

## SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018			2019				2020		
					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	81.0	84.5	89.6	94.2	22.3	22.6	22.8	23.2	23.4	23.6	24.0	22.9	21.0 e
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	44.6	47.3	50.3	52.8	12.5	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.6	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	15.3	16.0	16.7	18.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	17.0	17.9	18.8	20.3	4.7	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.8	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	-0.1	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.1	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	76.0	80.4	86.2	87.7	21.6	21.7	22.0	22.8	21.6	21.5	21.8	20.9	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	73.6	78.6	84.4	86.7	21.0	21.2	21.8	21.9	21.5	21.7	21.6	21.3	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.12	3.05	3.90	2.40	1.12	0.96	0.47	0.63	0.38	0.40	0.61	-5.16	-8.26 e
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	99.5	100.7	102.8	105.5	102.5	103.2	103.5	104.5	105.1	105.7	106.5	107.5	107.1 e
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	104.6	108.1	112.8	113.3	111.8	114.2	116.2	116.2	114.8	111.4	111.4	107.7	81.8
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.0	108.3	115.1	114.8	114.6	117.5	118.1	117.8	116.3	113.6	112.6	105.9	77.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	89.3	92.0	99.8	96.2	97.9	102.0	102.1	96.5	97.5	97.8	95.6	96.9	84.4
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	102.1	108.2	112.2	110.7	111.9	112.4	114.3	111.1	111.2	110.3	110.4	110.4	102.1
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	113.3	123.3	126.0	130.7	131.3	129.0	108.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 759	2 755	2 746	2 741	2 747	2 748	2 748	2 756	2 740	2 737	2 733	2 712	..
Men, sa	'000	1 511	1 504	1 506	1 501	1 506	1 510	1 507	1 509	1 502	1 498	1 495	1 484	..
Women, sa	'000	1 248	1 251	1 240	1 240	1 241	1 239	1 241	1 247	1 237	1 239	1 238	1 228	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 492	2 531	2 567	2 584	2 562	2 575	2 581	2 596	2 584	2 579	2 576	2 552	..
Men, sa	'000	1 378	1 385	1 414	1 417	1 412	1 420	1 421	1 425	1 418	1 414	1 412	1 400	..
Women, sa	'000	1 114	1 145	1 153	1 166	1 150	1 155	1 160	1 171	1 165	1 165	1 164	1 152	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	54.3	55.1	55.9	56.3	55.8	56.1	56.2	56.5	56.2	56.2	56.2	55.6	..
Men, sa	%	62.1	62.4	63.7	63.8	63.7	64.0	63.9	64.1	63.8	63.7	63.6	63.0	..
Women, sa	%	46.9	48.3	48.6	49.2	48.4	48.6	49.0	49.3	49.1	49.2	49.2	48.7	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	267	224	179	158	184	173	166	160	156	158	157	161	..
Men, sa	'000	133	119	92	84	94	89	86	84	84	84	83	85	..
Women, sa	'000	134	105	87	74	91	84	81	76	72	74	73	76	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	9.7	8.1	6.5	5.8	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.5
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.5	109.0	116.7	122.0	116.7	118.1	118.9	120.2	122.4	122.1	122.9	123.5	117.4
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.48	4.53	3.88	5.90	0.13	1.46	1.70	1.90	2.21	0.24	0.29	6.09	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	96.6	99.1	102.3	102.9	101.7	102.9	103.8	102.2	103.7	103.1	102.7	103.9	100.6
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	99.5	100.8	103.3	106.1	103.4	103.6	103.7	105.0	106.0	106.5	106.7	107.9	108.1
Food	2015=100	97.2	101.1	105.0	109.2	105.6	104.8	104.4	107.8	109.4	110.0	109.7	112.3	113.7
Energy	2015=100	96.5	94.1	96.8	100.9	96.9	97.5	97.4	100.2	101.5	100.9	101.0	102.9	99.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.6	101.9	104.0	106.1	104.0	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.9	106.6	106.8	107.6	108.2
Services less housing	2015=100	101.7	103.1	106.7	109.1	106.5	107.3	107.2	107.6	108.3	110.3	110.3	107.9	108.6
Housing	2015=100	99.0	99.6	101.3	103.2	101.0	101.6	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.2	103.7	114.7	115.1
All items (HICP)	2015=100	99.5	100.9	103.5	106.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

	Unit	2019						2020						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.2	109.5	111.4	111.5	112.2	110.4	115.9	115.3	91.9	66.5	80.7	98.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	115.2	112.0	113.4	113.3	113.6	110.7	114.7	114.0	88.8	59.7	74.6	98.1	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	96.2	97.3	100.0	98.0	93.9	94.8	97.4	96.7	96.6	86.6	85.4	81.2	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.1	109.7	110.0	110.7	110.6	109.8	111.9	113.2	106.2	96.1	100.4	109.7	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.8
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	121.8	122.1	122.5	121.9	124.0	122.8	124.5	124.9	121.0	110.3	123.0	118.8	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.4	103.2	102.9	102.9	102.8	102.5	103.6	104.4	103.9	101.5	100.1	100.2	100.8
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	106.3	106.6	106.7	106.6	106.8	106.6	107.9	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.2	108.1	108.2
Food	2015=100	109.8	109.8	110.3	109.8	109.8	109.6	112.0	112.4	112.6	113.3	114.8	113.0	112.1
Energy	2015=100	101.2	100.8	100.9	100.9	101.1	101.1	103.9	103.1	101.7	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.3	106.7	106.8	106.8	106.9	106.8	107.4	107.6	107.9	108.1	108.1	108.3	108.5
Services less housing	2015=100	109.4	110.6	110.8	110.1	110.5	110.3	107.6	107.9	108.2	108.4	108.5	108.9	109.4
Housing	2015=100	103.0	103.1	103.6	103.6	103.8	103.8	114.6	114.8	114.8	114.8	115.1	115.5	115.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.6	106.9	107.0	106.9	107.1	106.9	108.2	108.4	108.3	108.6	108.5	108.5	108.5

## SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

	Unit	2016				2018			2019				2020		
		2016	2017	2018	2019	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.35	-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.36	-0.36	-0.36	-0.37	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.26	-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.33	-0.32	-0.32	-0.31	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.54	0.92	0.89	0.25	0.84	0.95	1.01	0.78	0.42	-0.22	0.01	0.06	0.43	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	121.5	122.5	128.8	132.7	128.0	129.5	128.2	130.4	135.1	132.2	133.1	133.5	131.6	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	67.35	72.51	78.66	80.37	19.49	19.83	20.37	20.52	20.20	19.82	19.83	19.96	14.26	
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	69.45	74.00	78.91	79.93	19.77	19.90	20.06	20.87	19.76	19.32	19.98	19.43	14.30	
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	2.11	1.49	0.25	-0.43	0.28	0.06	-0.31	0.35	-0.43	-0.49	0.15	-0.53	0.04	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	<b>-2.74</b>	<b>-1.93</b>	<b>-2.64</b>	<b>-2.88</b>	<b>-3.15</b>	<b>-0.29</b>	<b>-5.11</b>	<b>-2.48</b>	<b>-3.01</b>	<b>-3.91</b>	<b>-2.10</b>	<b>-4.86</b>	..	
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	<b>-2.22</b>	<b>-1.62</b>	<b>-2.37</b>	<b>-2.71</b>	<b>-0.70</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>-1.17</b>	<b>-0.58</b>	<b>-0.71</b>	<b>-0.92</b>	<b>-0.50</b>	<b>-1.11</b>	..	
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	1.25	0.60	-0.22	-0.75	-0.07	0.15	-0.44	0.01	-0.25	-0.45	-0.07	-0.82	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	66.69	70.51	75.70	77.89	18.86	19.11	19.26	19.93	19.49	19.10	19.38	18.55	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	65.43	69.91	75.92	78.64	18.93	18.96	19.69	19.92	19.73	19.55	19.44	19.38	..	
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	0.38	0.88	0.92	1.04	0.25	0.28	0.19	0.19	0.33	0.28	0.24	0.32	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	8.35	9.34	10.21	10.72	2.52	2.62	2.61	2.57	2.68	2.72	2.75	2.60	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	7.97	8.46	9.28	9.68	2.28	2.34	2.42	2.38	2.35	2.44	2.50	2.28	..	
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.49	-1.81	-1.83	-1.97	-0.40	-0.37	-0.54	-0.43	-0.50	-0.55	-0.50	-0.43	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.37	-1.28	-1.24	-1.03	-0.47	-0.12	-0.38	-0.35	-0.29	-0.20	-0.19	-0.18	..	
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	<b>1.40</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>0.37</b>	..	
Financial account, net	EUR bln	<b>-1.69</b>	<b>-2.64</b>	<b>-1.89</b>	<b>-1.56</b>	<b>-0.32</b>	<b>-0.83</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>-0.31</b>	<b>-1.59</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	..	
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-0.64	-2.38	-0.80	-2.05	0.53	-0.31	-0.77	-0.11	0.23	-0.50	-1.68	-0.34	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	3.68	1.37	1.35	0.02	0.50	0.39	-0.14	0.80	0.05	-0.12	-0.71	0.86	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	4.33	3.75	2.16	2.07	-0.03	0.71	0.63	0.90	-0.18	0.38	0.96	1.20	..	
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	3.96	0.92	3.80	0.33	-0.25	1.39	2.14	-0.41	-0.48	0.68	0.55	1.56	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	4.38	3.68	4.49	2.09	0.80	1.46	1.33	0.27	0.59	0.58	0.65	0.75	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.42	2.75	0.68	1.76	1.05	0.07	-0.81	0.69	1.07	-0.10	0.10	-0.81	..	
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.30	0.08	0.01	0.09	0.05	-0.04	-0.03	0.02	0.00	0.09	-0.02	0.04	..	
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-5.26	-1.73	-6.31	-1.40	-0.93	-2.19	-1.33	0.22	-0.10	-1.19	-0.33	-1.57	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-1.58	12.46	2.32	-1.12	0.27	-0.12	3.02	-2.25	1.28	-0.37	0.22	0.10	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	3.68	14.19	8.63	0.28	1.20	2.07	4.34	-2.46	1.39	0.82	0.54	1.67	..	
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.04	0.47	1.42	1.46	0.28	0.31	0.28	0.43	0.55	0.60	-0.12	0.22	..	
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.86	-1.12	-0.74	0.20	-0.41	-0.47	0.84	0.31	0.54	0.94	-1.59	0.40	..	

## SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

Unit	2019						2020					
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>												
<b>Interest rates</b>												
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.37	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.45	-0.45	-0.45	-0.46	-0.46
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.41	-0.42	-0.41	-0.40	-0.39	-0.39	-0.41	-0.42	-0.25	-0.27
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.02	-0.34	-0.34	-0.20	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.04	0.69	0.56
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>												
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	131.8	133.0	131.7	133.1	132.1	134.0	134.5	136.4	129.7	125.4	131.4
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>												
<b>Manufacturing</b>												
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-21	-10	20	-17	10	1	25	14	10	-62	-13
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-17	-12	-16	-19	-15	-13	-13	-15	-17	-70	-69
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-1	2	2	2	-1	6	4	1	3	-5	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-12	-8	1	-12	-1	-6	3	-1	-3	-42	-29
<b>Construction</b>												
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-27	-26	-26	-13	-13	-11	-13	-18	-5	-45	-56
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-9	-9	-4	-6	-5	-7	2	2	-2	-44	-38
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-18	-18	-15	-9	-9	-9	-6	-8	-4	-45	-47
<b>Retail trade</b>												
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	35	33	35	31	39	42	42	38	51	16	2
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	28	28	37	35	56	49	50	40	25	-27	-4
Stocks level, sa	% balance	8	6	3	8	6	6	3	4	-3	4	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	18	18	23	19	30	28	30	24	27	-5	-2
<b>Services</b>												
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-8	-1	-5	-5	0	-13	-11	-11	0	-59	-67
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-11	10	12	10	18	20	9	2	10	-41	-58
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	25	31	14	22	11	14	8	5	-13	-48	-31
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	13	7	9	10	7	2	-1	-1	-49	-52
<b>Consumer</b>												
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	39	38	36	39	36	40	42	42	34	53	50
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-9	-8	-9	-9	-10	-11	-9	-8	-30	-28
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>												
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	6.64	6.55	6.62	6.67	6.58	6.58	7.00	6.88	6.09	4.14	4.60
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	6.39	6.47	6.47	6.65	6.59	6.75	6.99	6.85	5.59	3.69	4.66
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.26	-0.08	-0.15	-0.02	0.00	0.17	-0.01	-0.03	-0.49	-0.45	0.06
											0.43	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20200904/f121>.

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