

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	75 779	75 676	75 529	75 428	76 588	76 636	76 169	76 077	75 287	74 833
Males	38 717	38 720	38 720	38 729	39 433	39 470	39 238	39 136	38 717	38 412
Females	37 063	36 956	36 809	36 700	37 155	37 166	36 931	36 941	36 570	36 421
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	4 922	4 131	4 137	3 889	4 264	4 243	3 967	3 657	3 461	4 318
Males	2 684	2 250	2 242	2 123	2 296	2 269	2 102	1 915	1 844	2 235
Females	2 238	1 881	1 896	1 766	1 968	1 975	1 865	1 742	1 617	2 082
Employment, thousands										
All persons	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393	72 316	72 532	71 933	70 601
Males	36 032	36 470	36 478	36 605	37 137	37 201	37 188	37 259	36 912	36 208
Females	34 824	35 075	34 913	34 934	35 187	35 192	35 128	35 272	35 021	34 393
Employment (%)										
Males	50.9	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.3	51.3
Females	49.1	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.6	5.8
Males	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.8
Females	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	5.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393	72 316	72 532	71 933	70 601
Employees	65 827	66 598	66 197	66 378	67 109	66 968	67 520	67 577	67 109	65 833
Employers and persons working on own account	4 825	4 664	4 930	4 883	4 951	5 133	4 527	4 655	4 567	4 503
Unpaid family workers	204	284	265	278	263	291	269	299	257	266
Employees as % of employment	92.9	93.1	92.7	92.8	92.8	92.5	93.4	93.2	93.3	93.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1
Male share of part time employment	34.6	35.5	34.5	34.9	35.1	37.1	35.9	35.3	37.6	38.4
Female share of part time employment	65.4	64.5	65.5	65.1	64.9	62.9	64.1	64.7	62.4	61.6
Male part-time as % of male employment	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	10.6	11.4	11.9	12.3	11.5	10.3	11.2	11.5	12.1	9.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	19.4	21.4	21.6	21.9	22.7	21.0	20.8	21.5	22.5	26.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.1	18.7	16.6	17.0	17.8	17.9	17.3	18.0	20.2	23.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	20.0	17.5	18.8	20.7	20.6	21.1	20.3	20.4	21.4	21.2
More than 1 year	32.9	30.9	31.0	28.1	27.3	29.6	30.4	28.6	23.8	18.8

Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a67a>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/92bb>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/5046>.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	12.5	11.0	10.3	9.5	10.2	10.9	9.4	8.6	7.7	7.7
20-24	68.3	65.5	66.4	65.2	64.0	64.6	63.0	62.0	63.5	62.8
25-34	94.3	94.6	94.9	95.1	95.6	95.9	96.3	96.2	95.5	95.0
35-44	93.9	94.5	94.4	94.6	94.9	95.2	95.5	95.7	95.0	94.8
45-54	90.0	90.5	90.1	90.8	91.2	91.7	92.1	92.6	92.1	92.3
55-59	77.0	77.8	77.4	77.9	78.3	79.6	79.3	80.9	80.5	81.7
60-64	38.8	38.5	38.8	38.6	39.1	39.4	39.2	40.6	41.1	43.0
15-24	45.7	43.8	44.1	43.0	41.9	41.8	39.1	37.4	36.6	35.6
25-54	92.8	93.3	93.2	93.6	94.0	94.4	94.8	95.0	94.4	94.1
55-64	60.6	60.6	60.4	60.5	61.0	61.7	61.6	63.0	62.7	63.7
65 and over	14.0	14.1	14.3	13.9	14.6	14.2	8.5	8.6	9.3	9.0
15-64	77.8	78.1	78.1	78.6	79.1	79.8	79.9	80.2	79.7	79.5
Females										
15-19	8.6	7.5	7.6	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.7	5.9	5.4
20-24	55.8	53.1	53.6	52.4	52.3	52.4	51.0	50.7	51.7	51.6
25-34	82.8	83.2	81.6	81.7	81.4	82.5	83.1	83.7	83.0	82.7
35-44	89.9	90.0	89.5	89.7	89.4	89.9	90.3	90.4	89.7	89.6
45-54	86.6	87.2	86.8	87.4	87.5	88.3	88.9	89.2	89.1	89.9
55-59	51.8	52.9	53.6	53.3	53.8	53.9	53.7	55.0	56.1	59.4
60-64	25.9	24.9	25.6	26.1	26.8	27.2	26.0	27.1	27.5	28.6
15-24	36.7	35.1	35.4	34.3	33.7	33.2	31.3	30.4	29.7	28.8
25-54	86.3	86.7	85.8	86.1	85.9	86.7	87.2	87.6	87.1	87.3
55-64	40.1	40.0	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.3	40.6	41.7	42.3	44.2
65 and over	8.7	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.5	10.5	4.6	5.2	5.6	5.3
15-64	68.1	68.2	67.9	68.1	68.2	68.9	69.0	69.4	69.2	69.5
All persons										
15-24	41.3	39.5	39.8	38.7	37.9	37.6	35.3	34.0	33.2	32.2
25-54	89.4	89.9	89.4	89.7	89.9	90.5	90.9	91.2	90.7	90.6
55-64	48.8	48.8	49.1	49.1	49.6	50.0	49.6	50.8	51.1	52.6
65 and over	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.4	12.0	11.9	5.9	6.3	6.8	6.6
15-64	72.8	73.0	72.8	73.1	73.4	74.1	74.2	74.6	74.2	74.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	28.1	26.0	23.0	24.7	28.6	26.7	25.7	25.6	22.6	23.2
20-24	13.4	13.2	12.3	12.2	13.8	14.4	14.4	14.7	14.2	15.6
25-34	6.7	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.6	6.0
35-44	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.9
45-54	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.7
55-59	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.9
60-64	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.5	3.2
15-24	15.0	14.5	13.3	13.3	15.3	15.7	15.6	15.9	15.1	16.4
25-54	6.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.1	5.3
55-64	5.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.7	3.6	4.4
65 and over	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.5	3.2	2.6
15-64	7.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.9
Total	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.8
Females										
15-19	34.9	31.5	30.4	33.1	38.2	33.1	32.4	30.3	27.6	33.2
20-24	13.4	13.6	13.1	12.5	14.9	15.5	15.2	16.1	14.7	17.0
25-34	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	7.4
35-44	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.4	4.8
45-54	4.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.3	4.1
55-59	3.6	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.3	3.1
60-64	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.4
15-24	15.5	15.1	14.5	14.1	16.9	17.1	16.8	17.5	15.9	18.5
25-54	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.0	5.4
55-64	3.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.9
65 and over	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.7	2.9	2.6	2.5
15-64	6.1	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.5	5.8
Total	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	5.7
All persons										
15-24	15.2	14.8	13.8	13.7	16.0	16.3	16.1	16.6	15.5	17.3
25-54	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1	5.3
55-64	4.4	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.3	2.9	3.6
65 and over	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.6
15-64	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.6	5.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

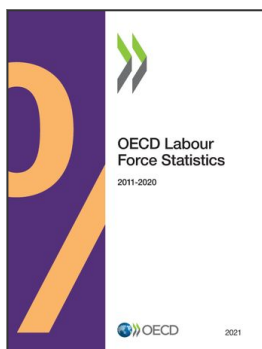
RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	70 856.6	71 545.4	71 391.5	71 539.1	72 323.6	72 392.6	72 315.9	72 531.6	71 933.1	70 601.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	5 446.2	5 241.5	4 991.9	4 810.6	4 852.8	4 863.2	4 268.0	4 266.8	4 196.1	4 236.7
B-F	Industry	19 451.3	19 899.0	19 842.1	19 744.1	19 732.9	19 557.2	19 502.8	19 444.2	19 267.0	18 708.6
B	Mining and quarrying	1 445.8	1 449.9	1 540.0	1 525.8	1 504.2	1 579.1	1 565.0	1 658.3	1 651.4	1 629.4
C	Manufacturing	10 359.2	10 486.2	10 331.0	10 166.3	10 114.0	10 160.6	10 252.6	10 217.9	10 258.3	10 018.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1 971.3	2 029.7	1 985.0	2 041.4	2 011.4	1 985.5	1 906.3	1 923.9	1 875.8	1 878.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	568.6	613.0	594.1	591.9	628.0	630.9	515.6	515.0	515.6	532.3
F	Construction	5 106.4	5 320.2	5 392.1	5 418.8	5 475.3	5 201.2	5 263.3	5 129.2	4 965.9	4 649.7
G-U	Services	45 959.1	46 404.9	46 557.5	46 984.4	47 738.0	47 972.3	48 545.1	48 820.7	48 470.1	47 656.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	11 087.4	11 333.9	11 321.4	11 299.3	11 335.0	11 362.4	11 524.9	11 525.1	11 198.2	10 906.9
H	Transportation and storage	5 851.2	5 885.1	5 966.8	5 971.4	6 111.7	6 091.2	6 175.9	6 260.6	6 314.1	6 198.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 495.4	1 532.4	1 615.9	1 727.8	1 801.5	1 835.7	1 839.8	1 907.3	1 894.4	1 711.7
J	Information and communication	1 309.6	1 312.4	1 278.3	1 315.5	1 292.9	1 329.0	1 293.8	1 270.0	1 294.6	1 366.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 426.8	1 463.3	1 578.8	1 591.7	1 573.4	1 599.7	1 619.7	1 642.7	1 626.9	1 586.9
L	Real estate activities	1 397.8	1 352.4	1 342.0	1 347.3	1 411.6	1 325.5	1 257.2	1 235.2	1 233.2	1 265.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 087.2	2 068.2	2 132.4	2 298.2	2 542.6	2 681.8	2 281.3	2 322.3	2 353.5	2 487.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 180.5	1 189.9	1 246.9	1 286.8	1 157.5	956.0	1 634.1	1 731.5	1 786.0	1 764.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	5 466.9	5 396.6	5 259.2	5 202.6	5 329.8	5 352.4	5 206.8	5 136.4	5 021.6	5 020.5
P	Education	6 508.1	6 616.8	6 534.3	6 576.7	6 666.7	6 782.4	6 866.7	6 894.8	6 840.4	6 675.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	5 427.1	5 575.8	5 468.5	5 460.1	5 534.3	5 636.9	5 705.0	5 790.8	5 693.1	5 498.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 195.6	1 199.9	1 208.0	1 222.9	1 205.4	1 245.7	1 321.7	1 341.3	1 444.6	1 407.6
S	Other service activities	1 495.3	1 448.8	1 576.6	1 660.8	1 747.3	1 745.1	1 788.7	1 737.5	1 753.1	1 757.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	28.1	22.0	25.3	21.4	23.4	24.4	26.6	18.9	12.4	8.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	2.2	7.4	3.1	1.7	5.2	4.3	2.8	6.2	4.2	1.3
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	65 827.3	66 597.8	66 196.8	66 378.3	67 109.5	66 968.4	67 519.8	67 577.3	67 109.0	65 832.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3 380.7	3 259.7	2 982.7	2 909.4	2 896.8	2 853.5	2 875.7	2 849.7	2 867.5	2 925.6
B-F	Industry	18 814.1	19 258.0	19 137.7	19 028.7	19 007.4	18 773.2	18 718.5	18 594.6	18 410.6	17 905.3
B	Mining and quarrying	1 442.6	1 446.1	1 537.6	1 523.1	1 501.9	1 573.8	1 561.1	1 655.9	1 646.9	1 624.8
C	Manufacturing	10 052.8	10 187.4	10 012.4	9 883.1	9 839.6	9 842.0	9 924.8	9 825.6	9 864.6	9 638.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1 963.2	2 022.9	1 979.3	2 034.0	2 005.8	1 977.8	1 902.9	1 920.8	1 868.9	1 874.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	559.4	607.3	584.8	582.6	618.9	619.4	506.8	504.6	503.9	522.4
F	Construction	4 796.1	4 994.4	5 023.7	5 005.9	5 041.2	4 760.2	4 822.8	4 687.7	4 526.3	4 245.8
G-U	Services	43 632.4	44 080.1	44 076.4	44 440.2	45 205.3	45 341.6	45 925.6	46 132.9	45 831.0	45 002.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	9 728.4	9 995.6	9 943.1	9 971.2	10 004.1	10 050.3	10 250.8	10 235.9	10 018.3	9 807.2
H	Transportation and storage	5 446.2	5 454.2	5 509.5	5 504.8	5 659.7	5 592.7	5 685.0	5 735.2	5 799.1	5 666.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 450.6	1 484.7	1 563.3	1 660.4	1 739.3	1 763.4	1 769.3	1 826.6	1 815.1	1 641.8
J	Information and communication	1 285.8	1 284.7	1 248.8	1 281.4	1 256.4	1 286.7	1 246.2	1 224.0	1 239.6	1 311.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 419.7	1 455.9	1 571.4	1 582.4	1 567.4	1 586.6	1 611.3	1 632.2	1 613.8	1 574.2
L	Real estate activities	1 364.5	1 322.5	1 305.4	1 307.4	1 368.9	1 289.5	1 217.6	1 199.7	1 189.2	1 216.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 975.2	1 966.7	2 016.3	2 168.7	2 410.8	2 525.4	2 140.6	2 173.9	2 223.9	2 328.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 152.2	1 160.4	1 210.4	1 236.9	1 120.2	915.2	1 590.3	1 689.3	1 737.4	1 716.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	5 466.1	5 396.6	5 259.2	5 202.6	5 329.8	5 352.4	5 206.8	5 136.4	5 021.6	5 020.5
P	Education	6 483.6	6 588.1	6 507.0	6 543.7	6 634.0	6 743.1	6 820.2	6 846.9	6 787.6	6 615.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	5 385.9	5 541.2	5 425.9	5 414.0	5 492.5	5 583.8	5 639.3	5 726.8	5 621.2	5 425.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 168.0	1 178.1	1 177.6	1 186.7	1 173.5	1 214.6	1 284.7	1 301.4	1 401.4	1 367.2
S	Other service activities	1 278.5	1 224.1	1 312.5	1 359.4	1 423.2	1 410.6	1 435.0	1 379.9	1 347.4	1 300.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	25.4	20.0	23.0	18.9	20.5	23.1	25.6	18.6	11.2	8.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	2.2	7.4	3.1	1.7	5.2	4.3	2.8	6.2	4.2	1.3

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>



From:
OECD Labour Force Statistics 2021

Access the complete publication at:

<https://doi.org/10.1787/177e93b9-en>

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD (2022), "Russian Federation", in *OECD Labour Force Statistics 2021*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/4f97d126-en>

This work is published under the responsibility of the Secretary-General of the OECD. The opinions expressed and arguments employed herein do not necessarily reflect the official views of OECD member countries.

This document, as well as any data and map included herein, are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area. Extracts from publications may be subject to additional disclaimers, which are set out in the complete version of the publication, available at the link provided.

The use of this work, whether digital or print, is governed by the Terms and Conditions to be found at <http://www.oecd.org/termsandconditions>.