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth				
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)		
		Romania	Slovakia	Poland
All sectors	100.0	15.5	11.0	8.6
Agriculture	29.2	22.6	24.7	23.6
Hotels and restaurants	23.4	21.8	16.3	5.4
Building	5.3	20.5	0.0	0.0

New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)					
	New hirings in 2011			Job losses in 2011	
	Trentino-Alto Adige	Italy		Trentino-Alto Adige	Italy
Foreign-born	18	384		77	1 684
Native-born	11	619		122	5 453

Foreign children in education (2010/2011)		
% of all students, by level of education	Trentino-Alto Adige	Italy
Pre-primary	25.5	9.2
Primary	10.9	9.5
Lower secondary	10.1	9.3
Upper secondary	7.4	6.2

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: TRENTO

TRENTO

Macroeconomic indicators								
	Trento		Italy		Trento		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	2008	2012	2008	2012
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	30 634	- 185	26 003	- 183	Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)			
Employment rate (%)	65.5	- 0.8	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture		3.7	3.9
Unemployment rate (%)	6.1	+ 3.2	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry		27.8	26.9
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	87		119		Services		68.6	69.2
							66.4	68.5

Characteristics of the foreign population								
	Trento		Italy		2011 Census			
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	Women	0-14	15-64	65+
Thousands	58	+ 11	5 186	+ 1 199	% of total foreign population			
%	10.9	+ 1.7	8.7	+ 2.0	Trento		53.3	21.0
					Italy		53.3	20.0
							76.1	2.9
							77.6	2.4

Region of nationality (%)	Trento		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Trento		Italy		
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012	
EU27	34.0	31.0	34.3	27.4	Albania	20.3	18.3	15.5	13.2	
Other Europe	35.0	36.2	22.3	22.9	Morocco	14.9	13.0	14.8	13.6	
North Africa	15.4	13.8	14.6	15.3	Moldavia	5.1	7.6	3.1	4.0	
Other Africa	2.0	3.4	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)					
Asia and Oceania	7.7	10.3	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)		54.2	60.4	46.3	54.3
Americas	5.9	5.2	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)		22.2	13.4	29.8	22.1
					Short-term (family)		20.0	21.7	19.5	18.7
Duration of stay (% 2012)	Trento		Italy		Short-term (humanitarian)		1.1	1.2	1.6	2.0
<5 years	..		35.0		Short-term (other)		2.5	3.3	2.7	2.8
5 years and more	..		65.0		Total (thousands)		42	40	3 536	3 764

Labour market outcomes by nationality									
Employment rate	Trento		Italy		Unemployment rate	Trento		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Foreigners	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	..	..	14.1	+ 5.6
Italians	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	..	..	10.3	+ 3.7

Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth				
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)		
		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All sectors	100.0	..	..	..
n.a.	..	..	..	..
n.a.	..	..	..	..
n.a.	..	..	..	..

New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)					
	New hirings in 2011			Job losses in 2011	
	Trento	Italy		Trento	Italy
Foreign-born	7	384	Foreign-born	33	1 684
Native-born	5	619	Native-born	59	5 453

Foreign children in education (2010/2011)		
% of all students, by level of education	Trento	Italy
Pre-primary	13.4	9.2
Primary	12.4	9.5
Lower secondary	11.5	9.3
Upper secondary	7.8	6.2

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: TUSCANY

TUSCANY

Macroeconomic indicators									
	Tuscany		Italy		Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)	Tuscany		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007		2008	2012	2008	2012
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	28 209	- 57	26 003	- 183					
Employment rate (%)	63.9	- 0.9	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.7
Unemployment rate (%)	7.8	+ 3.5	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry	31.1	26.4	29.9	27.8
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	111		119		Services	66.1	70.5	66.4	68.5
Characteristics of the foreign population									
	Tuscany		Italy		% of total foreign population	2011 Census			
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007		Women	0-14	15-64	65+
Thousands	415	+ 96	5 186	+ 1 199	Tuscany	54.1	19.1	77.9	3.1
%	11.2	+ 2.5	8.7	+ 2.0	Italy	53.3	20.0	77.6	2.4
Region of nationality (%)									
	Tuscany		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Tuscany		Italy	
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012
EU27	31.1	25.8	34.3	27.4	Albania	27.2	23.1	15.5	13.2
Other Europe	28.0	26.7	22.3	22.9	China	15.2	19.3	6.8	8.1
North Africa	10.1	10.1	14.6	15.3	Morocco	11.0	10.3	14.8	13.6
Other Africa	4.2	5.1	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)				
Asia and Oceania	20.2	25.3	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)	2010	2012	2010	2012
Americas	6.3	7.0	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)	43.8	52.6	46.3	54.3
Duration of stay (% , 2012)					Short-term (family)	30.3	24.2	29.8	22.1
<5 years	Tuscany		Italy		Short-term (humanitarian)	20.6	18.7	19.5	18.7
5 years and more	35.7		35.0		Short-term (other)	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.0
	64.3		65.0		Short-term (other)	4.2	3.2	2.7	2.8
					Total (thousands)	295	308	3 536	3 764
Labour market outcomes by nationality									
	Tuscany		Italy		Unemployment rate	Tuscany		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Foreigners	62.8	- 6.0	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	13.2	+ 4.6	14.1	+ 5.6
Italians	64.1	- 0.9	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	7.0	+ 2.3	10.3	+ 3.7
Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth									
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)							
		Romania	China	Albania					
All sectors	100.0	19.3	14.1	13.0					
Building	14.4	33.9	0.0	36.9					
Information tech. and firms services	10.8	20.5	1.0	10.8					
Hotels and restaurants	9.7	26.2	5.8	15.0					
New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)									
	New hirings in 2011				Job losses in 2011				
	Tuscany		Italy		Tuscany		Italy		
Foreign-born	25		384		120		1 684		
Native-born	36		619		348		5 453		
Foreign children in education (2010/2011)									
% of all students, by level of education		Tuscany		Italy					
Pre-primary		12.2		9.2					
Primary		13.1		9.5					
Lower secondary		13.6		9.3					
Upper secondary		9.6		6.2					

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: UMBRIA

UMBRIA

Macroeconomic indicators									
	Umbria		Italy		Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)	Umbria		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007		2008	2012	2008	2012
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	23 989	-1 000	26 003	- 183					
Employment rate (%)	61.5	- 3.1	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.7
Unemployment rate (%)	9.8	+ 5.2	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry	32.1	30.3	29.9	27.8
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	75		119		Services	64.3	66.7	66.4	68.5

Characteristics of the foreign population									
	Umbria		Italy		% of total foreign population	2011 Census			
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007		Women	0-14	15-64	65+
Thousands	110	+ 23	5 186	+1 199	Umbria	55.7	19.5	77.2	3.3
%	12.4	+ 2.6	8.7	+ 2.0	Italy	53.3	20.0	77.6	2.4

Region of nationality (%)	Umbria		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Umbria		Italy	
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012
EU27	48.6	37.3	34.3	27.4	Albania	26.4	24.2	15.5	13.2
Other Europe	25.0	29.1	22.3	22.9	Morocco	15.1	15.9	14.8	13.6
North Africa	10.6	12.7	14.6	15.3	Ukraine	6.8	7.3	5.7	6.0
Other Africa	3.0	4.5	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)				
Asia and Oceania	6.2	8.2	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)	45.8	55.3	46.3	54.3
Americas	6.6	8.2	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)	25.9	18.0	29.8	22.1
					Short-term (family)	24.1	21.9	19.5	18.7
Duration of stay (% , 2012)					Short-term (humanitarian)	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.0
<5 years		32.9		35.0	Short-term (other)	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.8
5 years and more		67.1		65.0	Total (thousands)	66	69	3 536	3 764

Labour market outcomes by nationality									
Employment rate	Umbria		Italy		Unemployment rate	Umbria		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Foreigners	60.6	- 5.8	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	18.7	+ 7.3	14.1	+ 5.6
Italians	61.7	- 3.6	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	8.2	+ 4.2	10.3	+ 3.7

Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth				
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)		
		Romania	Albania	Morocco
All sectors	100.0	22.8	9.5	4.4
Building	16.2	39.6	34.8	10.3
Agriculture	7.7	41.8	13.5	18.9
Hotels and restaurants	4.4	51.9	32.5	15.6

New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)					
	New hirings in 2011			Job losses in 2011	
	Umbria	Italy		Umbria	Italy
Foreign-born	4	384	Foreign-born	25	1 684
Native-born	8	619	Native-born	68	5 453

Foreign children in education (2010/2011)		
% of all students, by level of education	Umbria	Italy
Pre-primary	8.8	9.2
Primary	15.3	9.5
Lower secondary	15.4	9.3
Upper secondary	11.0	6.2

Regional data on immigrant populations and their children: VENETO

VENETO

Macroeconomic indicators								
	Veneto		Italy		Veneto		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	2008	2012	2008	2012
GDP per capita (EUR, 2011)	29 882	- 735	26 003	- 183	Employment by sector of activity (% of total employment)			
Employment rate (%)	65.0	- 0.8	56.8	- 1.9	Agriculture		2.7	3.5
Unemployment rate (%)	6.6	+ 3.2	10.7	+ 4.6	Industry		39.5	36.0
Average housing cost (EUR, 2010)	105		119		Services		57.8	60.5
							66.4	68.5

Characteristics of the foreign population								
	Veneto		Italy		2011 Census			
	2012	Change since 2007	2012	Change since 2007	Women	0-14	15-64	65+
Thousands	575	+ 101	5 186	+ 1 199	% of total foreign population			
%	11.8	+ 2.0	8.7	+ 2.0	Veneto		51.8	22.1
					Italy		53.3	20.0
							76.1	1.7
							77.6	2.4

Region of nationality (%)	Veneto		Italy		Top 3 third-country nationals (%)	Veneto		Italy		
	2007	2012	2007	2012		2007	2012	2007	2012	
EU27	32.9	24.2	34.3	27.4	Morocco	16.4	15.3	14.8	13.6	
Other Europe	27.1	29.7	22.3	22.9	Albania	11.7	10.0	15.5	13.2	
North Africa	13.1	13.7	14.6	15.3	China	7.7	9.2	6.8	8.1	
Other Africa	8.2	9.2	6.1	6.9	Type of permit held (%)					
Asia and Oceania	14.7	18.8	15.2	19.4	Permanent (EC + relative of EU resident)		2010	2012	2010	2012
Americas	4.0	4.3	7.5	8.0	Short-term (work)		52.8	62.7	46.3	54.3
					Short-term (family)		27.6	18.2	29.8	22.1
Duration of stay (% , 2012)	Veneto		Italy		Short-term (humanitarian)		17.7	17.3	19.5	18.7
<5 years	28.9		35.0		Short-term (other)		0.7	0.9	1.6	2.0
5 years and more	71.1		65.0		Total (thousands)		1.2	1.0	2.7	2.8
							427	435	3 536	3 764

Labour market outcomes by nationality									
Employment rate	Veneto		Italy		Unemployment rate	Veneto		Italy	
	2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008		2012	Change since 2008	2012	Change since 2008
Foreigners	59.4	- 9.1	60.6	- 6.5	Foreigners	12.3	+ 3.4	14.1	+ 5.6
Italians	65.8	- 0.4	56.4	- 1.7	Italians	5.8	+ 2.9	10.3	+ 3.7

Foreign-born employment by sector and country of birth				
	Top 3 sectors (% of total foreign-born employment)	Top 3 countries of birth (% of foreign-born employment in each sector)		
		Romania	Morocco	Albania
All sectors	100.0	20.1	7.8	6.0
Building	12.7	29.8	7.8	13.6
Hotels and restaurants	9.8	22.4	5.8	8.6
Information tech. and firms services	7.3	21.6	9.2	7.1

New hirings and job losses by nationality (thousands)					
	New hirings in 2011			Job losses in 2011	
	Veneto	Italy		Veneto	Italy
Foreign-born	30	384	Foreign-born	150	1 684
Native-born	41	619	Native-born	398	5 453

Foreign children in education (2010/2011)		
% of all students, by level of education	Veneto	Italy
Pre-primary	14.1	9.2
Primary	14.4	9.5
Lower secondary	13.3	9.3
Upper secondary	8.4	6.2



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