

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	75 159	75 757	75 658	75 440	75 779	75 676	75 529	75 428	76 588	76 636
Males	38 103	38 681	38 527	38 575	38 717	38 720	38 720	38 729	39 433	39 470
Females	37 056	37 076	37 131	36 866	37 063	36 956	36 809	36 700	37 155	37 166
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	4 588	4 791	6 403	5 636	4 922	4 131	4 137	3 889	4 264	4 243
Males	2 421	2 492	3 430	3 034	2 684	2 250	2 242	2 123	2 296	2 269
Females	2 097	2 206	2 854	2 510	2 238	1 881	1 896	1 766	1 968	1 975
Employment, thousands										
All persons	70 570	70 965	69 305	69 804	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393
Males	35 650	36 139	35 063	35 500	36 032	36 470	36 478	36 605	37 137	37 201
Females	34 921	34 827	34 242	34 304	34 824	35 075	34 913	34 934	35 187	35 192
Employment (%)										
Males	50.5	50.9	50.6	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4
Females	49.5	49.1	49.4	49.1	49.1	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.1	6.4	8.4	7.5	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5
Males	6.4	6.5	8.9	7.9	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7
Females	5.6	5.9	7.7	6.8	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	70 770	71 003	69 410	69 934	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393
Employees	65 593	65 814	64 266	65 158	65 827	66 598	66 197	66 378	67 109	66 968
Employers and persons working on own account	5 100	5 099	4 917	4 479	4 825	4 664	4 930	4 883	4 951	5 133
Unpaid family workers	78	90	228	297	204	284	265	278	263	291
Employees as % of employment	92.7	92.7	92.6	93.2	92.9	93.1	92.7	92.8	92.8	92.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3
Male share of part time employment	35.2	35.5	34.8	35.7	34.6	35.5	34.5	34.9	35.1	37.1
Female share of part time employment	64.8	64.5	65.2	64.3	65.4	64.5	65.5	65.1	64.9	62.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	10.9	13.0	12.6	11.3	10.6	11.4	11.9	12.3	11.5	10.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	16.7	19.5	22.1	18.7	19.4	21.4	21.6	21.9	22.7	21.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	13.8	15.1	20.3	22.6	17.1	18.7	16.6	17.0	17.8	18.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.0	17.2	16.2	17.4	20.0	17.5	18.8	20.7	20.6	21.1
More than 1 year	40.6	35.2	28.7	30.0	32.9	30.9	31.0	28.1	27.3	29.6

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	16.8	17.4	15.6	13.9	12.5	11.0	10.3	9.5	10.2	10.9
20-24	66.6	70.5	69.5	68.3	68.3	65.5	66.4	65.2	64.0	64.6
25-34	93.6	93.7	93.5	94.2	94.3	94.6	94.9	95.1	95.6	95.9
35-44	93.1	93.6	93.5	93.9	93.9	94.5	94.4	94.6	94.9	95.2
45-54	89.3	89.5	89.2	89.7	90.0	90.5	90.1	90.8	91.2	91.7
55-59	76.3	76.3	76.2	76.3	77.0	77.8	77.4	77.9	78.3	79.6
60-64	43.9	43.9	40.9	40.0	38.8	38.5	38.8	38.6	39.1	39.4
15-24	42.7	46.2	45.8	45.5	45.7	43.8	44.1	43.0	41.9	41.8
25-54	92.0	92.2	92.1	92.6	92.8	93.3	93.2	93.6	94.0	94.4
55-64	66.3	65.5	63.3	61.6	60.6	60.6	60.4	60.5	61.0	61.7
65 and over	16.4	14.6	14.1	12.7	14.0	14.1	14.3	13.9	14.6	..
15-64	76.9	77.9	77.6	77.7	77.8	78.1	78.1	78.6	79.1	79.8
Females										
15-19	12.6	12.3	11.2	9.2	8.6	7.5	7.6	6.6	7.1	7.0
20-24	57.3	58.5	59.3	56.5	55.8	53.1	53.6	52.4	52.3	52.4
25-34	84.4	82.5	82.1	82.2	82.8	83.2	81.6	81.7	81.4	82.5
35-44	89.9	89.8	89.8	89.9	89.9	90.0	89.5	89.7	89.4	89.9
45-54	85.9	86.1	86.2	86.4	86.6	87.2	86.8	87.4	87.5	88.3
55-59	53.0	51.6	51.2	50.7	51.8	52.9	53.6	53.3	53.8	53.9
60-64	26.7	26.9	27.2	25.4	25.9	24.9	25.6	26.1	26.8	27.2
15-24	36.0	37.4	38.3	36.7	36.7	35.1	35.4	34.3	33.7	33.2
25-54	86.6	86.0	85.9	86.0	86.3	86.7	85.8	86.1	85.9	86.7
55-64	44.2	42.9	41.9	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.3
65 and over	9.5	9.3	8.8	7.8	8.7	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.5	..
15-64	69.2	68.9	68.8	68.0	68.1	68.2	67.9	68.1	68.2	68.9
All persons										
15-24	39.4	41.8	42.1	41.2	41.3	39.5	39.8	38.7	37.9	37.6
25-54	89.2	89.0	88.9	89.2	89.4	89.9	89.4	89.7	89.9	90.5
55-64	53.7	52.6	51.1	49.2	48.8	48.8	49.1	49.1	49.6	50.0
65 and over	12.0	11.2	10.7	9.5	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.4	12.0	..
15-64	72.9	73.2	73.0	72.7	72.8	73.0	72.8	73.1	73.4	74.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	23.2	22.7	27.4	28.5	28.1	26.0	23.0	24.7	28.6	26.7
20-24	12.4	11.2	16.5	14.9	13.4	13.2	12.3	12.2	13.8	14.4
25-34	5.8	6.0	8.5	7.7	6.7	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.4
35-44	5.4	5.4	7.4	6.2	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.6
45-54	4.8	5.0	7.2	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.5
55-59	3.7	4.7	6.8	6.1	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7
60-64	2.9	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.6
15-24	14.5	13.2	18.1	16.6	15.0	14.5	13.3	13.3	15.3	15.7
25-54	5.4	5.5	7.7	6.8	6.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.9
55-64	3.5	4.6	6.3	5.6	5.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4
65 and over	2.5	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.8	..
15-64	6.4	6.5	9.0	7.9	7.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.8
Total	6.4	6.5	8.9	7.9	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7
Females										
15-19	26.9	30.5	36.1	37.0	34.9	31.5	30.4	33.1	38.2	33.1
20-24	11.9	12.4	16.3	15.0	13.4	13.6	13.1	12.5	14.9	15.5
25-34	5.6	5.7	7.8	7.1	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.1
35-44	4.8	4.8	5.9	5.2	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0
45-54	4.1	4.4	5.8	5.2	4.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9
55-59	2.5	3.4	4.9	4.1	3.6	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.8
60-64	3.1	3.4	4.4	4.0	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1
15-24	14.4	15.1	18.9	17.3	15.5	15.1	14.5	14.1	16.9	17.1
25-54	4.8	5.0	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7
55-64	2.6	3.4	4.8	4.1	3.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.9
65 and over	1.7	3.5	4.1	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.8	..
15-64	5.7	6.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3
Total	5.6	5.9	7.7	6.8	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3
All persons										
15-24	14.4	14.0	18.5	16.9	15.2	14.8	13.8	13.7	16.0	16.3
25-54	5.1	5.2	7.1	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.8
55-64	3.1	4.0	5.6	4.9	4.4	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7
65 and over	2.1	3.7	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	..
15-64	6.1	6.2	8.4	7.4	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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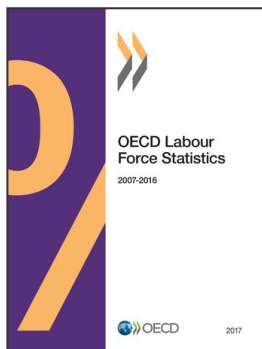
Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	70 770	71 003	69 410	69 934	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	6 071	5 920	5 618	5 302	5 322	5 123	4 880	4 698	4 725	4 736
B	Fishing	197	139	120	116	124	118	112	112	128	127
C	Mining and quarrying	1 330	1 333	1 362	1 406	1 446	1 451	1 541	1 526	1 505	1 579
D	Manufacturing	12 321	11 721	10 590	10 646	10 607	10 718	10 562	10 382	10 343	10 390
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	2 052	2 110	2 245	2 296	2 292	2 378	2 299	2 358	2 335	2 336
F	Construction	4 932	5 406	4 912	5 053	5 106	5 320	5 392	5 419	5 475	5 201
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	11 059	10 770	10 583	10 894	11 246	11 503	11 495	11 469	11 513	11 540
H	Hotels and restaurants	1 348	1 472	1 436	1 372	1 495	1 532	1 616	1 728	1 802	1 836
I	Transport, storage and communication	6 629	6 581	6 540	6 522	6 690	6 711	6 767	6 775	6 883	6 873
J	Financial intermediation	1 256	1 332	1 254	1 332	1 427	1 463	1 579	1 592	1 573	1 600
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	4 487	4 486	4 516	4 512	4 755	4 726	4 829	5 032	5 220	5 068
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	4 913	5 368	5 522	5 669	5 467	5 397	5 259	5 203	5 330	5 352
M	Education	6 473	6 458	6 522	6 580	6 508	6 617	6 534	6 577	6 667	6 782
N	Health and social work	5 220	5 269	5 513	5 528	5 570	5 721	5 623	5 626	5 717	5 824
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	2 467	2 591	2 648	2 681	2 769	2 738	2 875	3 019	3 079	3 119
P	Private households with employed persons	16	44	29	22	28	22	25	21	23	24
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	0	5	2	1	2	7	3	2	5	4
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	6 268	6 058	5 739	5 418	5 446	5 242	4 992	4 811	4 853	4 863
C-F	Industry	20 635	20 569	19 109	19 402	19 452	19 867	19 794	19 685	19 658	19 507
G-Q	Services	43 867	44 376	44 563	45 114	45 958	46 437	46 605	47 044	47 812	48 023
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	8.9	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7
C-F	Industry	29.2	29.0	27.5	27.7	27.5	27.8	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.9
G-Q	Services	62.0	62.5	64.2	64.5	64.9	64.9	65.3	65.8	66.1	66.3
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	65 593	65 814	64 266	65 158	65 827	66 598	66 197	66 378	67 109	66 968
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3 574	3 722	3 545	3 418	3 276	3 158	2 886	2 814	2 789	2 747
B	Fishing	163	118	99	104	104	102	97	95	108	107
C	Mining and quarrying	1 324	1 332	1 357	1 402	1 443	1 447	1 538	1 523	1 502	1 574
D	Manufacturing	12 086	11 412	10 245	10 303	10 292	10 409	10 232	10 091	10 058	10 062
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	2 046	2 102	2 236	2 288	2 284	2 370	2 293	2 350	2 329	2 325
F	Construction	4 689	5 104	4 624	4 805	4 796	4 994	5 024	5 006	5 041	4 760
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	9 594	9 232	9 094	9 482	9 845	10 124	10 072	10 087	10 130	10 176
H	Hotels and restaurants	1 306	1 428	1 392	1 323	1 451	1 485	1 563	1 660	1 739	1 763
I	Transport, storage and communication	6 270	6 180	6 118	6 137	6 275	6 265	6 291	6 282	6 411	6 354
J	Financial intermediation	1 250	1 327	1 245	1 323	1 420	1 456	1 571	1 582	1 567	1 587
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	4 377	4 340	4 354	4 342	4 569	4 549	4 627	4 808	4 988	4 816
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	4 913	5 368	5 522	5 668	5 466	5 397	5 259	5 203	5 330	5 352
M	Education	6 455	6 439	6 493	6 556	6 484	6 588	6 507	6 544	6 634	6 743
N	Health and social work	5 186	5 233	5 462	5 488	5 525	5 684	5 575	5 573	5 668	5 763
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	2 343	2 431	2 450	2 499	2 571	2 543	2 636	2 739	2 789	2 811
P	Private households with employed persons	16	44	25	19	25	20	23	19	20	23
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	0	5	2	1	2	7	3	2	5	4
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	0	0	0	0
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	3 738	3 839	3 645	3 522	3 381	3 260	2 983	2 909	2 897	2 854
C-F	Industry	20 144	19 949	18 463	18 798	18 815	19 221	19 087	18 970	18 931	18 722
G-Q	Services	41 711	42 026	42 158	42 838	43 632	44 118	44 127	44 499	45 282	45 393
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3
C-F	Industry	30.7	30.3	28.7	28.8	28.6	28.9	28.8	28.6	28.2	28.0
G-Q	Services	63.6	63.9	65.6	65.7	66.3	66.2	66.7	67.0	67.5	67.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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From:
OECD Labour Force Statistics 2017

Access the complete publication at:
https://doi.org/10.1787/oecd_lfs-2017-en

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD (2018), "Russian Federation", in *OECD Labour Force Statistics 2017*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: https://doi.org/10.1787/oecd_lfs-2017-40-en

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