

Table 24.1. South Africa: Estimates of support to agriculture

Million USD

	2000-02	2018-20	2018	2019	2020p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	6 824	20 406	21 347	20 064	19 806
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	74.75	73.30	74.18	72.82	72.91
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	6 000	18 265	19 939	18 226	16 629
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	477	720	1 009	601	550
Support based on commodity output	438	534	782	423	396
Market Price Support ¹	438	534	782	423	396
Positive Market Price Support	451	534	782	423	396
Negative Market Price Support	-13	0	0	0	0
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	36	174	195	173	154
Based on variable input use	25	133	144	134	121
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	11	40	50	38	32
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	1	1	1	1	1
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	3	12	32	4	0
Based on Receipts / Income	3	12	32	4	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	7.32	3.43	4.68	2.97	2.76
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.03	1.04	1.02	1.02
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.08	1.04	1.05	1.03	1.03
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	264	311	327	306	301
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	146	128	135	126	124
Inspection and control	39	63	60	62	68
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	78	93	96	95	89
Marketing and promotion	0	26	35	23	20
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	34.18	30.59	24.46	33.77	35.35
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-350	-462	-632	-387	-366
Transfers to producers from consumers	-347	-417	-628	-319	-305
Other transfers from consumers	-17	-44	-5	-68	-61
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	14	0	0	0	0
Percentage CSE (%)	-6.03	-2.49	-3.17	-2.12	-2.20
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.02
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.06	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.02
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	741	1 031	1 336	907	851
Transfers from consumers	364	462	632	387	366
Transfers from taxpayers	394	614	708	588	546
Budget revenues	-17	-44	-5	-68	-61
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	0.62	0.30	0.36	0.26	0.29
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	304	497	554	484	454
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.25	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	303	291	303	316
Exchange rate (national currency per USD)	8.69	14.72	13.25	14.45	16.46

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for South Africa are: wheat, maize, sunflower, sugar, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, sheep meat, poultry, eggs, groundnuts, grapes, oranges and apples.

Source: OECD (2021), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>