

Table 4.78. Social security contributions and payroll taxes paid by government, totals

As % of GDP

	Total					2019				
	1990	2000	2010	2018	2019	Federal or Central government	State/Regional	Local government	Social security Funds	Total
Australia ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Austria	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	1.9
Belgium	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.1	1.8
Canada	..	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6
Chile	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	..	0.1	0.0	0.2
Colombia	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Costa Rica	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1
Czech Republic	..	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.0	0.9	..	1.1	0.0	2.0
Denmark	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.0
Estonia	..	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	2.1	..	1.2	0.3	3.6
Finland	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.3	0.5	..	1.8	0.0	2.3
France	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	0.7	..	0.9	1.0	2.6
Germany	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.8
Greece	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	..	0.0	0.2	1.2
Hungary	..	2.8	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	..	0.3	0.0	1.5
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	..	0.4	0.0	0.5
Israel	..	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	..	0.2	0.0	0.8
Italy	..	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	0.0	..	0.0	2.9	2.9
Japan	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	..	0.5	0.0	0.6
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	..	..	..	..	1.2
Lithuania	..	2.7	2.5	2.2	0.2	0.1	..	0.1	0.0	0.2
Luxembourg	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	..	0.0	0.0	1.3
Mexico	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Netherlands	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.0
New Zealand	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.0
Norway	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.5	1.5	..	2.0	0.0	3.5
Poland	..	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.5	..	0.8	0.0	1.4
Portugal	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.0
Slovak Republic	..	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	1.4	..	1.0	0.1	2.5
Slovenia	..	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.0	..	0.5	0.0	1.6
Spain	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.8
Sweden	4.5	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.0	0.9	..	3.1	0.0	4.0
Switzerland	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5
Turkey	1.6	2.1	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.1	..	0.0	0.0	4.1
United Kingdom	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	..	0.2	0.0	0.7
United States	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4

.. Not available

- For Australia, the total differs from the sum of the four levels of government. The difference is due to a multi-jurisdictional (University) sector specific to this country. This sector contains units where jurisdiction is shared between two or more governments, or where classification of a unit to a jurisdiction is otherwise unclear. The main type of units currently falling into this category is public universities.