

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	75 440	75 779	75 676	75 529	75 428	76 588	76 636	76 169	76 077	75 287
Males	38 575	38 717	38 720	38 720	38 729	39 433	39 470	39 238	39 136	38 717
Females	36 866	37 063	36 956	36 809	36 700	37 155	37 166	36 931	36 941	36 570
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	5 636	4 922	4 131	4 137	3 889	4 264	4 243	3 967	3 657	3 461
Males	3 074	2 684	2 250	2 242	2 123	2 296	2 269	2 102	1 915	1 844
Females	2 562	2 238	1 881	1 896	1 766	1 968	1 975	1 865	1 742	1 617
Employment, thousands										
All persons	69 804	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393	72 202	72 420	71 826
Males	35 500	36 032	36 470	36 478	36 605	37 137	37 201	37 136	37 221	36 873
Females	34 304	34 824	35 075	34 913	34 934	35 187	35 192	35 066	35 199	34 953
Employment (%)										
Males	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.3
Females	49.1	49.1	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.5	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.6
Males	8.0	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.8
Females	6.9	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	69 934	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393	72 316	72 532	71 933
Employees	65 158	65 827	66 598	66 197	66 378	67 109	66 968	67 520	67 577	67 109
Employers and persons working on own account	4 479	4 825	4 664	4 930	4 883	4 951	5 133	4 527	4 655	4 567
Unpaid family workers	297	204	284	265	278	263	291	269	299	257
Employees as % of employment	93.2	92.9	93.1	92.7	92.8	92.8	92.5	93.4	93.2	93.3
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.0
Male share of part time employment	35.7	34.6	35.5	34.5	34.9	35.1	37.1	35.9	35.3	37.6
Female share of part time employment	64.3	65.4	64.5	65.5	65.1	64.9	62.9	64.1	64.7	62.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.7	5.2	5.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	11.3	10.6	11.4	11.9	12.3	11.5	10.3	11.2	11.5	12.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	18.7	19.4	21.4	21.6	21.9	22.7	21.0	20.8	21.5	22.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	22.6	17.1	18.7	16.6	17.0	17.8	17.9	17.3	18.0	20.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.4	20.0	17.5	18.8	20.7	20.6	21.1	20.3	20.4	21.4
More than 1 year	30.0	32.9	30.9	31.0	28.1	27.3	29.6	30.4	28.6	23.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/182fd>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/864ce>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/d7a13>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	13.9	12.5	11.0	10.3	9.5	10.2	10.9	9.4	8.6	7.7
20-24	68.3	68.3	65.5	66.4	65.2	64.0	64.6	63.0	62.0	63.5
25-34	94.2	94.3	94.6	94.9	95.1	95.6	95.9	96.3	96.2	95.5
35-44	93.9	93.9	94.5	94.4	94.6	94.9	95.2	95.5	95.7	95.0
45-54	89.7	90.0	90.5	90.1	90.8	91.2	91.7	92.1	92.6	92.1
55-59	76.3	77.0	77.8	77.4	77.9	78.3	79.6	79.3	80.9	80.5
60-64	40.0	38.8	38.5	38.8	38.6	39.1	39.4	39.2	40.6	41.1
15-24	45.5	45.7	43.8	44.1	43.0	41.9	41.8	39.1	37.4	36.6
25-54	92.6	92.8	93.3	93.2	93.6	94.0	94.4	94.8	95.0	94.4
55-64	61.6	60.6	60.6	60.4	60.5	61.0	61.7	61.6	63.0	62.7
65 and over	12.7	14.0	14.1	14.3	13.9	14.6	14.2	8.5	8.6	9.3
15-64	77.7	77.8	78.1	78.1	78.6	79.1	79.8	79.9	80.2	79.7
Females										
15-19	9.2	8.6	7.5	7.6	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.7	5.9
20-24	56.5	55.8	53.1	53.6	52.4	52.3	52.4	51.0	50.7	51.7
25-34	82.2	82.8	83.2	81.6	81.7	81.4	82.5	83.1	83.7	83.0
35-44	89.9	89.9	90.0	89.5	89.7	89.4	89.9	90.3	90.4	89.7
45-54	86.4	86.6	87.2	86.8	87.4	87.5	88.3	88.9	89.2	89.1
55-59	50.7	51.8	52.9	53.6	53.3	53.8	53.9	53.7	55.0	56.1
60-64	25.4	25.9	24.9	25.6	26.1	26.8	27.2	26.0	27.1	27.5
15-24	36.7	36.7	35.1	35.4	34.3	33.7	33.2	31.3	30.4	29.7
25-54	86.0	86.3	86.7	85.8	86.1	85.9	86.7	87.2	87.6	87.1
55-64	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.3	40.6	41.7	42.3
65 and over	7.8	8.7	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.5	10.5	4.6	5.2	5.6
15-64	68.0	68.1	68.2	67.9	68.1	68.2	68.9	69.0	69.4	69.2
All persons										
15-24	41.2	41.3	39.5	39.8	38.7	37.9	37.6	35.3	34.0	33.2
25-54	89.2	89.4	89.9	89.4	89.7	89.9	90.5	90.9	91.2	90.7
55-64	49.2	48.8	48.8	49.1	49.1	49.6	50.0	49.6	50.8	51.1
65 and over	9.5	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.4	12.0	11.9	5.9	6.3	6.8
15-64	72.7	72.8	73.0	72.8	73.1	73.4	74.1	74.2	74.6	74.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	28.5	28.1	26.0	23.0	24.7	28.6	26.7	25.7	25.6	22.6
20-24	14.9	13.4	13.2	12.3	12.2	13.8	14.4	14.4	14.7	14.2
25-34	7.7	6.7	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.6
35-44	6.2	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.7
45-54	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.9
55-59	6.1	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.0
60-64	4.4	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.5
15-24	16.6	15.0	14.5	13.3	13.3	15.3	15.7	15.6	15.9	15.1
25-54	6.8	6.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.1
55-64	5.6	5.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.7	3.6
65 and over	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.5	3.2
15-64	7.9	7.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.8
Total	7.9	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.8
Females										
15-19	37.0	34.9	31.5	30.4	33.1	38.2	33.1	32.4	30.3	27.6
20-24	15.0	13.4	13.6	13.1	12.5	14.9	15.5	15.2	16.1	14.7
25-34	7.1	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.4
35-44	5.2	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.4
45-54	5.2	4.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.3
55-59	4.1	3.6	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.3
60-64	4.0	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.2
15-24	17.3	15.5	15.1	14.5	14.1	16.9	17.1	16.8	17.5	15.9
25-54	5.8	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.0
55-64	4.1	3.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.3
65 and over	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.7	2.9	2.6
15-64	6.8	6.1	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.5
Total	6.8	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4
All persons										
15-24	16.9	15.2	14.8	13.8	13.7	16.0	16.3	16.1	16.6	15.5
25-54	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1
55-64	4.9	4.4	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.3	2.9
65 and over	3.6	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.9
15-64	7.4	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

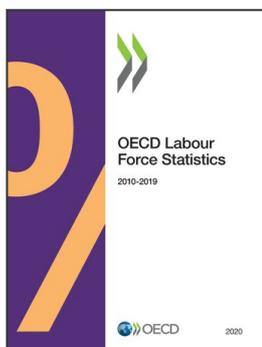
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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	69 933.7	70 856.6	71 545.4	71 391.5	71 539.1	72 323.6	72 392.6	72 315.9	72 531.6	71 933.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	5 418.0	5 446.2	5 241.5	4 991.9	4 810.6	4 852.8	4 863.2	4 268.0	4 266.8	4 196.1
B-F	Industry	19 412.8	19 451.3	19 899.0	19 842.1	19 744.1	19 732.9	19 557.2	19 502.8	19 444.2	19 267.0
B	Mining and quarrying	1 405.2	1 445.8	1 449.9	1 540.0	1 525.8	1 504.2	1 579.1	1 565.0	1 658.3	1 651.4
C	Manufacturing	10 403.3	10 359.2	10 486.2	10 331.0	10 166.3	10 114.0	10 160.6	10 252.6	10 217.9	10 258.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1 948.3	1 971.3	2 029.7	1 985.0	2 041.4	2 011.4	1 985.5	1 906.3	1 923.9	1 875.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	602.6	568.6	613.0	594.1	591.9	628.0	630.9	515.6	515.0	515.6
F	Construction	5 053.4	5 106.4	5 320.2	5 392.1	5 418.8	5 475.3	5 201.2	5 263.3	5 129.2	4 965.9
G-U	Services	45 103.0	45 959.1	46 404.9	46 557.5	46 984.4	47 738.0	47 972.3	48 545.1	48 820.7	48 470.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	10 740.7	11 087.4	11 333.9	11 321.4	11 299.3	11 335.0	11 362.4	11 524.9	11 525.1	11 198.2
H	Transportation and storage	5 733.6	5 851.2	5 885.1	5 966.8	5 971.4	6 111.7	6 091.2	6 175.9	6 260.6	6 314.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 371.7	1 495.4	1 532.4	1 615.9	1 727.8	1 801.5	1 835.7	1 839.8	1 907.3	1 894.4
J	Information and communication	1 238.3	1 309.6	1 312.4	1 278.3	1 315.5	1 292.9	1 329.0	1 293.8	1 270.0	1 294.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 331.9	1 426.8	1 463.3	1 578.8	1 591.7	1 573.4	1 599.7	1 619.7	1 642.7	1 626.9
L	Real estate activities	1 362.2	1 397.8	1 352.4	1 342.0	1 347.3	1 411.6	1 325.5	1 257.2	1 235.2	1 233.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 019.1	2 087.2	2 068.2	2 132.4	2 298.2	2 542.6	2 681.8	2 281.3	2 322.3	2 353.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 061.1	1 180.5	1 189.9	1 246.9	1 286.8	1 157.5	956.0	1 634.1	1 731.5	1 786.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	5 668.9	5 466.9	5 396.6	5 259.2	5 202.6	5 329.8	5 352.4	5 206.8	5 136.4	5 021.6
P	Education	6 579.6	6 508.1	6 616.8	6 534.3	6 576.7	6 666.7	6 782.4	6 866.7	6 894.8	6 840.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	5 382.8	5 427.1	5 575.8	5 468.5	5 460.1	5 534.3	5 636.9	5 705.0	5 790.8	5 693.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 146.0	1 195.6	1 199.9	1 208.0	1 222.9	1 205.4	1 245.7	1 321.7	1 341.3	1 444.6
S	Other service activities	1 443.3	1 495.3	1 448.8	1 576.6	1 660.8	1 747.3	1 745.1	1 788.7	1 737.5	1 753.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	22.4	28.1	22.0	25.3	21.4	23.4	24.4	26.6	18.9	12.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.1	2.2	7.4	3.1	1.7	5.2	4.3	2.8	6.2	4.2
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	65 157.8	65 827.3	66 597.8	66 196.8	66 378.3	67 109.5	66 968.4	67 519.8	67 577.3	67 109.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3 521.9	3 380.7	3 259.7	2 982.7	2 909.4	2 896.8	2 853.5	2 875.7	2 849.7	2 867.5
B-F	Industry	18 812.6	18 814.1	19 258.0	19 137.7	19 028.7	19 007.4	18 773.2	18 718.5	18 594.6	18 410.6
B	Mining and quarrying	1 400.9	1 442.6	1 446.1	1 537.6	1 523.1	1 501.9	1 573.8	1 561.1	1 655.9	1 646.9
C	Manufacturing	10 069.5	10 052.8	10 187.4	10 012.4	9 883.1	9 839.6	9 842.0	9 924.8	9 825.6	9 864.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1 941.0	1 963.2	2 022.9	1 979.3	2 034.0	2 005.8	1 977.8	1 902.9	1 920.8	1 868.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	596.2	559.4	607.3	584.8	582.6	618.9	619.4	506.8	504.6	503.9
F	Construction	4 805.0	4 796.1	4 994.4	5 023.7	5 005.9	5 041.2	4 760.2	4 822.8	4 687.7	4 526.3
G-U	Services	42 823.3	43 632.4	44 080.1	44 076.4	44 440.2	45 205.3	45 341.6	45 925.6	46 132.9	45 831.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	9 363.2	9 728.4	9 995.6	9 943.1	9 971.2	10 004.1	10 050.3	10 250.8	10 235.9	10 018.3
H	Transportation and storage	5 359.8	5 446.2	5 454.2	5 509.5	5 504.8	5 659.7	5 592.7	5 685.0	5 735.2	5 799.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 322.9	1 450.6	1 484.7	1 563.3	1 660.4	1 739.3	1 763.4	1 769.3	1 826.6	1 815.1
J	Information and communication	1 209.5	1 285.8	1 284.7	1 248.8	1 281.4	1 256.4	1 286.7	1 246.2	1 224.0	1 239.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 322.7	1 419.7	1 455.9	1 571.4	1 582.4	1 567.4	1 586.6	1 611.3	1 632.2	1 613.8
L	Real estate activities	1 333.7	1 364.5	1 322.5	1 305.4	1 307.4	1 368.9	1 289.5	1 217.6	1 199.7	1 189.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 919.3	1 975.2	1 966.7	2 016.3	2 168.7	2 410.8	2 525.4	2 140.6	2 173.9	2 223.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 035.5	1 152.2	1 160.4	1 210.4	1 236.9	1 120.2	915.2	1 590.3	1 689.3	1 737.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	5 668.1	5 466.1	5 396.6	5 259.2	5 202.6	5 329.8	5 352.4	5 206.8	5 136.4	5 021.6
P	Education	6 555.9	6 483.6	6 588.1	6 507.0	6 543.7	6 634.0	6 743.1	6 820.2	6 846.9	6 787.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	5 345.9	5 385.9	5 541.2	5 425.9	5 414.0	5 492.5	5 583.8	5 639.3	5 726.8	5 621.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 119.8	1 168.0	1 178.1	1 177.6	1 186.7	1 173.5	1 214.6	1 284.7	1 301.4	1 401.4
S	Other service activities	1 246.4	1 278.5	1 224.1	1 312.5	1 359.4	1 423.2	1 410.6	1 435.0	1 379.9	1 347.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	19.5	25.4	20.0	23.0	18.9	20.5	23.1	25.6	18.6	11.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.1	2.2	7.4	3.1	1.7	5.2	4.3	2.8	6.2	4.2

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>



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