

## RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	Unit					2017	2018				2019			
		2016	2017	2018	2019	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	RUB tln	86.0	92.1	103.9	..	23.6 e	24.7 e	25.7 e	26.4 e	27.0 e	27.0 e	27.2 e	27.3 e	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	RUB tln	45.7	48.5	51.3	..	12.3 e	12.5 e	12.7 e	12.9 e	13.2 e	13.4 e	13.6 e	13.8 e	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	RUB tln	15.7	16.6	18.0	..	4.2 e	4.4 e	4.5 e	4.5 e	4.6 e	4.7 e	4.8 e	4.8 e	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	RUB tln	18.2	19.9	21.4	..	5.1 e	5.2 e	5.3 e	5.4 e	5.5 e	5.6 e	5.7 e	5.9 e	..
Change in inventories, sa	RUB tln	2.0	2.3	2.2	..	0.5 e	0.6 e	0.6 e	0.4 e	0.6 e	0.6 e	0.7 e	0.7 e	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	22.1	24.0	31.9	..	6.4 e	7.0 e	8.0 e	8.4 e	8.6 e	8.2 e	7.8 e	7.8 e	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	17.7	19.1	21.6	..	5.0 e	5.1 e	5.5 e	5.5 e	5.5 e	5.8 e	5.7 e	5.7 e	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.33 e	1.63 e	2.25 e	..	-0.43	1.69	0.53	0.14	0.37	-0.27	0.69	0.83	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.2	108.7	119.9	..	111.3 e	114.7 e	118.9 e	121.9 e	124.3 e	124.5 e	124.4 e	124.1 e	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	102.1	104.7	107.6	110.2	104.9	106.9	107.5	107.9	108.4	109.3	110.3	110.6	110.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	102.6	105.2	114.6	117.6	106.1	108.1	108.6	108.2	107.9	109.2	110.4	110.5	110.6
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	95.2	96.4	99.1	100.7	96.9	98.1	99.4	99.2	99.7	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	76 636	76 109	76 190	75 398	76 133	76 402	76 253	76 100	76 005	75 513	75 263	75 180	75 635
Men, sa	'000	39 470	39 210	39 175	38 758	39 210	39 266	39 208	39 183	39 043	38 858	38 707	38 596	38 871
Women, sa	'000	37 166	36 899	37 015	36 640	36 924	37 136	37 045	36 917	36 963	36 655	36 556	36 584	36 765
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	72 393	72 142	72 532	71 933	72 288	72 717	72 573	72 453	72 384	72 047	71 779	71 723	72 184
Men, sa	'000	37 201	37 108	37 259	36 912	37 135	37 327	37 307	37 270	37 134	37 033	36 835	36 757	37 025
Women, sa	'000	35 192	35 034	35 272	35 021	35 152	35 390	35 267	35 183	35 250	35 014	34 944	34 966	35 158
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	65.7	65.5	65.6	64.9	65.6	65.8	65.7	65.5	65.5	65.2	65.0	64.8	65.0
Men, sa	%	71.6	71.5	71.7	70.9	71.6	71.8	71.8	71.7	71.5	71.3	70.8	70.5	71.0
Women, sa	%	60.4	60.1	60.2	59.6	60.3	60.4	60.2	59.9	60.1	59.7	59.6	59.6	59.8
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	4 243	3 967	3 658	3 465	3 846	3 685	3 679	3 648	3 621	3 467	3 483	3 458	3 452
Men, sa	'000	2 269	2 102	1 916	1 846	2 074	1 940	1 901	1 913	1 909	1 826	1 872	1 840	1 845
Women, sa	'000	1 975	1 865	1 743	1 619	1 771	1 746	1 778	1 735	1 713	1 641	1 612	1 618	1 606
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	105.0	111.3	121.8	123.8	113.7	114.8	120.4	124.6	127.5	123.4	124.7	124.3	122.8
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	107.0	111.0	114.2	119.3	111.5	112.5	113.7	114.6	115.9	118.3	119.4	119.5	119.8
Food	2015=100	105.8	108.6	110.4	116.6	107.5	109.3	110.5	109.9	111.9	116.4	117.9	116.1	116.1
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

	Unit	2019												2020
		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	108.6	109.9	109.2	110.6	109.6	110.7	110.3	110.9	110.6	110.9	110.3	110.6	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.2	110.4	109.1	110.8	109.3	111.2	110.1	111.0	110.5	111.3	110.0	110.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	65.2	65.3	65.1	65.0	64.9	65.0	65.1	64.8	64.6	64.8	65.1	65.1	65.1
Men, sa	%	71.2	71.3	71.3	71.0	70.8	70.8	70.6	70.4	70.6	70.8	70.9	71.2	71.5
Women, sa	%	59.7	59.9	59.7	59.6	59.4	59.7	60.0	59.5	59.3	59.4	60.2	59.8	59.4
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	124.0	123.3	122.8	123.4	125.3	125.3	124.9	124.0	124.0	124.0	122.8	121.5	121.8
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	117.9	118.4	118.8	119.1	119.5	119.6	119.8	119.5	119.3	119.5	119.8	120.2	120.7
Food	2015=100	115.5	116.5	117.2	117.8	118.4	117.6	117.2	115.9	115.2	115.4	116.0	116.9	117.9
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

	Unit					2017	2018				2019			
		2016	2017	2018	2019	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	10.00	7.75	7.75	6.25	7.75	7.25	7.25	7.50	7.75	7.75	7.50	7.00	6.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	11.60	9.12	7.56	7.69	8.04	7.11	7.14	7.63	8.37	8.54	8.24	7.33	6.66
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	10.44	8.99	..	..	8.44	7.87	7.70	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	RUB tln	7.7	8.4	9.3	9.7	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.1	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	RUB tln	50.1	51.8	56.9	61.4	52.2	55.0	57.6	58.2	58.6	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	114.7	121.2	137.3	159.6	125.4	134.8	134.8	138.3	141.3	147.0	156.2	162.7	172.3
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-36	-42	-43	-40	-41	-38	-36	-31	-36
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	7	2	-1	0	4	-2	-1	-2	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-15	-20	-22	-20	-19	-20	-19	-17	-18
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-4	-6	-1	-2	-4	-1	-6	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	7	8	9	7	6	11	12	6	4
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-7	-5	-7	-7	-9	-6	-6	-4	-6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	3	2	5	4	4	5	7	3	2
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-6	-2	-5	-6	-6	-3	-7	-5	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-13	-9	-10	-8	-13	-11	-11	-10	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	6	7	8	6	8	5	6	6	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-4	-1	-3	-3	-4	-3	-4	-1	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-61	-57	-60	-67	-71	-70	-64	-65	-66
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-11	-8	-8	-14	-17	-16	-15	-13	-13
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	RUB tln	12.72	13.89	15.61	16.43	3.68	3.68	3.93	3.99	4.01	4.16	4.02	4.08	4.18
Exports f.o.b., sa	RUB tln	18.76	20.59	27.80	27.14	5.57	6.05	6.81	7.41	7.53	7.14	6.66	6.75	6.58
Net trade, sa	RUB tln	6.04	6.70	12.19	10.70	1.89	2.37	2.88	3.42	3.52	2.99	2.64	2.67	2.41
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>6.74</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.71 e</b>	<b>4.15 e</b>	<b>5.75 e</b>	<b>8.86 e</b>	<b>8.36 e</b>	<b>5.65 e</b>	<b>4.13 e</b>	<b>4.48 e</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>24.53</b>	<b>32.15</b>	<b>111.71</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>10.92</b>	<b>18.02</b>	<b>23.96</b>	<b>35.72</b>	<b>34.01</b>	<b>23.06</b>	<b>17.40</b>	<b>18.95</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	90.15	114.60	193.32	..	32.61	40.19	46.51	53.44	53.19	43.39	41.17	42.84	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	281.03	352.55	442.93	..	95.43	105.10	110.11	113.75	113.96	105.70	103.12	106.05	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	190.88	237.95	249.60	..	62.81	64.92	63.60	60.31	60.78	62.31	61.95	63.21	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-24.09	-31.13	-30.21	..	-8.63	-8.72	-7.45	-6.91	-7.12	-7.72	-8.79	-9.35	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	50.57	57.60	64.58	..	14.91	15.69	16.39	16.33	16.18	15.93	15.50	16.23	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	74.66	88.73	94.79	..	23.54	24.41	23.84	23.24	23.30	23.65	24.29	25.57	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-35.28	-42.33	-41.74	..	-10.71	-10.84	-12.88	-8.79	-9.23	-10.00	-13.21	-13.09	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	-6.24	-8.99	-9.66	..	-2.35	-2.61	-2.23	-2.01	-2.82	-2.60	-1.77	-1.45	..
<b>Capital account balance</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-0.76</b>	<b>-0.19</b>	<b>-1.11</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.24</b>	<b>-0.20</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.66</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.27</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>18.30</b>	<b>34.80</b>	<b>114.72</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>11.32</b>	<b>31.71</b>	<b>20.57</b>	<b>29.08</b>	<b>33.37</b>	<b>31.21</b>	<b>11.52</b>	<b>8.69</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-10.22	8.20	22.59	..	9.50	5.61	2.50	4.13	10.35	-1.21	-1.29	-6.60	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	22.31	36.76	31.38	..	11.68	13.40	4.86	1.26	11.86	9.69	4.74	2.38	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	32.54	28.56	8.78	..	2.18	7.79	2.36	-2.87	1.51	10.91	6.03	8.98	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-2.36	-7.98	7.59	..	-1.43	-5.81	8.77	3.62	1.01	-6.71	-8.40	3.19	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	0.66	1.26	-1.83	..	-0.90	-2.08	0.34	0.79	-0.87	0.06	2.03	1.72	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	3.02	9.24	-9.42	..	0.53	3.73	-8.43	-2.83	-1.88	6.77	10.44	-1.47	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-0.02	0.36	-0.73	..	-0.44	0.24	-0.72	-0.84	0.59	0.66	0.53	0.29	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	22.67	11.59	47.07	..	6.42	12.33	-1.28	17.21	18.80	19.90	4.11	-4.13	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-5.45	-9.37	22.01	..	-1.28	8.56	-7.95	9.22	12.18	16.79	4.32	-9.29	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-28.11	-20.96	-25.06	..	-7.70	-3.77	-6.67	-7.99	-6.62	-3.11	0.21	-5.16	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	8.24	22.64	38.20	..	-2.73	19.33	11.30	4.95	2.61	18.58	16.58	15.93	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-5.40	2.56	2.37	..	-1.73	2.10	2.90	1.72	-4.35	-2.65	1.92	-1.80	..

## RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

	Unit	2019												2020
		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.50	7.25	7.25	7.00	6.50	6.50	6.25	6.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	8.73	8.49	8.39	8.40	8.32	7.99	7.68	7.34	6.96	6.89	6.74	6.35	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	145.2	148.3	147.5	151.9	153.7	163.2	163.8	158.7	165.6	164.7	174.9	177.3	185.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	16	18	13	20	13	13	12	11	11	12	13	12	11
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-35	-40	-42	-35	-35	-43	-42	-40	-33	-39	-39	-42	-46
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-2	3	3	1	5	2	-2	1	4	5	5	10	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	-8	-11	-5	-9	-11	-9	-10	-9	-11	-10	-13	-13
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	RUB tln	1.43	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.38	1.37	1.41	1.42	1.35	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	RUB tln	2.33	2.47	2.34	2.34	2.15	2.17	2.21	2.29	2.25	2.22	2.19	2.18	..
Net trade, sa	RUB tln	0.90	1.11	0.97	0.96	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.92	0.88	0.81	0.77	0.82	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: [http://dotstat-exp-1.main.oecd.org/DotStatExport/Export/OECDMAIN\\_Garnys\\_D/MEI-2020-03\\_03\\_05\\_2020/Main\\_Economic\\_Indicators\\_RUS\\_country\\_table-48944-Meta-2020-03.htm](http://dotstat-exp-1.main.oecd.org/DotStatExport/Export/OECDMAIN_Garnys_D/MEI-2020-03_03_05_2020/Main_Economic_Indicators_RUS_country_table-48944-Meta-2020-03.htm).

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