

# Singkatan dan akronim

AC	<i>air conditioner</i>
ASEAN	<i>Association of Southeast Asian Nations</i>
ATMR	aset tertimbang menurut risiko ( <i>risk-weighted asset</i> )
BaU	<i>business-as-usual</i>
Bappenas	Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional ( <i>Ministry of National Development Planning</i> )
BKPM	Badan Koordinasi Penanaman Modal ( <i>Indonesian Co-ordinating Investment Board</i> )
BOOT	<i>build-own-operate-transfer</i>
BPDHLH	Badan Pengelolaan Lingkungan Hidup ( <i>Environment Fund Management Agency</i> )
BPMK	batas maksimum pemberian kredit ( <i>legal lending limit</i> )
BPP	biaya pokok penyediaan ( <i>average cost of electricity production</i> )
CaaS	<i>cooling as a service</i>
CCUS	<i>carbon capture, use and storage</i>
CFL	<i>compact fluorescent lamp</i>
CGE	<i>central government expenditure</i>
CMEA	<i>Co-ordinating Ministry of Economic Affairs</i> (Kementerian Koordinator Bidang Perekonomian)
CMMIA	<i>Co-ordinating Ministry of Maritime and Investment Affairs</i> (Kementerian Koordinator Bidang Kemaritiman dan Investasi)
CEEE	<i>Clean Energy, Education and Empowerment Collaboration Programme</i>
DEN	Dewan Energi Nasional ( <i>National Energy Council</i> )
DG	<i>Directorate-General</i>
DMO	<i>domestic market obligation</i>
DSM	<i>demand-side management</i>
EC	<i>European Commission</i>
ECA	<i>Export Credit Agency</i>
EER	<i>energy efficiency rating</i>
EPC	<i>energy performance contract</i>
ESCO	<i>energy service company</i>
ESG	<i>environment social and governance</i>
FDI	<i>foreign direct investment</i> (Penanaman Modal Asing Langsung/PMA)
FiP	<i>feed-in premium</i>
FiT	<i>feed-in tariff</i>
FTP	<i>fast-track programme</i> (Program Percepatan Pembangunan Infrastruktur Ketenagalistrikan)
GCF	<i>Green Climate Fund</i>
GDP	<i>gross domestic product</i>
GFM	<i>government force majeure</i>
GHG	<i>greenhouse gas</i>
GW	<i>gigawatt (one billion Watts)</i>
IDR	<i>Indonesian Rupiah</i>
IEA	<i>International Energy Agency</i>
IGA	<i>investment-grade audit</i>
IGGF	<i>Indonesia Infrastructure Guarantee Fund (PT Penjaminan Infrastruktur Indonesia)</i>
IPP	<i>independent power producer</i>
ISO	<i>International Organisation for Standardisation</i>
IUPTL	izin usaha penyediaan tenaga listrik ( <i>electricity business licence</i> )
KEN	Kebijakan Energi Nasional ( <i>National Energy Policy</i> )
KWh	<i>kilowatt-hour</i>
LCOE	<i>levelised cost of electricity</i>
LCR	<i>local content requirement</i>
LED	<i>light-emitting diode</i>
LMAN	Lembaga Manajemen Aset Negara ( <i>State Asset Management Agency</i> )
LPG	<i>liquefied petroleum gas</i>

MEMR	<i>Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources (Kementerian Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral)</i>
MEPS	<i>minimum energy performance standards</i>
MoEF	<i>Ministry of Environment and Forestry (Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan)</i>
MoF	<i>Ministry of Finance (Kementerian Keuangan)</i>
Mol	<i>Ministry of Industry (Kementerian Perindustrian)</i>
MoSOE	<i>Ministry of State-Owned Enterprises (Kementerian Badan Usaha Milik negara)</i>
MPWH	<i>Ministry of Public Works and Housing (Kementerian Pekerjaan Umum dan Perumahan Rakyat)</i>
MP3EI	<i>Master Plan Percepatan dan Perluasan Pembangunan Ekonomi Indonesia (Masterplan for Acceleration and Expansion of Indonesia's Economic Development)</i>
Mtoe	<i>million tonnes of oil equivalent</i>
MtCO <sub>2e</sub>	<i>million tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> (carbon dioxide) equivalent</i>
MW	<i>megawatt (one million Watts)</i>
NDC	<i>Nationally Determined Contribution</i>
OJK	<i>Otoritas Jasa Keuangan (Financial Services Authority)</i>
OSS	<i>on-line single submission</i>
PEEN	<i>Penghargaan Efisiensi Energi Nasional (National Energy Efficiency Awards)</i>
PLN	<i>Perusahaan Listrik Negara (National Power Utility)</i>
PMR	<i>Partnership for Market Readiness</i>
PPA	<i>power purchase agreement</i>
PPP	<i>public private partnership (Kerjasama Pemerintah dengan Badan Usaha)</i>
PPU	<i>private power utility</i>
PRSF	<i>Partial Risk Sharing Facility</i>
PT SMI	<i>Perseroan Terbatas Sarana Multi Infrastruktur (Multi Infrastructure Facility)</i>
PV	<i>photovoltaic</i>
RAN-GRK	<i>Rencana Aksi Nasional Penurunan Emisi Gas Rumah Kaca (National Action Plan for Greenhouse Gas Emission Reduction)</i>
RAKB	<i>Rencana Aksi Keuangan Berkelanjutan (Sustainable Finance Action Plan)</i>
REC	<i>renewable energy certificate</i>
RIKEN	<i>Rencana Induk Konservasi Energi Nasional (National Master Plan for Energy Conservation)</i>
RKP	<i>Rencana Kerja Pemerintah (Government Work Plan)</i>
RUEN	<i>Rencana Umum Energi Nasional (National Energy General Plan)</i>
RUED	<i>Rencana Umum Energi Daerah (Regional Energy General Plan)</i>
RUKN	<i>Rencana Umum Ketenagalistrikan Nasional (National Electricity General Plan)</i>
RUKD	<i>Rencana Umum Ketenagalistrikan Daerah (Regional Electricity General Plan)</i>
RUPTL	<i>Rencana Umum Penyediaan Tenaga Listrik (Electricity Business Plan)</i>
RPJMN	<i>Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Nasional (Medium-term Development Plan)</i>
SDG	<i>sustainable development goal</i>
SIDBI	<i>Small Industries Development Bank of India</i>
SOE	<i>state-owned enterprise</i>
SNI	<i>Standar Nasional Indonesia (Indonesian National Standard)</i>
TPES	<i>total primary energy supply</i>
TWh	<i>terawatt-hour</i>
USD	<i>United States Dollar</i>
VA	<i>volt-ampere</i>
VAT	<i>value-added tax</i>
VRE	<i>variable renewable energy</i>
W	<i>Watt</i>



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