

Table 61. Share of countries in triadic patent families
By priority year

Percentage

| | 2005 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Australia | 0.77 | 0.60 | 0.64 | 0.65 | 0.66 | 0.66 ^e | 0.64 ^e |
| Austria | 0.66 | 0.74 | 0.73 | 0.67 | 0.68 | 0.68 ^e | 0.67 ^e |
| Belgium | 0.88 | 0.73 | 0.77 | 0.76 | 0.78 | 0.78 ^e | 0.77 ^e |
| Canada | 1.16 | 1.09 | 1.07 | 1.18 | 1.20 | 1.21 ^e | 1.21 ^e |
| Chile | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 ^e | 0.02 ^e |
| Colombia | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 ^e | 0.01 ^e |
| Czech Republic | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.10 ^e | 0.10 ^e |
| Denmark | 0.63 | 0.57 | 0.59 | 0.54 | 0.57 | 0.58 ^e | 0.57 ^e |
| Estonia | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 ^e | 0.01 ^e |
| Finland | 0.63 | 0.58 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.49 | 0.48 ^e | 0.48 ^e |
| France | 4.92 | 4.60 | 4.19 | 3.80 | 3.59 | 3.40 ^e | 3.26 ^e |
| Germany | 11.53 | 8.59 | 8.65 | 8.76 | 8.64 | 8.46 ^e | 8.10 ^e |
| Greece | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 ^e | 0.03 ^e |
| Hungary | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.08 ^e | 0.09 ^e |
| Iceland | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 ^e | 0.01 ^e |
| Ireland | 0.16 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.20 ^e | 0.19 ^e |
| Israel ¹ | 0.81 | 0.84 | 0.94 | 0.90 | 0.91 | 0.92 ^e | 0.91 ^e |
| Italy | 1.56 | 1.51 | 1.50 | 1.66 | 1.67 | 1.67 ^e | 1.66 ^e |
| Japan | 30.54 | 32.49 | 32.37 | 32.62 | 31.95 | 31.28 ^e | 31.04 ^e |
| Korea | 4.43 | 4.08 | 4.11 | 4.33 | 4.15 | 4.27 ^e | 4.49 ^e |
| Latvia | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 ^e | 0.01 ^e |
| Lithuania | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 ^e | 0.0 ^e |
| Luxembourg | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.06 ^e | 0.07 ^e |
| Mexico | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 ^e | 0.04 ^e |
| Netherlands | 2.84 | 2.37 | 2.07 | 1.69 | 1.80 | 1.74 ^e | 1.68 ^e |
| New Zealand | 0.12 | 0.19 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.11 ^e | 0.11 ^e |
| Norway | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.27 ^e | 0.26 ^e |
| Poland | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.16 ^e | 0.15 ^e |
| Portugal | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 ^e | 0.10 ^e |
| Slovak Republic | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 ^e | 0.02 ^e |
| Slovenia | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 ^e | 0.02 ^e |
| Spain | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.53 | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.60 ^e | 0.60 ^e |
| Sweden | 1.56 | 1.25 | 1.33 | 1.37 | 1.39 | 1.45 ^e | 1.49 ^e |
| Switzerland | 1.75 | 2.18 | 2.23 | 2.16 | 2.22 | 2.19 ^e | 2.15 ^e |
| Turkey | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.14 ^e | 0.14 ^e |
| United Kingdom | 3.49 | 3.10 | 3.06 | 2.94 | 3.00 | 2.97 ^e | 2.96 ^e |
| United States | 28.02 | 25.23 | 24.90 | 24.35 | 23.55 | 22.85 ^e | 22.59 ^e |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 26.21 | 22.10 | 21.56 | 21.17 | 21.05 | 20.70 ^e | 20.15 ^e |
| OECD-Totals | 97.57 | 92.17 | 91.34 | 90.80 | 89.22 | 87.58^e | 86.65^e |
| Argentina | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 ^e | 0.02 ^e |
| China | 0.84 | 5.23 | 5.92 | 6.31 | 7.36 | 8.89 ^e | 9.81 ^e |
| Romania | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 ^e | 0.03 ^e |
| Russian Federation | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.16 | 0.21 | 0.17 | 0.18 ^e | 0.18 ^e |
| Singapore | 0.28 | 0.27 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.25 ^e | 0.24 ^e |
| South Africa | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 ^e | 0.04 ^e |
| Chinese Taipei | 0.23 | 0.72 | 0.81 | 0.96 | 1.26 | 1.28 ^e | 1.29 ^e |

Note: Detailed metadata:<http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210922/b090>

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1. Information on data for Israel:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Patent database