

Annex A. Results of the fifth edition of the SIGI

The fifth edition of the SIGI in 2023 covers 179 countries. Because of data gaps, SIGI scores are calculated for only 140 countries in the fifth edition, up from 120 countries in the fourth edition in 2019. SIGI scores range from 0 to 100, with 0 indicating no discrimination and 100 indicating absolute discrimination. Based on their SIGI scores, countries and territories are classified into five levels of discrimination, ranging from very low to very high (Table A A.1).

Aggregated scores are calculated at different geographical levels using the countries and territories for which data and scores are available (Table A A.2). Table A A.3 provides a full overview of the results for all 179 countries included in the fifth edition, at the index and dimension level.

Table A A.1. Classification of countries based on SIGI scores

| Level of discrimination | SIGI scores |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| Very low | [0-20] |
| Low | [20-30] |
| Medium | [30-40] |
| High | [40-50] |
| Very high | [50-100] |

Table A A.2. SIGI 2023 results: Regional aggregates

| Geographical area | SIGI score | Classification | SIGI score by dimension | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| | | | Discrimination in the family | Restricted physical integrity | Restricted access to productive and financial resources | Restricted civil liberties |
| World | 29 | Low | 38 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| OECD | | | | | | |
| OECD countries | 15 | Very low | 14 | 18 | 13 | 15 |
| Non-OECD countries | 34 | Medium | 44 | 30 | 32 | 30 |
| G20 | | | | | | |
| G20 countries | 24 | Low | 27 | 25 | 21 | 19 |
| Non-G20 countries | 30 | Medium | 39 | 27 | 28 | 28 |
| Regions | | | | | | |
| Africa | 40 | High | 52 | 29 | 40 | 33 |
| Americas | 21 | Low | 21 | 26 | 22 | 16 |
| Asia | 37 | Medium | 50 | 33 | 32 | 37 |
| Europe | 14 | Very low | 12 | 18 | 10 | 15 |
| Sub-regions | | | | | | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 21 | Low | 22 | 26 | 23 | 16 |
| Southeast Asia | 38 | Medium | 45 | 37 | 32 | 36 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 38 | Medium | 48 | 30 | 38 | 30 |

Source: OECD (2023), "Social Institutions and Gender Index (Edition 2023)", *OECD International Development Statistics* (database), <https://doi.org/10.1787/33beb96e-en>.

Table A A.3. SIGI 2023 results: By country


| Country | SIGI score | Classification | SIGI score by dimension | | | |
|--------------------------|------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| | | | Discrimination in the family | Restricted physical integrity | Restricted access to productive and financial resources | Restricted civil liberties |
| Africa | | | | | | |
| Algeria | NA | NA | 80 | NA | 45 | 60 |
| Angola | 26 | Low | 22 | 29 | 40 | 10 |
| Benin | 34 | Medium | 22 | 14 | 38 | 58 |
| Botswana | 31 | Medium | 53 | 14 | 20 | 34 |
| Burkina Faso | 25 | Low | 29 | 23 | 30 | 19 |
| Burundi | 41 | High | 63 | 26 | 37 | 33 |
| Cabo Verde | NA | NA | 9 | 16 | NA | NA |
| Cameroon | 67 | Very high | 87 | 32 | 84 | 55 |
| Central African Republic | 49 | High | 65 | 31 | 46 | 50 |
| Chad | 45 | High | 46 | 30 | 79 | 14 |
| Comoros | 55 | Very high | 87 | 31 | 30 | 60 |
| Congo | NA | NA | 55 | NA | 58 | 47 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 17 | Very low | 12 | 29 | 15 | 13 |
| Djibouti | NA | NA | 80 | NA | 43 | 11 |
| DRC | 47 | High | 52 | 32 | 65 | 34 |
| Egypt | 56 | Very high | 79 | 31 | 46 | 62 |
| Equatorial Guinea | NA | NA | 55 | 40 | NA | NA |
| Eritrea | NA | NA | 55 | NA | NA | NA |
| Eswatini | NA | NA | 48 | 49 | NA | 55 |
| Ethiopia | 31 | Medium | 41 | 24 | 40 | 17 |
| Gabon | 32 | Medium | 42 | 20 | 39 | 27 |
| Gambia | 48 | High | 67 | 32 | 47 | 43 |
| Ghana | 38 | Medium | 44 | 28 | 25 | 52 |
| Guinea | 34 | Medium | 56 | 29 | 34 | 13 |
| Guinea-Bissau | NA | NA | 42 | NA | NA | NA |
| Kenya | 35 | Medium | 40 | 31 | 44 | 25 |
| Lesotho | 37 | Medium | 64 | 21 | 46 | 10 |
| Liberia | 38 | Medium | 60 | 43 | 28 | 18 |
| Libya | NA | NA | 86 | NA | NA | 72 |
| Madagascar | 41 | High | 43 | 31 | 38 | 51 |
| Malawi | 31 | Medium | 13 | 34 | 25 | 50 |
| Mali | 53 | Very high | 69 | 56 | 39 | 45 |
| Mauritania | 67 | Very high | 88 | 32 | 85 | 55 |
| Mauritius | NA | NA | 47 | NA | 6 | 35 |
| Morocco | 49 | High | 80 | 33 | 43 | 33 |
| Mozambique | 19 | Very low | 22 | 8 | 33 | 13 |
| Namibia | 28 | Low | 26 | 49 | 26 | 5 |
| Niger | 60 | Very high | 84 | 34 | 84 | 23 |
| Nigeria | 42 | High | 57 | 28 | 35 | 47 |
| Rwanda | 19 | Very low | 35 | 17 | 15 | 6 |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | NA | NA | 5 | 15 | NA | NA |
| Senegal | 40 | High | 75 | 33 | 35 | 5 |
| Seychelles | NA | NA | 9 | NA | NA | NA |
| Sierra Leone | 48 | High | 42 | 48 | 50 | 51 |
| Somalia | 51 | Very high | 71 | 37 | 40 | 54 |
| South Africa | 23 | Low | 52 | 18 | 12 | 2 |
| South Sudan | 38 | Medium | 60 | 38 | 31 | 18 |

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----|-----------|----|----|----|----|
| Sudan | 63 | Very high | 90 | 33 | 85 | 25 |
| Tanzania | 50 | High | 87 | 35 | 30 | 35 |
| Togo | 37 | Medium | 51 | 28 | 18 | 47 |
| Tunisia | 49 | High | 86 | 11 | 36 | 47 |
| Uganda | 27 | Low | 41 | 32 | 28 | 5 |
| Zambia | 31 | Medium | 34 | 31 | 32 | 27 |
| Zimbabwe | 19 | Very low | 19 | 20 | 29 | 8 |
| Americas | | | | | | |
| Antigua and Barbuda | NA | NA | 45 | NA | NA | NA |
| Argentina | 18 | Very low | 9 | 18 | 34 | 7 |
| Bahamas | NA | NA | 50 | NA | NA | NA |
| Barbados | NA | NA | 36 | NA | NA | NA |
| Belize | 18 | Very low | 10 | 21 | 19 | 22 |
| Bolivia | 21 | Low | 27 | 26 | 19 | 9 |
| Brazil | 22 | Low | 22 | 21 | 16 | 27 |
| Canada | 17 | Very low | 13 | 17 | 19 | 21 |
| Chile | 27 | Low | 8 | 23 | 61 | 7 |
| Colombia | 24 | Low | 22 | 29 | 34 | 8 |
| Costa Rica | 11 | Very low | 5 | 21 | 14 | 3 |
| Cuba | NA | NA | 21 | 24 | NA | 10 |
| Dominica | NA | NA | 8 | NA | NA | NA |
| Dominican Republic | 15 | Very low | 4 | 29 | 16 | 8 |
| Ecuador | 17 | Very low | 18 | 24 | 17 | 8 |
| El Salvador | 20 | Very low | 15 | 27 | 22 | 13 |
| Grenada | NA | NA | 8 | NA | NA | NA |
| Guatemala | 26 | Low | 29 | 30 | 28 | 15 |
| Guyana | NA | NA | 9 | 20 | NA | 21 |
| Haiti | 46 | High | 50 | 38 | 34 | 62 |
| Honduras | 26 | Low | 16 | 31 | 39 | 16 |
| Jamaica | 18 | Very low | 8 | 29 | 19 | 16 |
| Mexico | 22 | Low | 39 | 23 | 16 | 6 |
| Nicaragua | 21 | Low | 11 | 29 | 19 | 25 |
| Panama | 15 | Very low | 2 | 25 | 21 | 11 |
| Paraguay | 21 | Low | 10 | 25 | 3 | 40 |
| Peru | 19 | Very low | 37 | 21 | 9 | 5 |
| Suriname | NA | NA | 62 | 58 | NA | 14 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 25 | Low | 33 | 24 | 15 | 28 |
| United States | 19 | Very low | 13 | 29 | 15 | 18 |
| Uruguay | 19 | Very low | 31 | 10 | 22 | 12 |
| Venezuela | 17 | Very low | 10 | 26 | 24 | 5 |
| Asia | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Armenia | 24 | Low | 26 | 28 | 24 | 17 |
| Australia | 15 | Very low | 8 | 13 | 17 | 23 |
| Azerbaijan | 30 | Low | 21 | 49 | 23 | 23 |
| Bahrain | NA | NA | 89 | NA | 41 | 57 |
| Bangladesh | 49 | High | 82 | 27 | 43 | 36 |
| Bhutan | 33 | Medium | 45 | 25 | 20 | 40 |
| Brunei Darussalam | NA | NA | 92 | NA | NA | NA |
| Cambodia | 22 | Low | 22 | 18 | 29 | 17 |
| China | 27 | Low | 8 | 46 | 29 | 22 |
| Cyprus | NA | NA | 42 | NA | 8 | 27 |
| Fiji | NA | NA | 17 | 26 | NA | NA |
| Georgia | 28 | Low | 42 | 18 | 28 | 21 |

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----|-----------|----|----|----|----|
| Hong Kong (China) | 26 | Low | 31 | 33 | 16 | 23 |
| India | 43 | High | 60 | 51 | 41 | 14 |
| Indonesia | 38 | Medium | 53 | 32 | 29 | 36 |
| Iran | 64 | Very high | 93 | 36 | 53 | 65 |
| Iraq | 61 | Very high | 87 | 51 | 41 | 61 |
| Israel | 32 | Medium | 41 | 27 | 23 | 35 |
| Japan | 33 | Medium | 44 | 29 | 30 | 27 |
| Jordan | 58 | Very high | 89 | 48 | 34 | 55 |
| Kazakhstan | 21 | Low | 15 | 34 | 21 | 12 |
| Korea | 20 | Very low | 20 | 16 | 29 | 14 |
| Kuwait | NA | NA | 83 | NA | 33 | 70 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 29 | Low | 27 | 20 | 34 | 37 |
| Lao PDR | 25 | Low | 25 | 28 | 25 | 23 |
| Lebanon | 57 | Very high | 89 | 36 | 39 | 55 |
| Malaysia | 62 | Very high | 86 | 47 | 49 | 61 |
| Maldives | NA | NA | 80 | 32 | 30 | NA |
| Mongolia | 13 | Very low | 15 | 20 | 4 | 14 |
| Myanmar | 44 | High | 40 | 55 | 46 | 33 |
| Nepal | 31 | Medium | 40 | 14 | 16 | 48 |
| New Zealand | 14 | Very low | 8 | 10 | 20 | 17 |
| Oman | NA | NA | 86 | NA | 43 | NA |
| Pakistan | 60 | Very high | 86 | 45 | 48 | 54 |
| Papua New Guinea | NA | NA | 49 | 42 | NA | NA |
| Philippines | 50 | High | 57 | 49 | 50 | 42 |
| Qatar | 63 | Very high | 92 | 37 | 38 | 74 |
| Samoa | NA | NA | 21 | 39 | NA | NA |
| Saudi Arabia | 59 | Very high | 80 | 55 | 35 | 61 |
| Singapore | 46 | High | 45 | 46 | 41 | 53 |
| Solomon Islands | NA | NA | 60 | 42 | NA | NA |
| Sri Lanka | 53 | Very high | 63 | 42 | 63 | 44 |
| Syria | NA | NA | 83 | NA | 43 | 68 |
| Chinese Taipei | 9 | Very low | 0 | 22 | 6 | 7 |
| Tajikistan | 40 | High | 42 | 51 | 41 | 24 |
| Thailand | 27 | Low | 14 | 20 | 22 | 47 |
| Timor-Leste | NA | NA | 26 | 37 | 20 | NA |
| Türkiye | 24 | Low | 31 | 13 | 30 | 21 |
| Turkmenistan | NA | NA | 36 | 23 | NA | NA |
| United Arab Emirates | NA | NA | 80 | NA | 17 | NA |
| Uzbekistan | NA | NA | 42 | NA | 45 | 10 |
| Viet Nam | 24 | Low | 38 | 38 | 8 | 10 |
| West Bank and Gaza Strip | 51 | Very high | 80 | 35 | 42 | 40 |
| Yemen | NA | NA | 90 | NA | 54 | 71 |
| Europe | | | | | | |
| Albania | 9 | Very low | 9 | 15 | 5 | 7 |
| Austria | 10 | Very low | 8 | 12 | 5 | 14 |
| Belgium | 7 | Very low | 8 | 10 | 4 | 7 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 27 | Low | 32 | 14 | 40 | 21 |
| Bulgaria | 19 | Very low | 8 | 26 | 21 | 19 |
| Croatia | 17 | Very low | 31 | 14 | 7 | 14 |
| Czech Republic | 15 | Very low | 8 | 20 | 10 | 21 |
| Denmark | 15 | Very low | 25 | 12 | 7 | 17 |
| Estonia | 13 | Very low | 0 | 25 | 4 | 21 |
| Finland | 12 | Very low | 0 | 24 | 3 | 18 |
| France | 10 | Very low | 8 | 16 | 11 | 5 |

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----|----------|----|----|----|----|
| Germany | 12 | Very low | 8 | 18 | 7 | 17 |
| Greece | 19 | Very low | 39 | 12 | 6 | 15 |
| Hungary | 15 | Very low | 8 | 21 | 3 | 27 |
| Iceland | NA | NA | 31 | NA | 3 | 20 |
| Ireland | 14 | Very low | 25 | 16 | 4 | 11 |
| Italy | 9 | Very low | 8 | 15 | 7 | 7 |
| Kosovo | 21 | Low | 21 | 16 | 33 | 12 |
| Latvia | 13 | Very low | 8 | 19 | 1 | 22 |
| Lithuania | 12 | Very low | 8 | 15 | 7 | 19 |
| Luxembourg | NA | NA | 8 | NA | 11 | 7 |
| Malta | 19 | Very low | 13 | 39 | 7 | 15 |
| Moldova | 11 | Very low | 15 | 15 | 5 | 9 |
| Montenegro | 13 | Very low | 14 | 17 | 5 | 15 |
| Netherlands | 9 | Very low | 0 | 11 | 7 | 19 |
| North Macedonia | 22 | Low | 8 | 23 | 38 | 16 |
| Norway | 7 | Very low | 0 | 13 | 5 | 8 |
| Poland | 18 | Very low | 8 | 32 | 21 | 11 |
| Portugal | 10 | Very low | 8 | 13 | 4 | 13 |
| Romania | 16 | Very low | 15 | 20 | 8 | 20 |
| Serbia | 15 | Very low | 21 | 13 | 12 | 13 |
| Slovak Republic | 14 | Very low | 8 | 21 | 4 | 22 |
| Slovenia | 18 | Very low | 8 | 23 | 22 | 17 |
| Spain | 9 | Very low | 15 | 14 | 4 | 3 |
| Sweden | 9 | Very low | 4 | 13 | 2 | 16 |
| Switzerland | 10 | Very low | 0 | 15 | 11 | 13 |
| Ukraine | 16 | Very low | 15 | 11 | 22 | 17 |
| United Kingdom | 12 | Very low | 13 | 24 | 4 | 6 |

Source: OECD (2023), "Social Institutions and Gender Index (Edition 2023)", *OECD International Development Statistics* (database), <https://doi.org/10.1787/33beb96e-en>.

StatLink  <https://stat.link/16oyi2>



From:
SIGI 2023 Global Report
Gender Equality in Times of Crisis

Access the complete publication at:
<https://doi.org/10.1787/4607b7c7-en>

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD (2023), “Results of the fifth edition of the SIGI”, in *SIGI 2023 Global Report: Gender Equality in Times of Crisis*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/c0032106-en>

This document, as well as any data and map included herein, are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area. Extracts from publications may be subject to additional disclaimers, which are set out in the complete version of the publication, available at the link provided.

The use of this work, whether digital or print, is governed by the Terms and Conditions to be found at <http://www.oecd.org/termsandconditions>.